

2016 SEASON **David Robertson**The Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and Artistic Director



# LENINGRAD SYMPHONY Shostakovich & Tchaikovsky

MEET THE MUSIC

Wednesday 4 May 6.30pm

EMIRATE METRO SERIES

Friday 6 May 8pm

GREAT CLASSICS

Saturday 7 May 2pm





### CLASSICAL



# Leningrad Symphony

Shostakovich & Tchaikovsky

P STANHOPF Dawn and Darkness -Cello Concerto PREMIERE

TCHAIKOVSKY Rococo Variations SHOSTAKOVICH Symphony No.7, Leningrad Oleg Caetani conductor · Narek Hakhnazaryan cello Meet the Music

David Robertson Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Wed 4 May 6.30pm Emirates Metro Series

Fri 6 May 8pm

Great Classics Sat 7 May 2pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



# Haydn's Creation

HAYDN Die Schöpfung (The Creation) Suna in German

Masaaki Suzuki conductor Lydia Teuscher soprano • Allan Clayton tenor Neal Davies bass-baritone Sydney Philharmonia Choirs

APT Master Series

Wed 11 May 8pm Fri 13 May 8pm Sat 14 May 8pm

A BMW Season Highlight

Mondays @ 7 Mon 16 May 7pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



# Winds of Change

Cocktail Hour

BACH Trio Sonata in D minor, BWV 1036 STRAVINSKY after Gesualdo, arr. Kinmont: Tres Sacrae Cantiones (Three Sacred Songs)

STRAVINSKY Wind Octet

Sat 14 May 6pm

Utzon Room, Sydney Opera House



# The Composer is Dead

An SSO Family Concert

STOOKEY & SNICKET The Composer is Dead Toby Thatcher conductor Frank Woodley narrator and The Inspector

Sun 22 May 2pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



# Rick's Playlist

BEETHOVEN Symphony No.9 (Choral): Scherzo MOZART Serenata notturna, K239: March STRAVINSKY Dances from The Soldier's Tale **ELGAR** Enigma Variations: Troyte JS BACH Matthew Passion:

Erbarme dich, mein Gott' WAGNER Parsifal: Good Friday Music

Brett Weymark conductor • Nicole Youl mezzo soprano Musicians of the SSO

Presented by BresicWhitney Tue 24 May 6.30pm

City Recital Hall



# Mozart at Night

MOZART Serenata notturna, K239 **SCHOENBERG** Transfigured Night **BRITTEN** Les Illuminations

Roger Benedict conductor • Brenton Spiteri tenor

Thu 2 Jun 7pm City Recital Hall



# David Bowie -Nothing has Changed

iOTA • Tim Rogers • Steve Kilbey Deborah Conway • Adalita • Jack Ladder Benjamin Northey conductor

Thu 19 May 8pm Fri 20 May 8pm Sat 21 May 2pm Sat 21 May 8pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall

No fees when you book classical concerts online with the SSO

# sydneysymphony.com

**8215 4600** Mon-Fri 9am-5pm

Tickets also available at sydneyoperahouse.com 9250 7777

Mon-Sat 9am-8.30pm Sun 10am-6pm

All concerts at Sydney Opera House unless otherwise stated













# WELCOME TO THE EMIRATES METRO SERIES



# **Principal Partner**

In any good partnership, both parties need to grow and strive to improve over the years to form a fruitful relationship. As we embark on our 14th year as Principal Partner with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, we can't help but reflect on how far Emirates has come in that time. Similarly, the SSO continues to grow its global reputation and to delight its audiences with performances of the highest standard.

Fourteen years ago, the A380 aircraft was but a dream. Today I am proud to say that we fly the A380 out of four of our five Australian cities and onwards to 38 A380-destinations worldwide, including across the Tasman to Auckland, for a truly seamless flying experience – which of course is only a snapshot of the 150 destinations in 80 countries and territories that we fly to. It is possible today to step on board an A380 at Sydney Airport, and after a quick refresh in Dubai, connect seamlessly to one of our 38 European destinations.

I am also glad to say that our partnership with the SSO extends beyond Sydney. Our customers are able to watch key SSO performances on our award-winning *ice* entertainment system, which offers over 2,200 channels of entertainment, while at the same time enjoying some of the finest wines available, paired with menus created by leading chefs and being served by Emirates' multilingual Cabin Crew.

We are proud of our longstanding partnership with the SSO and hope you enjoy another world-class experience with the Emirates Metro Series.

Barry Brown

Emirates' Divisional Vice President for Australasia

# MEET THE MUSIC

WEDNESDAY 4 MAY, 6.30PM

**EMIRATES METRO SERIES** 

FRIDAY 6 MAY, 8PM

**GREAT CLASSICS** 

SATURDAY 7 MAY, 2PM

SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE CONCERT HALL



David Robertson

Chief Conductor and Artistic Director



# LENINGRAD SYMPHONY

Oleg Caetani conductorNarek Hakhnazaryan cello

Paul Stanhope (born 1969)

Dawn and Darkness – Cello Concerto

PREMIERE

Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840–1893) Variations on a Rococo Theme, Op.33

'Fitzenhagen' version

Introduction (Moderato assai quasi andante)

Theme (Moderato semplice)

Variation I (Tempo della thema)

Variation II (Tempo della thema)

Variation III (Andante sostenuto)

Variation IV (Andante grazioso)

Variation V (Allegro moderato) - with cadenza

Variation VI (Andante)

Variation VII and Coda (Allegro vivo)

Narek Hakhnazaryan, cello

INTERVAL

Dmitri Shostakovich (1906–1975) Symphony No.7, Op.60, *Leningrad* 

Allegretto

Moderato (poco allegretto)

Adagio – Moderato risoluto – Adagio –

Allegro non troppo - Moderato

The third and fourth movements are played without pause



Saturday afternoon's performance will be broadcast live by ABC Classic FM.

Pre-concert talk by Scott Davie in the Northern Foyer 45 minutes before each performance. For more information visit sydneysymphony.com/speaker-bios

Estimated durations: 12 minutes, 20 minutes, 20-minute interval, 70 minutes The concert will conclude at approximately 8.45pm (Wednesday), 10.15pm (Friday), 4.15pm (Saturday).

Dawn and Darkness was commissioned by the Sydney Symphony Orchestra with the generous support of Vicki Olsson.

.......

### COVER IMAGE:

Illuminations in St Petersburg (1869) by Fedor Vasiliev (Tretyakov Gallery, Moscow / Bridgeman Images)





During the Siege of Leningrad, Shostakovich was a volunteer firefighter. This photo from July 1941 – while he was composing his Seventh Symphony – shows him taking part in exercises with his colleagues on the roof of the Leningrad Conservatoire.

# Leningrad Symphony

This concert begins with a new creation by Paul Stanhope. It's an example of a commission for which the programming context is known, and so *Dawn and Darkness* is a short cello concerto – just over ten minutes – that forms a pair with Tchaikovsky's Rococo Variations, also for cello and orchestra. Just as Tchaikovsky took inspiration from his love for the music of Mozart, Stanhope has turned to the past, drawing on fragments from a lute song by John Dowland: 'In Darkness Let Me Dwell.' Look for it on YouTube and you too can revel in its profound melancholy as Dowland's 17th-century listeners would have done. Stanhope, however, does not dwell in darkness for long – as you will hear!

Tchaikovsky's Rococo Variations provides a contrast of spirit with a tribute to his one of his favourite composers, Mozart. The real Mozart could be dark and turbulent at times (and as deeply felt as Dowland); Tchaikovsky's picture of his 18th-century hero is elegant, refined and always cheerful.

For Shostakovich's Seventh Symphony, the inspiration was all around in the darkness and violence of war. He had begun work in July 1941, weeks after Hitler had invaded the Soviet Union. In a besieged Leningrad, the symphony became a musical declaration that 'life in our city goes on as usual'. But it didn't go on *quite* as usual. The photo opposite shows Shostakovich in action as a volunteer firefighter. At one point when he was on duty on the roof of the Conservatoire, he took the score of the symphony-in-progress with him because he 'could not be parted from it'.

The Leningrad Symphony received its first performances in March 1942 – in Kuibushev, where Shostakovich had been evacuated, and then in Moscow. The Soviet Union's allies in the West showed intense interest in the new symphony: a microfilm of the score was smuggled out by road via Teheran to Cairo, then flown across the Sahara. Henry Wood conducted a broadcast in London in June; Toscanini gave the North American premiere in July. (The Leningrad premiere followed in August.) With World War II raging, the symphony was more than topical, it was political – an act of defiance. The Leningrad Symphony was, as the composer said, 'how I hear the war'. Today we can hear this war through Shostakovich's ears.

### PLEASE SHARE

Programs grow on trees – help us be environmentally responsible and keep ticket prices down by sharing your program with your companion.

