

2016 SEASON David Robertson
The Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and Artistic Director



# ROMANTIC FANTASIES Tchaikovsky and Berlioz

APT MASTER SERIES

Wednesday 29 June 8pm Friday 1 July 8pm Saturday 2 July 8pm

A BMW Season Highlight

MONDAYS @ 7

Monday 4 July 7pm







# sydney symphony orchestra

#### CLASSICAL



#### Hollywood Rhapsody

Including highlights from: RAKSIN Laura • HERRMANN Psycho, Citizen Kane KORNGOLD The Adventures of Robin Hood STEINER Gone With the Wind · RÓZSA Ben Hur John Wilson conductor

David Robertson Chief Conductor and Artistic Director Meet the Music

Thu 16 Jun 6.30pm

Kaleidoscope Fri 17 Jun 8pm Sat 18 Jun 8pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



#### Channel Crossings

Ravel & Vaughan Williams

**BAX** Tintagel RAVEL Piano Concerto in G VAUGHAN WILLIAMS A London Symphony (Symphony No.2) John Wilson conductor • Jonathan Biss piano Thursday Afternoon Symphony Thu 23 Jun 1.30pm

Emirates Metro Series Fri 24 Jun 8pm

Great Classics Sat 25 Jun 2pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



#### Romantic Fantasies

Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto

SHOSTAKOVICH Festive Overture TCHAIKOVSKY Violin Concerto BERLIOZ Symphonie fantastique Shiyeon Sung conductor Vadim Gluzman violin

APT Master Series

Wed 29 Jun 8pm Fri 1 Jul 8pm Sat 2 Jul 8pm A BMW Season Highlight

Mondays @ 7

Mon 4 Jul 7pm Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



#### Pastorale Cocktail Hour

STRAVINSKY Pastorale (1933) BEETHOVEN Septet in E flat, Op.20 Musicians of the SSO

#### SOLD OUT

Sat 2 Jul 6pm

Utzon Room, Sydney Opera House



#### Mahler 4

Sounds of Heaven

EDWARDS Frog and Star Cycle PREMIERE MAHLER Symphony No.4

Lothar Koenigs conductor Sylvia Schwartz soprano (PICTURED) Amy Dickson saxophone Colin Currie percussion

Thursday Afternoon Symphony Thu 7 Jul 1.30pm

Emirates Metro Series

Fri 8 Jul 8pm Great Classics

Sat 9 Jul 2pm

Mondays @ 7

Mon 11 Jul 7pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



#### From Paris to Prague

Mozart on the Move

MOZART Piano Concerto No.9 in E flat, K271 (Jeunehomme)

MOZART Symphony No.38 (Prague) Lars Vogt piano-director

Mozart in the City

Thu 14 Jul 7pm

City Recital Hall

Tea and Symphony

Fri 15 Jul 11am

complimentary morning tea from 10am

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall



#### Bugs Bunny at the Symphony II

The world's most 'wascally wabbit' returns to the Concert Hall in this brand new production of Bugs Bunny at the Symphony! Bugs and friends will be visiting our matinee shows!

Conducted by George Daugherty Created by George Daugherty & David Ka Lik Wong

Wed 13 Jul 1pm Wed 13 Jul 7pm Thu 14 Jul 1pm

Sydney Opera House, Concert Hall

No fees when you book classical concerts online with the SSO

# syaneysympnony.com

8215 4600 Mon-Fri 9am-5pm

Tickets also available at

sydnevoperahouse.com 92507777 Mon-Sat 9am-8.30pm Sun 10am-6pm

citvrecitalhall.com 8256 2222 Mon-Fri 9am Sun -5pm

















It's with great delight that we welcome you to tonight's concert in the APT Master Series – a program of thrilling and enlivening music.

This is a concert that embraces a whole range of moods and emotions, from the brilliance of Shostakovich in a lighter mood to the gorgeous romantic melodies of Tchaikovsky and the dramatic intensity of Berlioz. Geographically, it takes us from Moscow, to Lake Geneva (where Tchaikovsky was inspired to write his violin concerto), and on to Paris, the scene of Berlioz's ground-breaking *Symphonie fantastique*.