### **READ IN ADVANCE**

You can also read SSO program books on your computer or mobile device by visiting our online program library in the week leading up to the concert: sydneysymphony.com/program\_library

# Paul Stanhope (born 1969) Dawn and Darkness – Cello Concerto

PREMIERE

# Narek Hakhnazaryan cello

Dawn and Darkness was commissioned as a companion to Tchaikovsky's elegant Rococo Variations, with the two works sitting together in the first half of the program. Both pieces feature a solo cello and use similar orchestral forces (although Stanhope adds timpani, percussion, harp and celesta to Tchaikovsky's modest ensemble), and both refer in some way to music of the past.

The composer writes...

Much of my recent music involves weaving found objects – for example fragments of early music – into my own musical voice. My aim is to connect to the Western musical tradition and find new and inventive combinations of sound that come about through a process of stylistic juxtaposition and integration.

Dawn and Darkness is composed in the style of a fantasy, and takes the shape of a compact yet free-flowing series of embellishments on two short thematic fragments from a lute song, 'In Darkness Let Me Dwell' by the English Renaissance composer John Dowland.

The title Dawn and Darkness relates to the 'darkness' of what would have been the fashionable melancholy of Dowland's song. But in addition to the quiet and contemplative moments (inspired by Dowland), my piece spins fragments of the original song into a lather of exuberant dance episodes that eventually climax and collapse into a cadenza for the soloist.

I hope that my piece suggests the possibility of light at the end of a dark night, rather than the prospect of wrapping oneself permanently in melancholia.

Composing for cello and orchestra is a great joy, but balancing the solo instrument with the larger forces can be a challenge. This work is written for Armenian-born cellist Narek Hakhnazaryan, who has both terrific sound projection and an outstanding virtuosity. During the process of composition I also appreciated the valuable advice of SSO cellist Christopher Pidcock, who kindly workshopped the solo part.

About the composer...

Paul Stanhope is a Sydney-based composer who has had prominent performances of his music in the UK, Europe, Taiwan and Japan, as well as North and South America. He studied composition with Peter Sculthorpe, after which a Charles

...the possibility of light at the end of a dark night...

Mackerras Scholarship enabled him to study at the Guildhall School of Music in London in 2000.

His international standing was confirmed in 2004 when he won the Toru Takemitsu Composition Prize for his Fantasia on a Theme of Vaughan Williams. He subsequently won two APRA/Australian Music Centre Awards in 2011, and in 2012 he was awarded a Sidney Meyer Creative Fellowship, the first Australian composer to be granted this honour.

In 2010 he was Musica Viva's featured composer, with performances nationwide of his String Quartet No.2 and *Agnus Dei – After the Fire* for violin and piano as well as other chamber and choral works. And in Musica Viva's 2015 season his String Quartet No.3 was toured nationally by the Goldner String Quartet. His music has also been performed by the BBC National Orchestra of Wales at the Vale of Glamorgan Festival, and by the National Colombian Symphony Orchestra in Bogota.

Recent works include *Qinoth* (2011), composed for the Australian Chamber Orchestra, the cantata *Exile Lamentations* (2007–11), and a piccolo concerto (2013), which was commissioned by the Melbourne, Adelaide and Tasmanian symphony orchestras and subsequently recorded by the MSO with soloist Andrew Macleod.

The SSO gave the Australian premiere of the Fantasia on a Theme of Vaughan Williams in 2005 and performed it again in 2010. More recently, in 2014, the SSO commissioned and premiered *Jandamarra – Sing for the Country*, a dramatic cantata based on the life of the Western Australian Indigenous resistance hero and featuring the Yilimbirri Ensemble, Gondwana Choirs and soloists. It has been hailed as a work of major cultural significance.

Paul Stanhope is a Senior Lecturer at the Sydney Conservatorium of Music and Artistic Chair of the Australia Ensemble.

The orchestra for *Dawn and Darkness* comprises two flutes (one doubling piccolo), two oboes (one doubling cor anglais), two clarinets (one doubling bass clarinet), two bassoons (one doubling contrabassoon) and two horns; timpani and percussion; harp, celesta and strings.

Dawn and Darkness was commissioned by the Sydney Symphony Orchestra with the generous support of Vicki Olsson. These are its first performances.



# Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky Variations on a Rococo Theme, Op.33

'Fitzenhagen' version (1876-77)

Introduction (Moderato assai quasi andante)
Theme (Moderato semplice)
Variation I (Tempo della thema)
Variation II (Tempo della thema)
Variation III (Andante sostenuto)
Variation IV (Andante grazioso)

Variation V (Allegro moderato) – with cadenza

Variation VI (Andante)

Variation VII and Coda (Allegro vivo)

# Narek Hakhnazaryan cello

A nostalgia for the world of the 18th century, thought of as refined, elegant and gently civilised, is never far from the surface in the highly Romantic art of Tchaikovsky. It shows in his choice of works by Pushkin (who shared and fed this nostalgia) for the books of his two best operas, *Eugene Onegin* and *The Queen of Spades*, where Tchaikovsky's music sometimes resorts to out-and-out 18th-century pastiche. Mozart was the composer who symbolised the best of the former century for Tchaikovsky, who revered him above all other musicians. 'No one,' he said, 'has so made me weep and tremble with rapture at nearness to what we call the ideal.' Whatever the term 'rococo' may mean, to Tchaikovsky it meant Mozart. This set of variations is his finest tribute to his idol's art, far preferable to his orchestration and overlaying of Mozart pieces with a rather sticky sweetness in the orchestral suite *Mozartiana*.

In no way does it detract from the success of Tchaikovsky's Variations that the Mozart he emulates contains no turbulent emotions. In short, the Variations are far from the real Mozart. But they are charming, elegant, deftly written – equally gratifying to virtuoso cellists and to audiences. The light and airy accompaniment, which enables the cello to stand out beautifully, is for 18th-century forces: double winds, two horns and strings.

Tchaikovsky composed the work in 1876 (shortly before beginning his Fourth Symphony) for a cellist and fellow-professor at the Moscow Conservatorium, Wilhelm Fitzenhagen. Fitzenhagen had requested a concerto-like piece for his recital tours, so it was natural that Tchaikovsky first completed the Variations in a scoring for cello and piano. Before orchestrating it he gave the music to Fitzenhagen, who made changes in the solo part, in places pasting his own versions over Tchaikovsky's. The first performance was of the orchestral version, in November

# **Keynotes**

**TCHAIKOVSKY** 

Born Kamsko-Votkinsk, 1840 Died St Petersburg, 1893

Tchaikovsky represented a new direction for Russian music in the late 19th century: fully professional and cosmopolitan in outlook. He embraced the genres and forms of Western European tradition – symphonies, concertos and overtures – bringing to them an unrivalled gift for melody. His ballets are among his masterpieces, and his extraordinary dramatic instinct comes to the fore in all his music, whether for the stage or the concert hall.

### **ROCOCO VARIATIONS**

Tchaikovsky's Rococo Variations for solo cello and orchestra were composed in tribute to Mozart. and the 'rococo' theme is Tchaikovsky's idea of the style of Mozart. The variations themselves are virtuosic, though nimble rather than strenuous. They were written for one of Tchaikovsky's fellow professors at the Moscow Conservatorium. Wilhelm Fitzenhagen, who took it upon himself to alter the order of the variations, establishing the version almost always played nowadays. The theme (Tchaikovsky's own) determines the character of the Variations. After a brief introduction, in which the orchestra anticipates fragments of the theme, the soloist plays it - then the orchestra provides a postlude, and the cello a final question. The postlude will round off most of the variations - this rococo garden is formal and well-kept.

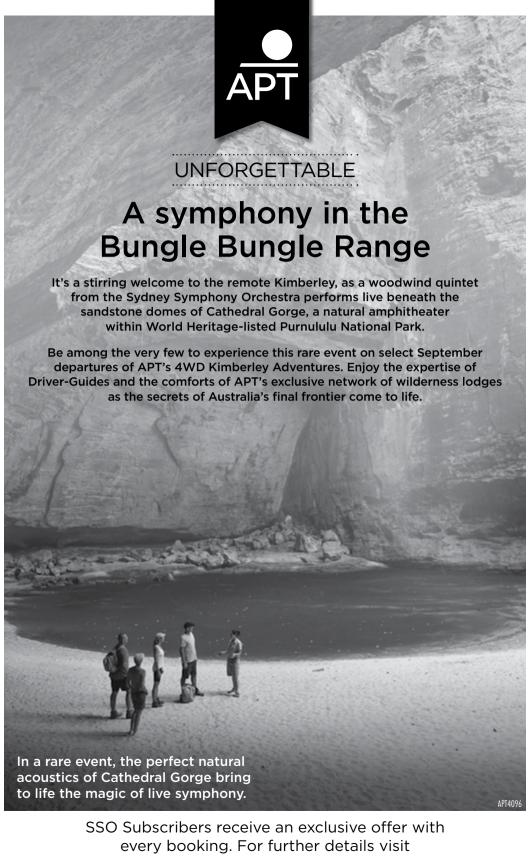


Whatever the term 'rococo' may mean, to Tchaikovsky it meant Mozart.

1877. Tchaikovsky couldn't attend since he had left Russia to recover from his disastrous marriage. Fitzenhagen retained the score, and it was he who passed it on to the publisher, Jurgenson. The cello and piano version was the first to appear in print, in autumn 1878, with substantial alterations, which Fitzenhagen claimed were authorised but about which Tchaikovsky complained somewhat bitterly.