It's the kind of program that promises to leave you exhilarated and inspired, just as the great landscapes and cities of Europe capture the imagination. Perhaps tonight's concert will tempt you to see – first hand – the locations where these pieces were composed, and in the expert hands of APT a stimulating European itinerary can be yours. Whatever your interests, and however you prefer to travel, at APT we offer unforgettable journeys around the world.

We hope you enjoy tonight's performance and we look forward to seeing you at future Master Series concerts during the year.



Geoff McGeary OAM
APT Company Owner

#### APT MASTER SERIES

WEDNESDAY 29 JUNE, 8PM FRIDAY 1 JULY, 8PM SATURDAY 2 JULY, 8PM

MONDAYS @ 7

MONDAY 4 JULY, 7PM

SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE CONCERT HALL





# ROMANTIC FANTASIES

Shiyeon Sung conductor Vadim Gluzman violin

DMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH (1906–1975) Festive Overture, Op.96

PYOTR ILYICH TCHAIKOVSKY (1840–1893) Violin Concerto in D, Op.35

Allegro moderato Canzonetta (Andante) – Finale (Allegro vivacissimo)

**INTERVAL** 

HECTOR BERLIOZ (1803–1869) Symphonie fantastique, 0p.14

Daydreams (Largo) – Passions
(Allegro agitato e appassionato assai)

A Ball (Valse. Allegro non troppo)
In the Fields (Adagio)

March to the Scaffold (Allegretto non troppo)

Dream of a Witches' Sabbath (Larghetto – Allegro – Dies irae – Sabbath Round (Un peu retenu) – Dies irae and Sabbath Round together)

Pre-concert talk by Yvonne Frindle in the Northern Foyer 45 minutes before each performance. For more information visit sydneysymphony.com/speaker-bios

\_\_\_\_\_

Estimated durations: 8 minutes, 33 minutes, 20-minute interval, 50 minutes The concert will conclude at approximately 10pm (9pm Monday).

COVER: Witches going to their sabbath (1878) by Luis Ricardo Falero (1851–1896)

•••••

Saturday night's performance is a BMW Season Highlight



PRESENTED BY







Portrait of Berlioz by Jean-Gabriel Goulinat after Émile Signol

# **Romantic Fantasies**

For music lovers, the Romantic era is generally thought to occupy the whole of the 19th century, from Beethoven's first major creations (his *Eroica* Symphony dates from 1803) to the huge orchestras and expanded harmonies of Wagner, Richard Strauss and Mahler, perhaps culminating with the sea change represented by Debussy's opera *Pelléas et Mélisande* in 1902

But you could argue that Romanticism truly began with Berlioz's *Symphonie fantastique* in 1830. Its form – a symphony – is ostensibly abstract, but its character is extravagant. This is music that takes inspiration from nightmares and hallucinations and it ventures into the realm of the grotesque, hence its 'fantastical' title. The 'program' of the *Symphonie* – its narrative outline – emerged from Berlioz's own experience and feelings, although none of the events it catalogues actually happened to him. It set a precedent for illustrative music in 19th-century France and its influence was recognised all over Europe.

Tchaikovsky had his reservations about Berlioz's music, but one of the things he admired was the way the Frenchman's complex and ambitious works were so 'easily and gratefully written for each instrument'. Tchaikovsky, on the other hand, tended to write technically demanding parts, something he considered a fundamental weakness. Of course, in a concerto virtuosity is part of the appeal. Even so, Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto was so unusual and technically innovative for its time that its dedicatee refused to play it. The critics at the premiere had a field day, and yet it has become one of the best-loved pieces in the Romantic repertoire.

Tonight Dmitri Shostakovich becomes an honorary Romantic, represented by the exuberant overture that he dashed off in response to a last-minute commission. His presence might be anachronistic given our theme, but we're confident it will bring you delight regardless.

#### PLEASE SHARE

Programs grow on trees – help us be environmentally responsible and keep ticket prices down by sharing your program with your companion.

#### **READ IN ADVANCE**

You can also read SSO program books on your computer or mobile device by visiting our online program library in the week leading up to the concert: sydneysymphony.com/program\_library

# Dmitri Shostakovich Festive Overture, Op.96

Arguably the 20th century's greatest composer of symphonies, Dmitri Shostakovich lived through the dramatic social and political upheavals surrounding the creation of the Soviet Union and the rise and decline of the Stalinist state. The young Shostakovich was one of the leaders of the Russian avant-garde, but after official denunciation, began to write in a seemingly more populist, approachable manner, which we have recently begun to suspect disguises a more caustic, critical agenda.

That, however, doesn't explain the lighter tone of this festive overture. Stalin had died in 1953, and Shostakovich had recently scored a success with his Tenth Symphony when he received a last-minute commission in 1954 to compose this work, intended by the Bolshoi Theatre to celebrate the 37th anniversary of the October Revolution. Rehearsals were due to commence in two days' time when, according to Lev Lebedinsky, interviewed in Elizabeth Wilson's Shostakovich: A Life Remembered, the Bolshoi's conductor, Vasili Nebolsin came to visit Shostakovich at his flat:

'You see, Dmitri Dmitriyevich, we are in a tight spot. We've got nothing to open the concert with.'

'All right,' said Shostakovich.

Nebolsin left, saying he would send couriers around to collect the music when it was done. Lebedinsky goes on: Then [Shostakovich] started composing, The speed with which he wrote was truly astounding. Moreover, when he wrote light music he was able to talk, make jokes and compose simultaneously, like the legendary Mozart... About an hour or so later Nebolsin started telephoning: 'Have you got anything ready for the copyist? Should we send a courier?'

A short pause and then Dmitri Dmitriyevich answered, 'Send him.'

What happened next was like the scene with the hundred thousand couriers out of Gogol's *Government Inspector*. Dmitri Dmitriyevich sat there scribbling away and the couriers came in turn to take away the pages while the ink was still wet – first one, then a second, a third, and so on...

Two days later the dress rehearsal took place. I hurried down to the Theatre and I heard this brilliant effervescent work...

The music begins with a fanfare that owes its brilliance to the trumpets and its stateliness to the horns. Building to a full

#### **Keynotes**

SHOSTAKOVICH Born St Petersburg, 1906 Died Moscow, 1975

One of the great symphonic composers of the 20th century, Shostakovich was also a controversial and enigmatic personality who lived through the Bolshevik Revolution, the Stalinist purges and World War II. His music is often searched for cryptic messages: criticism of the Stalinist regime disquised in music that, it was hoped, would be found acceptable by authorities. But Shostakovich's compromises only went so far and his music was nonetheless subject to censure, usually on stylistic or 'moral' grounds.

This is the serious side of Shostakovich. There is another side: the composer who had supported himself by playing piano for silent films, the composer with a sense of humour who shows up in music such as the first piano concerto or his ballet score *The Bright Stream*, and the composer with an ear for popular taste who could easily turn his hand to so-called light music.



orchestral flourish, it heralds the overture proper – a racing Presto with two main themes. Two clarinets spin out a beckoning melody. The mood broadens when cellos and a solo horn present a new expressive and song-like tune, but the strings will not concede the tempo, keeping frantic pace with off-beat plucked notes.