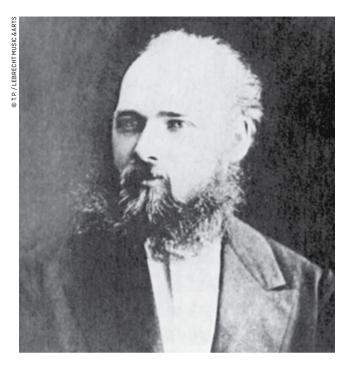
But by the time Jurgenson came to publish the *Rococo* Variations in orchestral form, ten years had elapsed, during which Fitzenhagen had performed the work successfully both inside and outside Russia, and it had entered the repertoire. When Fitzenhagen's pupil, Anatoly Brandukov, asked Tchaikovsky what he was going to do about Jurgenson's publication of the Fitzenhagen version, the composer replied, 'The devil take it! I et it stand as it is!'

The theme, which determines the character of the Variations, is Tchaikovsky's own: it's the composer's *idea* of Mozart's style. The soloist plays it after a brief introduction in which the orchestra anticipates the later breaking of the theme into fragments by attempting little phrases from it. The theme itself has an orchestral postlude, with a final question from



aptouring.com.au/sso or call 1300 514 213

or see your local travel agent



Cellist Wilhelm Fitzenhagen (1848–1890) was born in Germany but at the age of 22 he joined the staff of the Moscow Conservatoire. In Russia he established himself as a leading teacher and performer, and became friends with Tchaikovsky.

the cello. This postlude, increasingly varied, rounds off most of the Variations. The first two of these are fairly closely based on the theme, which the cello decorates with a dance in triplets, then discusses with the orchestra. The soloist emerges in full limelight in the virtuosic second variation. This is followed by a leisurely slow waltz, largely in the hands of the soloist. This variation, number three, is the expressive heart of the piece. (Tchaikovsky had originally placed it at No.6.)

In Variation IV, Tchaikovsky gives the theme a different rhythm, and incorporates some bravura flourishes. In the fifth variation the flute has the theme, and the cello accompanies with a long chain of trills. The cello solo has its most substantial cadenza at the end of this variation which leads into the soulful slow variation, number six. This minor key version of the theme is heard over plucked strings. It was this variation that, without fail, drew stormy applause on Fitzenhagen's recital tours.

The final variation begins with the solo part establishing its own particular rhythmic interpretation of the theme, a delightful way of upping the activity, which continues into the coda.

# DAVID GARRETT © 2002

The orchestra for Tchaikovsky's Rococo Variations comprises pairs of flutes, oboes, clarinets, bassoons and horns; and strings.

The SSO first performed the Rococo Variations in 1955 with soloist Ernst Friedlander and Eugene Goossens conducting; and most recently in 2010 with Catherine Hewgill, and Dene Olding directing.

# Dmitri Shostakovich Symphony No.7, Op.60, *Leningrad*

Allegretto Moderato (poco allegretto) Adagio – Moderato risoluto – Adagio – Allegro non troppo – Moderato

The third and fourth movements are played without pause.

It is a sad irony that the most hellish time imaginable for Shostakovich, Leningrad, the Soviet Union and Europe virtually ensured the spectacular public success of the *Leningrad* Symphony.

In 1941, Leningrad (now St Petersburg) was under siege from the advancing German army; Shostakovich was at work on his Seventh Symphony. On 17 September 1941 he said in a radio broadcast:

I speak to you from Leningrad at a time when brutal battle rages at its very gates... Two hours ago I finished the first two movements of a symphonic work. If I succeed in writing this composition well, if I manage to finish the third and fourth movements, then I may call it my Seventh Symphony. Why do I announce this? I announce this so that those listening to me now may know that life in our city goes on as usual...

Shostakovich was evacuated from Leningrad to Moscow, where he composed the third and fourth movements, and where the premiere took place on 5 March 1942 in Kuibishev. Its Leningrad premiere, conducted by Karl Eliasberg, took place on 9 August 1942 while the city was still under siege. The performance was given by an orchestra depleted by war and illness, in a hall with a bomb-damaged roof, with a special order given to the Leningrad artillery to knock out as many of their German counterparts as possible immediately before the performance.

The story of the symphony's first performance in the United States is well known: the NBC had been persuaded by Leopold Stokowski to purchase rights to the score, and a microfilmed copy was conveyed by road, via Teheran and Cairo, and air to the USA. Arturo Toscanini, however, had enough clout to secure this famous premiere for himself. His letters to Stokowski on the subject – from a conductor trading heavily on his anti-fascist credentials, in a country which had only just decided to join the war – make interesting reading:

Don't you think, my dear Stokowski, that it would be very interesting for everybody, and yourself, too, to hear...one of the first artists who strenuously fought against fascism... play this work of a young Russian anti-Nazi composer?

# **Keynotes**

SHOSTAKOVICH Born St Petersburg, 1906 Died Moscow. 1975

One of the great symphonic composers of the 20th century, Shostakovich was also a controversial and enigmatic personality who lived through the Bolshevik Revolution, the Stalinist purges and World War II. His music is often searched for cryptic messages: criticism of the Stalinist regime disguised in music that, it was hoped, would be found acceptable by authorities. But Shostakovich's compromises only went so far and his music was nonetheless subject to censure, usually on stylistic or 'moral' grounds, and it was officially denounced on two occasions (in 1936 and 1948).

### LENINGRAD SYMPHONY

The Leningrad Symphony was described as the composer's reaction to the heroism of the people of his native city under siege, and Shostakovich himself provided a descriptive commentary. The first of the four movements, for example, ends with a 'a deeply tragic episode, a mass requiem', while he described the last movement as an 'ode to freedom, joy and victory won'. When the symphony was first performed in Russia in 1942, victory was far from assured, but the music contained the messages that wartime audiences wanted to find: 'heroism, defiance, and love of life of ordinary people."



Shostakovich at work in wartime Leningrad.

Shostakovich initially gave titles to the movements (*War*, *Reminiscences*, *Russia's Vastness*, and *Victory*), which were later withdrawn. The **first movement** opens sturdily, with a theme given out by the strings in octaves, punctuated by the timpani and trumpets. This yields to a more lyrical section, eventually fading down in a piccolo and violin solo.

The patter of a snare drum begins probably the most notorious single passage in all of Shostakovich's music: a march built upon a single melody and a pervasive accompanying rhythm, undergoing a crescendo from the *pianissimo* softness of a single instrument to the *fortissimo* of the full orchestra. There is an obvious similarity here to Ravel's *Bolero* – as Shostakovich reportedly said to Isaak Glikman at the time: 'Idle critics will surely rebuke me for imitating *Bolero*. Well, let them; that is how I hear the war.'

It is not long before 'wrong notes' in the cellos and basses begin to colour the innocently diatonic opening. Dissonance and slithering chromaticism continue to accumulate; eventually a whole extra brass section (held in reserve until this point) is brought in, with a startling change of key. Finally the march rhythm comes to a halt; the symphony's opening music returns, this time in the minor key, in what Richard Taruskin has described as a 'horripilating climax'.

Perhaps the real climax of the movement, however, is not a sound but a silence: after several pages of *fortissimo* struggle between the march theme and the opening music of the symphony, there are two one-beat rests for the whole orchestra. After these,

# Shostakovich 7 in Leningrad

Shostakovich's Seventh Symphony was completed after he'd been evacuated to Kuibishev, where it was premiered on 5 March 1942. Samuil Samosud conducted the Bolshoi Theatre Orchestra, and again in Moscow later in the month. Other Soviet performances followed and the score was smuggled abroad – as valuable as any piece of intelligence. Henry Wood gave the broadcast premiere with the London Philharmonic Orchestra on 22 June. Toscanini conducted the NBC Symphony Orchestra for the North American premiere on 19 July. But the premiere of greatest significance was the first

performance in Leningrad itself on 9 August. The city was still under siege and the Leningrad Philharmonic had been evacuated, leaving the depleted Radio Orchestra of just 14 musicians. The conductor Karl Eliasberg called on retired musicians, and soldiers with musical training were released to perform – all were issued with extra rations. The playwright Alexander Kron, writing in 1967, recalled the emotional reaction: 'People who no longer knew how to shed tears of sorrow and misery now cried from sheer joy.'





Karl Eliasberg rehearses the Leningrad Radio Orchestra for the Leningrad premiere of Shostakovich's Seventh Symphony (9 August 1942).

 Soviet soldier buying a ticket to the Leningrad premiere. the struggle abruptly ceases, dying down into the more lyrical music heard before. A distant reminder of the march concludes the movement.

At the time, the march episode was held to represent specifically the siege of Leningrad. Some years after the event, the conductor Yevgeny Mravinsky saw the march as 'a universalised image of stupidity and crass tastelessness', while another Soviet critic saw it as a 'generalised image of evil', albeit with 'German colouring'.

The remaining movements do not feature such concrete imagery, and so have been unfortunately neglected, despite containing some of Shostakovich's most deeply felt music. Shostakovich described the **second movement** as an 'intermezzo', and the opening certainly fits this description, with a gentle melody in the strings alone, yielding to a lyrical oboe solo. The contrasting middle section is initiated by the E flat piccolo clarinet in its highest register; it eventually subsides into the return of the opening music, with the oboe solo on bass clarinet, before the strings conclude. The **third movement** is dominated by a chorale from the winds, and a recitative-like section from the violins; again the middle section supplies a dramatic contrast

The **finale** follows without a break, and returns to the grander scale of the first movement. A Beethovenian climb out of its suspenseful beginning passes through a variety of textures, culminating in the reappearance of the music which opened the symphony. As in Shostakovich's Fifth Symphony, the final climax is spectacular; it is also far from unequivocal, with some searing chromaticism on the high trumpets clouding the harmony to unsettling and ambivalent effect.

Within a few years of its premiere, the furore surrounding the *Leningrad* Symphony had begun to die down, and a backlash commenced. Performances were comparatively infrequent until the appearance in 1979 of *Testimony*, Shostakovich's purported memoirs. We read there:

The 'invasion theme' has nothing to do with the attack. I was thinking of other enemies of humanity...I feel eternal pain for those who were killed by Hitler, but I feel no less pain for those who were killed on Stalin's orders.

Thus the symphony began to be rehabilitated. The same notes which had been dismissed as tired platitudes when seen as a tool of heroic anti-Hitler propaganda found a new (if no less musically dubious) lease of life as a tool of heroic anti-Stalin propaganda.

Right from its appearance, controversy has raged over the literal authenticity of *Testimony*, although even those who doubt the literal authenticity of these 'memoirs' acknowledge that there seems to be much truth behind them.

Mravinsky saw the march as 'a universalised image of stupidity and crass tastelessness'

The issue does, however, bring to the foreground one disturbing feature of the reception of Shostakovich's music: we seem to prefer to be told 'what the music means'. As with most music of any enduring interest, there is no simple answer. And as the history of the Leningrad Symphony demonstrates, once an 'answer' has been found the work loses much of its interest: it is the continuing reassessment of the layers of meaning that has given this work a comparatively secure place on the concert platform. We can never know what Shostakovich specifically had in mind when he composed the symphony. and this is emphatically not something to be regretted. Indeed it is a large part of why we still listen to it today.

### CARL ROSMAN © 2000

The Leningrad Symphony calls four flutes (two doubling piccolo), two oboes, cor anglais, three clarinets (one doubling E flat clarinet), bass clarinet, two bassoons and contrabassoon; an especially large brass section of eight horns, six trumpets, six trombones and tuba; timpani and a large percussion section (xylophone, up to three side-drums, triangle, tambourine, tam tam, cymbals, bass drum); two harps, piano and strings.

The SSO gave the Australian premiere of this symphony as part of a War Funds concert conducted by Bernard Heinze on 24 August 1943. The orchestra's most recent performance of the work was in 2011, conducted by Vasily Petrenko.



David Robertson

Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Clocktower Square, Arayle Street. The Rocks NSW 2000 GPO Box 4972. Sydney NSW 2001 Telephone (02) 8215 4644 Box Office (02) 8215 4600 Facsimile (02) 8215 4646 www.sydneysymphony.com

All rights reserved, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing. While every effort has been made to ensure accuracy of statements in this publication, we cannot accept responsibility for any errors or omissions. Every effort has been made to secure permission for copyright material prior to printing. Please address all correspondence to the Publications Editor:

Email program.editor@svdnevsvmphonv.com



Principal Partner

# SAMSUNG

### Sydney Opera House Trust

Mr Nicholas Moore Chair The Hon Helen Coonan Mr Matthew Fuller Ms Brenna Hobson Mr Chris Knoblanche AM Ms Deborah Mailman Mr Peter Mason AM Ms Catherine Powell Ms Jillian Segal AM Mr Phillip Wolanski AM

### SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE

Bennelong Point GPO Box 4274 Sydney NSW 2001

### Executive Management

Louise Herron AM Chief Executive Officer Timothy Calnin Director, Performing Arts Natasha Collier Chief Financial Officer Michelle Dixon Director, Safety, Security & Risk

Katy McDonald Jade McKellar **Brook Turner** 

Director, People & Culture Director, Visitor Experiences Greg McTaggart Director, Building Director, Engagement & Development

Administration Box Office Facsimile Website

(02) 9250 7111 (02) 9250 7777 (02) 9250 7666 sydneyoperahouse.com



# SYMPHONY SERVICES INTERNATIONAL

Suite 2, Level 5, 1 Oxford St, Darlinghurst 2010 PO Box 1145, Darlinghurst 1300 Telephone (02) 8622 9400 Facsimile (02) 8622 9422 www.symphonyinternational.net



This is a PLAYBILL / SHOWBILL publication. Playbill Proprietary Limited / Showbill Proprietary Limited ACN 003 311 064 ABN 27 003 311 064

Head Office: Suite A. Level 1. Building 16. Fox Studios Australia, Park Road North, Moore Park NSW 2021 PO Box 410, Paddington NSW 2021

Telephone: +61 2 9921 5353 Fax: +61 2 9449 6053 E-mail: admin@playbill.com.au Website: www.playbill.com.au

Chairman & Advertising Director Brian Nebenzahl DAM RED

Managing Director Michael Nebenzahl Editorial Director Jocelyn Nebenzahl

Manager-Production-Classical Music Alan Ziegler

# Operating in Sydney, Melbourne, Canberra, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Hobart & Darwin

All enquiries for advertising space in this publication should be directed to the above company and address. Entire concept copyright. Reproduction without permission in whole or in part of any material contained herein is prohibited. Title 'Playbill' is the registered title of Playbill Proprietary Limited.

By arrangement with the Sydney Symphony, this publication is offered free of charge to its patrons subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be sold, hired out or otherwise circulated without the publisher's consent in writing. It is a further condition that this publication shall not be circulated in any form of binding or cover than that in which it was published or distributed at any other event than specified on the title page of this publication 17818 - 1/030516 - 19MM/E/G \$39/41

PAPER K.W.DOGGETT Fine Paper PARTNER

### PAUL STANHOPE

Paul Stanhope's Piccolo Concerto was premiered and recorded by the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra with Andrew Macleod as soloist and Benjamin Northey conducting. It keeps excellent company with Polaris – Voyage for Orchestra by English composer Thomas Adès, the MSO conducted by Markus Stenz.

ABC CLASSICS 481 0862

You can hear Stanhope's work for chamber choir in Songs for the Shadowlands, an album that brings together compositions from 1995–2005, including Sea Chronicles, Lux Aeterna and Three Geography Songs. Some of Australia's finest choral talent is on display with performances from Cantillation, Sydney Chamber Choir and Gondwana Voices.

ABC CLASSICS 476 3870

### **ROCOCO VARIATIONS**

Mstislav Rostropovich's recording of the Rococo Variations with Herbert von Karajan and the Berlin Philharmonic is paired with Sviastoslav Richter's performance of Tchaikovsky's First Piano Concerto (Karajan and the Vienna Symphony Orchestra).

Alternatively, if you'd like to hear Tchaikovsky's original structure, look for Julian Lloyd Webber's recording with the London Symphony Orchestra conducted by Maxim Shostakovich. The original Philips release (with music by Shostakovich and Myaskovsky) is out of print, but the recording is included in the 5-CD *Ultimate Cello Classics*, which lives up to its name by including all the great cello concertos, the Bach suites and a generous selection of popular bonbons.

DECCA 475 8566

### SHOSTAKOVICH SYMPHONIES

Below, of course, we recommend Oleg Caetani's Shostakovich symphony cycle. But there's something to be said also for going back to the 'source' and to Yevgeny Mravinsky, who conducted several premieres of Shostakovich symphonies with the Leningrad Philharmonic. Although he didn't premiere the Seventh, his historic 1953 recording is revelatory.

NAXOS CLASSICAL ARCHIVES 9.80687

### **OLEG CAETANI**

Caetani's own website www.olegcaetani.com is a good place to begin exploring his recorded repertoire. On the Multimedia page, he even offers some basic tips on conducting!

His complete set of Shostakovich symphonies, recorded with the Orchestra Sinfonica di Milano G. Verdi (and its chorus) for the Arts Music label.

ARTS MUSIC 47667

Another recent project is his pioneering recording of the Alexandre Tansman symphonies with the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra and (in volume 4) the Orchestra della Svizzera Italiana.

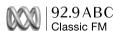
CHANDOS 5041, 5054, 5065, 10574

Also with the MSO, a well-regarded recording of the Tchaikovsky symphonies: 1 to 6, together with the original version of the *Manfred* Symphony.

MSO LIVE/ABC CLASSICS 476 6442

# **Broadcast Diary**

May



abc.net.au/classic

Friday 6 May, 10pm

**GARRICK OHLSSON IN RECITAL** 

Garrick Ohlsson piano

Granados, Mussorgsky, Chopin

Saturday 7 May, 2pm

LENINGRAD SYMPHONY

See this program for details.

Friday 13 May, 8pm

HAYDN'S CREATION

Masaaki Suzuki conductor

Lydia Teuscher, Allan Clayton, Neal Davies

vocal soloists

Sydney Philharmonia Choirs

Monday 30 May, 10pm

YUJA WANG IN RECITAL (2015)

Yuja Wang piano

Scriabin, Chopin, Balakirev, Schumann, Prokofiev and encores



# SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA HOUR

Tuesday 10 May, 6pm

Musicians and staff of the SSO talk about the life of the orchestra and forthcoming concerts. Hosted by Andrew Bukenya.

finemusicfm.com

# ABOUT THE ARTISTS



# Oleg Caetani conductor

Oleg Caetani attaches equal importance to his work in opera and orchestral repertoire. He works with orchestras such as the Staatskapelle Dresden, Munich Philharmonic, Bavarian Radio Orchestra, Vienna Symphony, Mariinsky Orchestra, Mozarteum Orchester, Konzerthaus Orchester Berlin, Bamberg Symphony, Weimar Staatskapelle, Monte-Carlo Philharmonic Orchestra, Spanish National Symphony Orchestra, Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Metropolitan Tokyo Symphony Orchestra, Yomiuri Orchestra, Montreal Symphony Orchestra (with which he has recently conducted a Tchaikovsky festival), RAI National Orchestra, Maggio Musicale Fiorentino Orchestra and the Verdi Orchestra in Milan (recently conducting a Schumann festival in Salzburg).

His talent was discovered and nurtured by the great teacher Nadia Boulanger. He then studied at Rome's Conservatory of Santa Cecilia, and later in Moscow and St Petersburg, during which time Shostakovich's music became central to his repertoire. Since then he has conducted Shostakovich all over the world as well as recording an award-winning cycle of the complete symphonies with the Verdi Orchestra.

After winning the RAI Turin and Karajan competitions, he began his career at the Berlin State Opera. He now conducts in the great opera houses of the world, including La Scala in Milan (where he has conducted *Turandot* and *Otello*), Royal Opera House Covent Garden (*Tosca*),

English National Opera (Khovanschina, La Bohème, Madama Butterfly and Sir John in Love), Mariinsky Theatre (Tosca and Turandot), Théâtre des Champs-Élysées (L'Enfant et les sortilèges), Houston Opera (Cavalleria rusticana and Pagliacci) and San Francisco Opera (The Magic Flute and Norma). He has also conducted The Prisoner by Dallapiccola at the White Night Festival in Saint Petersburg. Forthcoming engagements will include Tosca at the ENO and Lady Macbeth of Mtsensk in Helsinki, as well as concerts with the State Academy Orchestra Svetlanov in Moscow, Yomiuri Symphony, NSO Taiwan Philharmonic and The Orchestra Now at the Lincoln Center, among others.

In 2005 he was music director designate of English National Opera. Previously he has been music director of the Staatskapelle Weimar and of the Robert Schumann Philharmonic Orchestra, and First Conductor for Frankfurt Opera.

His pioneering recordings of Alexandre Tansman's symphonies and his Gounod symphony recordings have all won the Diapason d'Or.

Oleg Caetani's most recent appearances with the SSO were in 2012, when he conducted Shostakovich's Sixth Symphony, and in 2014, when he conducted Schubert.



Narek Hakhnazaryan cello

Narek Hakhnazaryan was born in Yerevan, Armenia, into a family of musicians. He studied at the Sayat-Nova School of Music in Yerevan and the Moscow Conservatory; mentored by the late Mstislav Rostropovich, in 2011 he received an Artist Diploma from the New England Conservatory of Music. As First Prize winner in the 2008 Young Concert Artists International Auditions, he also made his debut at Carnegie's Zankel Hall and in Washington, DC.

Since winning the Cello First Prize and Gold Medal at the XIV International Tchaikovsky Competition in 2011 at the age of 22, Narek Hakhnazaryan has forged strong relationships across the globe with orchestras such as the Mariinsky Orchestra, Seoul Philharmonic, Filarmonica de la Scala and the London Philharmonic Orchestra. In 2014 he was named a BBC New Generation Artist.

Narek Hakhnazaryan has played with many of the world's finest orchestras, including the London Symphony, Chicago Symphony, Rotterdam Philharmonic, Czech Philharmonic, Frankfurt Radio and New Zealand Symphony orchestras, collaborating with conductors such as Valery Gergiev, Jakub Hrůša, Ton Koopman, Neeme Järvi, Leonard Slatkin, David Robertson and Jiří Bělohlávek. A few weeks after stepping in at the eleventh hour to join the WDR Symphony on tour across Spain, he made his debut with the LA Philharmonic at the Hollywood Bowl.

An enthusiastic chamber musician and recitalist, he has played in halls such as the Amsterdam Concertgebouw, Salle Pleyel Paris, Wigmore Hall, Berlin Konzerthaus, Philharmonie Essen, Vienna Konzerthaus, Oji Hall Tokyo, Carnegie Hall and Jordan Hall in Boston, and at the Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Ravinia, Aspen, Mikkeli, City of London, Lucerne and Verbier festivals amongst many others.

Highlights of the 2015–16 season include debuts with the Orchestre de Paris, NHK Symphony, Milwaukee and Seattle Symphony, at the Alte Oper Frankfurt with the Frankfurt Museumgesellschaft and at Budapest's Palace of the Arts with the Pannon Philharmonic. He will also give debut recitals at the Beethovenfest Bonn, the Pau Casals Festival, Spain, and in Hong Kong, Shanghai and Beijing, as well as returning to Lucerne and Wigmore Hall.

This is his first appearance with the SSO.

# SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA



### **DAVID ROBERTSON**

THE LOWY CHAIR OF CHIEF CONDUCTOR AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

PATRON Professor The Hon. Dame Marie Bashir AD cvo

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the SSO also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

Well on its way to becoming the premier orchestra of the Asia Pacific region, the SSO has toured China on four occasions, and in 2014 won the arts category in the Australian Government's inaugural Australia-China Achievement Awards, recognising ground-breaking work in nurturing the cultural and artistic relationship between the two nations.

The orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Frémaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdeněk Mácal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013. The orchestra's history also boasts collaborations with legendary figures such as George Szell, Sir Thomas Beecham, Otto Klemperer and Igor Stravinsky.

The SSO's award-winning Learning and Engagement program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, developing audiences and engaging the participation of young people. The orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and commissions. Recent premieres have included major works by Ross Edwards, Lee Bracegirdle, Gordon Kerry, Mary Finsterer, Nigel Westlake, Paul Stanhope and Georges Lentz, and recordings of music by Brett Dean have been released on both the BIS and SSO Live labels.

Other releases on the SSO Live label, established in 2006, include performances conducted by Alexander Lazarev, Sir Charles Mackerras and David Robertson, as well as the complete Mahler symphonies conducted by Vladimir Ashkenazy.

This is David Robertson's third year as Chief Conductor and Artistic Director.

# THE ORCHESTRA



David Robertson THE LOWY CHAIR OF CHIEF CONDITICTOR



Andrew Haveron CONCERTMASTER



Dene Oldina CONCERTMASTER

**Brett Dean** 



**Toby Thatcher** ASSISTANT CONDUCTOR SUPPORTED BY RACHEL & GEOFFREY O'CONOR AND SYMPHONY SERVICES INTERNATIONAL



**Andrew Haveron** CONCERTMASTER

Sun Yi

ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER

Natsuko Yoshimoto\*

ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

Jenny Booth

Brielle Clapson

**Amber Davis** 

Claire Herrick

Georges Lentz Nicola Lewis

**Emily Long** 

Alexandra Mitchell

Alexander Norton

Rebecca Chan\*

Bridget O'Donnell†

Benjamin Tjoa†

Brett Yang†

Dene Oldina

CONCERTMASTER

Kirsten Williams ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER

Lerida Delbridge

ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER

Fiona Ziegler

ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER

Léone Ziealer

SECOND VIOLINS **Kirsty Hilton** Marina Marsden

Emma Jezek

A/ ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL Sophie Cole

Emma Hayes

Shuti Huana Stan W Kornel

Benjamin Li

Nicole Masters Maja Verunica

Vivien Jeffery\*

Elizabeth Jonesº

Cristina Vaszilcsin°

Lucy Warren\* Marianne Broadfoot VIOLAS

Roger Benedict

Sandro Costantino

Rosemary Curtin

Jane Hazelwood

**Graham Hennings** 

Justine Marsden

Felicity Tsai

Leonid Volovelsky

Julia Doukakis†

Rachel Dyker\* Andrew Jezek\*

Jeroen Ouinto

Tohias Breider

Anne-Louise Comerford

**Justin Williams** 

ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

Stuart Johnson

Amanda Verner

CELLOS

**Umberto Clerici** Catherine Hewgill

Edward King\*

Leah Lvnn

ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

Fenella Gill

Timothy Nankervis

Elizabeth Neville

Christopher Pidcock Adrian Wallis

David Wickham

Kristy Conrau

**DOUBLE BASSES** 

Kees Boersma

**Alex Henery** 

Neil Brawley PRINCIPAL EMERITUS

David Campbell

Steven Larson

Richard Lynn

Jaan Pallandi

Benjamin Ward Muhamed Mehmedbasic\*

Andrew Meisel\*

FIUTES

Janet Webb

Nicola Crowe<sup>o</sup>

Rosamund Plummer PRINCIPAL PICCOLO

Emma Sholl

Carolyn Harris

OBOES

Diana Doherty

David Papp

Alexandre Oquev PRINCIPAL COR ANGLAIS

Shefali Prvor

CLARINETS A/ PRINCIPAL

Francesco Celata

Christopher Tingay

Craig Wernicke

PRINCIPAL BASS CLARINET

Sandra Ismailt

BASSOONS Fiona McNamara

Noriko Shimada

PRINCIPAL CONTRABASSOON

Matt Ockenden\* Matthew Wilkie

HORNS

Robert Johnson

Geoffrey O'Reilly

PRINCIPAL 3RD

**Euan Harvey** 

Rachel Silver

Milen Boubboy\*

Katy Grisdale\*

Jenny McLeod-Sneyd° Ben Messengert

Ren Jacks

Marnie Sebire

TDIIMDETS

**David Elton** 

Anthony Heinrichs

Huw Dann\*

Tony Frantz\*

Daniel Henderson†

Jenna Smith\* Paul Goodchild

**TROMBONES** 

**Ronald Prussing** 

Scott Kinmont

Nick Byrne

Christopher Harris

PRINCIPAL BASS TROMBONE Andrew Nissent

Minami Takahashi\*

TUBA

Steve Rossé

ΤΙΜΡΔΝΙ Richard Miller

**PERCUSSION** 

Rebecca Lagos

Timothy Constable

Mark Robinson

Chiron Meller\* Philip South\*

HARP Louise Johnson

Genevieve Lang\*

PIANO / CELESTA Susanne Powell\*

Rold = DRINCIDAL

Italics = ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL = CONTRACT MUSICIAN

\* = GUEST MUSICIAN

t = SS0 FFII OW

Grev = PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA NOT

APPEARING IN THIS CONCERT VanHeusen

The men of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra are proudly outfitted by Van Heusen.

www.sydneysymphony.com/SSO\_musicians

# Sydney Symphony Orchestra Board

Terrey Arcus Am Chairman

Andrew Bayter

Ewen Crouch AM

Ross Grant

Catherine Hewgill

Jennifer Hoy

Rory Jeffes

David Livingstone

The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher

Karen Moses

Goetz Richter

# Sydney Symphony Orchestra Council

Geoff Ainsworth AM

Doug Battershy

Christine Bishop

The Hon John Della Bosca MLC

John C Conde 🗚

Michael J Crouch An

Alan Fang

Erin Flaherty

Dr Stephen Freiberg

Simon Johnson

Gary Linnane

Helen Lynch AM

David Malonev AM

Justice Jane Mathews Ao

Danny May

Jane Morschel

Dr Eileen Ong

Andy Plummer

Deirdre Plummer

Seamus Robert Quick

Paul Salteri AM

Sandra Salteri

Juliana Schaeffer

Fred Stein nam

John van Ogtrop

**Brian White** 

Rosemary White

# HONORARY COUNCIL MEMBERS

Donald Hazelwood AO OBE

Wendy McCarthy Ao Leo Schofield AM

Peter Weiss Ao

Anthony Whelan MBE

# Sydney Symphony Orchestra Staff

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Rory Jeffes

EXECUTIVE TEAM ASSISTANT

Lisa Davies-Galli

### ARTISTIC OPERATIONS

DIRECTOR OF ARTISTIC PLANNING

Beniamin Schwartz

ARTISTIC ADMINISTRATION MANAGER

Fleasha Mah

ARTIST LIAISON MANAGER

Ilmar Leetberg

TECHNICAL MEDIA PRODUCER

Philip Powers

### Library

Anna Cernik

Victoria Grant

Mary-Ann Mead

### LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF LEARNING & ENGAGEMENT

Linda Lorenza

EMERGING ARTISTS PROGRAM MANAGER

Rachel McLarin

A / EDUCATION MANAGER

Rachel Ford

EDUCATION OFFICER

Laura Andrew

### ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

Aernout Kerhert

ORCHESTRA MANAGER

Rachel Whealy ORCHESTRA COORDINATOR

Rosie Marks-Smith

OPERATIONS MANAGER

Kerry-Anne Cook

HEAD OF PRODUCTION

Laura Daniel

STAGE MANAGER

Courtney Wilson PRODUCTION COORDINATORS

Elissa Seed

**Brendon Taylor** 

HEAD OF COMMERCIAL PROGRAMMING

Mark Sutcliffe

# SALES AND MARKETING

DIRECTOR OF SALES & MARKETING

Mark J Elliott

SENIOR SALES & MARKETING MANAGER

Penny Evans

MARKETING MANAGER, SUBSCRIPTION SALES Simon Crosslev-Meates

MARKETING MANAGER, CLASSICAL SALES

Matthew Rive

MARKETING MANAGER, CRM & DATABASE Matthew Hodge

DATABASE ANALYST

David Patrick

SENIOR GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Christie Brewster

GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Tessa Conn

A/ MARKETING MANAGER, WEB & DIGITAL MEDIA

Jenny Sargant

MARKETING COORDINATOR

Doug Emery

### **Box Office**

MANAGER OF BOX OFFICE SALES &

**OPERATIONS** Lynn McLaughlin

BOX OFFICE SYSTEMS SUPERVISOR

Jennifer Laing

BOX OFFICE BUSINESS ADMINISTRATOR

John Robertson

CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES

Karen Wagg - CS Manager

Rosie Baker

Michael Dowling

### Publications

PUBLICATIONS EDITOR &

MUSIC PRESENTATION MANAGER

Yvonne Frindle

### EXTERNAL RELATIONS

DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS

Yvonne Zammit

Philanthropy

HEAD OF PHILANTHROPY

Rosemary Swift PHILANTHROPY MANAGER

Jennifer Drysdale

PATRONS EXECUTIVE Sarah Morrisby

TRUSTS & FOUNDATIONS OFFICER

Sally-Anne Biggins

PHILANTHROPY COORDINATOR

Claire Whittle

# Corporate Relations

HEAD OF CORPORATE RELATIONS

Patricia Noeppel-Detmold

# Communications

**HEAD OF COMMUNICATIONS** 

**Bridget Cormack** 

PUBLICIST

Caitlin Benetatos

MULTIMEDIA CONTENT PRODUCER Daniela Testa

# **BUSINESS SERVICES**

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE

John Horn

FINANCE MANAGER

Ruth Tolentino

ACCOUNTANT Minerva Prescott

ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT

Emma Ferrer PAYROLL DEFICER Laura Soutter

PEOPLE AND CULTURE

IN-HOUSE COUNSEL

Michel Maree Hryce

Ita Buttrose AO OBE

Yvonne Kenny AM

David Malouf Ao

# Maestro's Circle

Supporting the artistic vision of David Robertson, Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Peter Weiss Ao Founding President & Doris Weiss Terrey Arcus Am Chairman & Anne Arcus

**Brian Abel** 

Tom Breen & Rachel Kohn

The Berg Family Foundation

John C Conde Ao

Vicki Olsson

Roslyn Packer Ao

David Robertson & Orli Shaham

Penelope Seidler AM

Mr Fred Street AM & Dorothy Street

Brian White Ao & Rosemary White

Ray Wilson DAM in memory of the late James Agapitos DAM



David Robertson

# Chair Patrons

David Robertson
The Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and
Artistic Director

Kees Boersma Principal Double Bass SSO Council Chair

Umberto Clerici Principal Cello Garry & Shiva Rich Chair

Kristy Conrau Cello James Graham AM &

Helen Graham Chair
Timothy Constable

Percussion
Justice Jane Mathews AO
Chair

Lerida Delbridge Assistant Concertmaster Simon Johnson Chair

Diana Doherty Principal Oboe John C Conde Ao Chair

Jane Hazelwood Viola

Bob & Julie Clampett Chair in memory of Carolyn Clampett

Catherine Hewgill Principal Cello The Hon. Justice AJ & Mrs Fran Meagher Chair Robert Johnson Principal Horn James & Leonie Furber Chair

Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Trombone Audrey Blunden Chair

Leah Lynn
Assistant Principal Cello
SSO Vanguard Chair
With lead support from
Taine Moufarrige, Seamus R
Quick, and Chris Robertson
& Katherine Shaw

Nicole Masters Second Violin Nora Goodridge Chair

Elizabeth Neville Cello Ruth & Bob Magid Chair

Shefali Pryor Associate Principal Oboe Mrs Barbara Murphy Chair

Emma Sholl
Associate Principal Flute
Robert & Janet Constable

Kirsten Williams Associate Concertmaster

I Kallinikos Chair

Chair



Jane Hazelwood's chair is generously supported by Bob & Julie Clampett in memory of Carolyn Clampett.

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHAIR PATRONS PROGRAM CALL (02) 8215 4625

# Learning & Engagement



Sydney Symphony Orchestra 2016 Fellows

### FELLOWSHIP PATRONS

Robert Albert Ao & Elizabeth Albert Flute Chair
Christine Bishop Percussion Chair
Sandra & Neil Burns Clarinet Chair
In Memory of Matthew Krel Violin Chair
Mrs T Merewether oam Horn Chair
Paul Salteri am & Sandra Salteri Violin and Viola Chairs
Mrs W Stening Cello Chairs
Kim Williams am & Catherine Dovey Patrons of Roger Benedict,
Artistic Director, Fellowship
June & Alan Woods Family Bequest Bassoon Chair
Anonymous Double Bass Chair
Anonymous Oboe Chair

### FELLOWSHIP SUPPORTING PATRONS

Mr Stephen J Bell Dr Rebecca Chin Joan MacKenzie Scholarship Drs Eileen & Keith Ong In Memory of Geoff White

Anonymous Trumpet Chair

# TUNED-UP!

Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus Am Ian & Jennifer Burton Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway Mrs Barbara Murphy Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Tony Strachan

## MAJOR EDUCATION DONORS

Bronze Patrons & above

John Augustus & Kim Ryrie

Bob & Julie Clampett
Howard & Maureen Connors
The Greatorex Foundation
J A McKernan
Barbara Maidment
Mr & Mrs Nigel Price
Drs Eileen & Keith Ong
Mr Robert & Mrs Rosemary Walsh

# **Foundations**













# Commissioning Circle

Supporting the creation of new works.

ANZAC Centenary Arts and Culture Fund Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone Raji Ambikairajah Christine Bishop Dr John Edmonds Andrew Kaldor AM & Renata Kaldor Ao Jane Mathews Ao

Mrs Barbara Murphy Nexus IT Vicki Olsson Caroline & Tim Rogers

Dr Richard T White Anonymous

Geoff Stearn



"Patrons allow us to dream of projects, and then share them with others. What could be more rewarding?"

DAVID ROBERTSON SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

# **BECOME A PATRON TODAY.**

Call: (02) 8215 4650

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

# Stuart Challender Legacy Society

Celebrating the vision of donors who are leaving a bequest to the SSO.

Henri W Aram DAM & Rohin Aram Stephen J Bell Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett R Rurns Howard Connors Greta Davis Jennifer Fulton Brian Galway Michele Gannon-Miller Miss Pauline M Griffin AM George Joannides John Lam-Po-Tang

Peter Lazar AM Daniel Lemesle Louise Miller James & Flsie Moore Vincent Kevin Morris & Desmond McNally Mrs Barbara Murphy Douglas Paisley Kate Roberts Mary Vallentine Ao Ray Wilson nam Anonymous (10)



Stuart Challender, SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director 1987-1991

## BEQUEST DONORS

We gratefully acknowledge donors who have left a bequest to the SSO.

The late Mrs Lenore Adamson Estate of Carolyn Clampett Estate Of Jonathan Earl William Clark Estate of Colin T Enderby Estate of Mrs E Herrman Estate of Irwin Imhof The late Mrs Isabelle Joseph The Estate of Dr Lynn Joseph Estate of Matthew Krel The late Greta C Rvan Estate of Rex Foster Smart June & Alan Woods Family Bequest

IF YOU WOULD LIKE MORE INFORMATION ON MAKING A BEOUEST TO THE SSO. PLEASE CONTACT OUR PHILANTHROPY TEAM ON 8215 4625.

# Playing Your Part

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra gratefully acknowledges the music lovers who donate to the orchestra each year. Each gift plays an important part in ensuring our continued artistic excellence and helping to sustain important education and regional touring programs.

### DIAMOND PATRONS \$50,000+

Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus AM Mr Frank Lowy Ac & Mrs Shirley Lowy OAM Mrs Roslyn Packer an Kenneth R Reed AM Paul Salteri Am & Sandra Salteri Peter Weiss ao & Doris Weiss Mr Brian White An & Mrs Rosemary White

### PLATINUM PATRONS \$30,000-\$49,999

Doug & Alison Battersby Tom Breen & Rachael Kohn Mr. John C Conde An Robert & Janet Constable Ruth & Bob Magid The Hon Justice AJ Meagher & Mrs Fran Meagher Mrs Barbara Murphy Vicki Olsson Mrs W Stenina Kim Williams AM & Catherine Dovey

# **GOLD PATRONS** \$20,000-\$29,999

Brian Ahel Robert Albert An & Elizabeth Albert The Berg Family Foundation Sandra & Neil Burns James & Leonie Furber Mr Andrew Kaldor AM & Mrs Renata Kaldor Ao I Kallinikos In memory of Matthew Krel Justice Jane Mathews Ao Mrs T Merewether OAM Rachel & Geoffrey O'Conor Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Andy & Deirdre Plummer David Robertson & Orli Shaham Mrs Penelope Seidler AM Mrs Joyce Sproat & Mrs Janet Cooke Mr Fred Street AM & Mrs Dorothy Street Ray Wilson DAM in memory of James Agapitos DAM Anonymous SILVER PATRONS

# \$10.000-\$19.999

Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone Christine Bishop Audrey Blunden

Mr Robert Brakspear Mr Robert & Mrs L Alison Carr Bob & Julie Clampett Michael Crouch Ao & Shanny Crouch Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway Paul Espie Edward & Diane Federman Nora Goodridge Mr Ross Grant Stephen Johns & Michele Bender Simon Johnson Helen Lynch AM & Helen Bauer Judith A McKernan Susan Maple-Brown AM Mr John Morschel Seamus Robert Ouick Garry & Shiva Rich Tony Strachan Caroline Wilkinson Anonymous (2)

### **BRONZE PATRONS** \$5,000-\$9,999

Dr Raji Ambikairajah John Augustus & Kim Ryrie Dushko Baiic Stenhen J Bell Dr Hannes & Mrs Barbara Boshoff Boyarsky Family Trust Peter Braithwaite & Gary Linnane Mrs P M Bridges OBE David Z Burger Foundation Ian & Jennifer Burton Dr Rebecca Chin Dr Diana Choquette & Mr Robert Milliner **Howard Connors** Dr Stephen Freiberg & **Donald Campbell** Dr Colin Goldschmidt Mr. James Graham AM & Mrs Helen Graham The Greatorex Foundation In memory of George Joannides In memoriam Dr Reg Lam-Po-Tang Mr Ervin Katz The Hon. Paul Keating Robert McDougall Barbara Maidment Mora Maxwell

Taine Moufarrige

Ms Jackie O'Brien

Mr & Mrs Nigel Price

# Playing Your Part

Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw Rodney Rosenblum AM & Svlvia Rosenblum Dr Evelyn Royal Manfred & Linda Salamon Genff Stearn John & Jo Strutt Mr Robert & Mrs Rosemary Walsh Judy & Sam Weiss

Mary Whelan & Rob Baulderstone In memory of Geoff White Anonymous (3)

### PRESTO PATRONS \$2 500-\$4 999

Mr Henri W Aram одм Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett Mark Bryant DAM Lenore P Buckle Cheung Family Dr Paul Collett Ewen Crouch AM & Catherine Crouch Dr Lee MacCormick Edwards Charitable Foundation Prof. Neville Wills & Ian Fenwicke Firehold Pty Ltd Warren Green Anthony Gregg Ann Hoban Mr Roger Hudson & Mrs Claudia Rossi-Hudson Dr & Mrs Michael Hunter Mr John W Kaldor AM

Professor Andrew Korda AM &

Ms Susan Pearson

Dr Barry Landa

A/ Prof. Winston Liauw & Mrs Ellen Liauw Mrs Juliet Lockhart Ian & Pam McGaw Renee Markovic Helen & Phil Meddings James & Elsie Moore Helen & Sam Sheffer Dr Agnes E Sinclair Rosemary Swift Westpac Group

Yim Family Foundation

Anonymous (2) VIVACE PATRONS \$1,000-\$2,499

Dr John Yu

Mrs Lenore Adamson Antoinette Albert Rae & David Allen Mr Matthew Andrews Mr Garry & Mrs Tricia Ash Sibilla Baer

The Hon Justice Michael Ball Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Ball David Barnes Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Bell In memory of Lance Bennett G & L Besson Ms Gloria Blonde Jan Bowen AM In memory of Jillian Bowers In Memory of

Rosemary Boyle, Music Teacher Roslynne Bracher Daniel & Drina Brezniak William Brooks & Alasdair Beck

Mr Peter Brown Dr David Bryant In memory of R W Burley Ita Buttrose ao obe Hon. J C Campbell oc & Mrs Campbell Debby Cramer & Bill Caukill Mr B & Mrs M Coles Ms Suzanne Collins Joan Connery DAM & Maxwell Connery OAM Mr Phillip Cornwell Dr Peter Craswell Mr John Cunningham scm & Mrs Margaret Cunningham

Darin Cooper Foundation Greta Davis Lisa & Miro Davis

Dr Robert Dickinson F Donati

Professor Jenny Edwards Dr Rupert C Edwards Malcolm Ellis & Erin O'Neill

Mrs Margaret Epps Mr & Mrs J B Fairfax AM Julie Flynn Dr Kim Frumar &

Ms Teresa De Leon Clive & Jenny Goodwin In Memory of Angelica Green Akiko Gregory

Dr. Jan Grose Ar & Mrs Harold & Althea Halliday Janette Hamilton

Sandra Haslam Mrs Jennifer Hershon

Sue Hewitt

Jill Hickson AM Dorothy Hoddinott Ao Kimberley Holden

Dr Garv Holmes The Hon. David Hunt 40 QC & Mrs Margaret Hunt

Dr Owen Jones

Mrs W G Keighley Mrs Margaret Keogh Aernout Kerbert & Elizabeth Neville

Mrs Gilles Kryger Mr Justin Lam Beatrice Lang Mr Peter Lazar AM Airdrie Llovd

Peter Lowry DAM & Carolyn Lowry OAM

Gabriel Lopata Macquarie Group Foundation David Maloney AM &

Erin Flaherty Kevin & Deidre McCann John & Sophia Mar Danny May

Kim Harding & Irene Miller Henry & Ursula Mooser Milia & David Morris Judith Mulveney Darrol Norman & Sandra Horton

Judith Olsen Mr & Mrs Ortis

Andrew Patterson & Steven

In memory of Sandra Paul Pottinger

Mark Pearson Mr Stephen Perkins Almut Piatti D F Pidd

Dr John I Pitt The Hon

Dr Rodney Purvis AM & Mrs Marian Purvis Dr Raffi Qasabian & Dr John Wynter Mr Patrick Quinn-Graham Ernest & Judith Rapee In memory of

Katherine Robertson Mr David Robinson

Dr Colin Rose

Lesley & Andrew Rosenberg Mr Shah Rusiti

Jorie Ryan for Meredith Ryan In memory of H St P Scarlett

George & Mary Shad Victoria Smyth Judith Southam Mr Dougall Squair Fred & Mary Stein Catherine Stephen The Hon. Brian Sully AM QC

The Taplin Family Pam & Ross Tegel Mildred Teitler Dr & Mrs H K Tey

Dr Jenepher Thomas Kevin Troy

Judge Robyn Tupman John & Akky van Ogtrop Dr Alla Waldman In memory of Denis Wallis Henry & Ruth Weinberg

The Hon. Justice A G Whealy Jerry Whitcomb Dr Edward J Wills Ann & Brooks C Wilson AM Dr Richard Wing

Dr Peter Wong & Mrs Emmy K Wong

Evan Wong

Sir Robert Woods Lindsay &

Margaret Woolveridge In memory of Lorna Wright Mrs Robin Yabsley Anonymous (13)

ALLEGRO PATRONS

\$500-\$999 Dr Gregory Au Mr & Mrs George Ball Ian Barnett Barracouta Ptv Ltd Simon Bathgate Jane Blackmore Mr Chris Rennett Ms Baiba Berzins Jan Riher Minnie Biggs R D & L M Broadfoot Dr Miles Burgess Pat & Jenny Burnett

**Hugh & Hilary Cairns** Eric & Rosemary Campbell M D Chapman AM & Mrs J M Chapman Jonathan Chissick Michael & Natalie Coates

Dom Cottam & Kanako Imamura Ann Coventry Mr David Cross

Diana Daly Geoff & Christine Davidson Mark Dempsey sc Paul Deschamns Dr David Dixon Susan Doenau

Dana Dupere Camron Dyer & Richard Mason John Favaloro Mrs Leslev Finn Mr Richard Flanagan

Ms Lynne Frolich Michele Gannon-Miller Ms Lyn Gearing Mr Robert Green

Dr Sally Greenaway Mr Geoffrey Greenwell Tony Grierson

In memory of Beth Harpley V Hartstein Alan Hauserman & Janet Nash Robert Havard Mrs A Hayward Roger Henning Prof. Ken Ho & Mrs Tess Ho Dr Mary Johnsson Ms Cynthia Kaye Monica Kenny Dr Henry Kilham Miss Joan Klein Mrs Patricia Kleinhans Ms Sonia Lal I David & Val Landa n memory of Marjorie Lander Elaine M Langshaw Dr Allan Laughlin Dr Leo & Mrs Shirley Leader Margaret Lederman Roland Lee Mr David Lemon Peter Leow & Sue Choona Mrs Erna Levy Mrs A Lohan Linda Lorenza Panee Low M.I Mashford Ms Jolanta Masojada Mr Guido Mayer Kenneth Newton Mitchell **Howard Morris** Mr David Mutton Mr & Mrs Newman Mr Graham North Dr Lesley North

F.J Nuffield

Sead Nurkic

Mr Michael O'Brien Dr Alice J Palmer Dr Kevin Pedemont Peter & Susan Pickles Erika Pidcock Anne Pittman John Porter & Annie Wesley-Smith Michael Quailey Dr Marilyn Richardson Anna Ro Mr Michael Rollinson Mrs Christine Rowell-Miller Mr Kenneth Ryan Garry E Scarf & Morgie Blaxill Mrs Solange Schulz Peter & Virginia Shaw Mrs Diane Shteinman AM David & Alison Shilligton Margaret Sikora Titia Sprague Colin Spencer Robert Sprv Ms Donna St Clair Ashley & Aveen Stephenson Margaret & William Suthers Peter & Jane Thornton Rhonda Ting Alma Toohev **Hugh Tregarthen** Gillian Turner & Rob Bishop Ross Tzannes Mr Robert Veel Ronald Walledge Ms Roberta Woolcott Dr Wavne Wong Paul Wyckaert Anonymous (26)

SSO Patrons pages correct as of 1 January 2016



Create a sustainable future for orchestral music by helping to build the audiences of tomorrow.

# SUPPORT THE SSO EDUCATION FUND.

Call: **(02) 8215 4650** 

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

# SSO Vanguard

A membership program for a dynamic group of Gen X & Y SSO fans and future philanthropists

### VANGUARD COLLECTIVE

Justin Di Lollo Chair Belinda Bentley Alexandra McGuigan Oscar McMahon Taine Moufarrige Founding Patron Shefali Pryor Seamus Robert Quick Founding Patron Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw Founding Patrons

### **MEMBERS**

Laird Abernethy Elizabeth Adamson Clare Ainsworth-Herschell Charles Arcus Phoebe Arcus James Armstrong Luan Atkinson Dushko Bajic Supporting Patron Joan Ballantine Scott & Alina Barlow Meg Bartholomew Andrew Batt-Rawden James Baudzus Andrew Baxter Adam Reguneurt Anthony Beresford James Besson Dr Andrew Botros Peter Braithwaite Andrea Brown Nikki Brown Professor Attila Brungs Tony Chalmers Dharmendra Chandran Louis Chien Paul Colgan Claire Cooper **Bridget Cormack** Karynne Courts Robbie Cranfield Peter Creeden Asha Cugati Juliet Curtin **David Cutcliffe** Este Darin-Cooper Rosalind De Sailly Paul Deschamps Catherine Donnelly Jennifer Drysdale John-Paul Drysdale **Dunmore Lang College** Kerim & Mrs Jodi El Gabaili Karen Ewels Roslyn Farrar Talitha Fishburn Naomi Flutter Alexandra Gibson

Sam Giddings Jeremy Goff Lisa Gooch Hilary Goodson Tony Grierson Jason Hair Kathryn Higgs Peter Howard Jennifer Hov Katie Hrvce James Hudson Jacqui Huntington Virginia Judge Paul Kalmar Tisha Kelemen Aernout Kerbert Patrick Kok Angela Kwan John Lam-Po-Tang Tristan Landers Gary Linnane David Lo Saskia Lo Gabriel Lopata Robert McGrory David McKean Matt Milsom Marcus Moufarrige Fern Moufarrige Sarah Moufarrige Dr Alasdair Murrie-West Julia Newbould Anthony Na Nick Nichles Kate O'Reilly Roger Pickup June Pickup Cleo Posa Stephanie Price Michael Radovnikovic Katie Robertson Dr Benjamin Robinson Alvaro Rodas Fernandez Prof. Anthony Michael Schembri Beniamin Schwartz Ben Shipley Ben Sweeten Randal Tame Sandra Tang Ian Taylor Dr Zoe Taylor Cathy Thorpe Michael Tidball Mark Trevarthen Michael Tuffy Russell van Howe & Simon Reets Sarah Vick

Michael Watson

Alan Watters

Jon Wilkie Yvonne Zammit PRINCIPAL PARTNER



GOVERNMENT PARTNERS





The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the NSW Government

through Arts NSW

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Commonwealth Government through the Australia Council, its arts funding and advisory body

PREMIER PARTNER



PLATINUM PARTNER



MAJOR PARTNERS







OFFICIAL CAR PARTNER

GOLD PARTNERS



Allens > < Linklaters











SILVER PARTNERS















VANGUARD PARTNER



REGIONAL TOUR PARTNER



MARKETING PARTNER