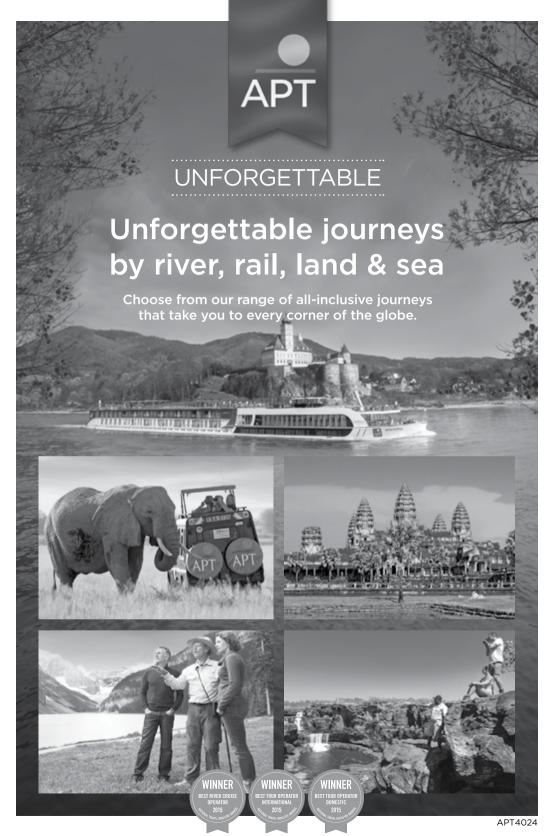
The strings do succumb to the nobility of the new theme, but only briefly; more agitated plucking of strings, accompanied by the militaristic snare drum, signals the return of the clarinets with their breathlessly spinning tune. The two themes are then set against each other – heroic pairs of trumpets and trombones striving with galloping strings and winds – until the return of the fanfare temporarily restores the grandeur of the opening. But the festive mood wins out: we are hurtled to the end in the company of the noble theme, double time!

#### SYMPHONY AUSTRALIA © 2000

The Festive Overture calls for two flutes, piccolo, three oboes, three clarinets, two bassoons and contrabassoon; four horns, three trumpets, three trombones and tuba; timpani and percussion; and strings.

The SSO gave the first Australian performance of the overture in 1959 with conductor Bernard Heinze, and its most recent performance was in a gala concert in 2009, conducted by Arvo Volmer.

...this brilliant effervescent work...



SSO Subscribers receive an exclusive offer with every booking. For further details visit **aptouring.com.au/sso** or call **1300 514 213** or see your local travel agent

# Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky Violin Concerto in D, Op.35

Allegro moderato Canzonetta (Andante) – Finale (Allegro vivacissimo)

#### Vadim Gluzman violin

The first bad review of a masterpiece has a curious allure. There is something forlorn and fascinating about the French critic of the 1850s who proclaimed that *Rigoletto* 'lacks melody', or George Bernard Shaw's declaration that Goetz was a greater symphonist than Brahms. Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto is a distinguished member of that company of musical masterpieces that survived a traumatic debut to become one of the most beloved works of its kind.

It could almost be described as a love letter. In 1878 the composer was still feeling the repercussions from his short-lived marriage and had begun the lengthy and difficult process of obtaining a divorce. He and his brother Modest took a holiday in Clarens, on Lake Geneva. Here, in March, they were joined by the



#### **Keynotes**

TCHAIKOVSKY Born Kamsko-Votkinsk, 1840 Died St Petersburg, 1893

Tchaikovsky represented a new direction for Russian music in the late 19th century: fully professional and cosmopolitan in outlook. He embraced the genres and forms of Western European tradition - symphonies, concertos and overtures bringing to them an unrivalled aift for melody. His two most famous works for solo instrument and orchestra (the First Piano Concerto and the Violin Concerto) have become staples of the repertoire for their respective instruments.

#### VIOLIN CONCERTO

Tchaikovsky's concerto is considered to be one of the most difficult in the repertoire, although the faults that early critics perceived in the work are now generally accepted as challenges, rather than flaws: this is a concerto that pushes both instrument and performer to technical extremes. The first movement in particular contains some highly virtuosic passagework, and its triumphant character means there is never a dull moment. The second movement begins with a melancholy theme, offset by a joyous central section. The pyrotechnics of the first movement return in the third (a lively Russian dance) and both soloist and orchestra are put through their paces.

violinist Josef Kotek, one of Tchaikovsky's pupils at the Moscow Conservatory, who had been instrumental in establishing a connection between the composer and his future patron, Nadezhda von Meck.

At some point in their long friendship, according to Tchaikovsky biographer Alexander Poznansky, the two men became lovers. Indeed, the composer had already declared, 'I love [him] to distraction...what a lovely, naïve, sincere, tender and kind creature'.

In Clarens, composer and former student spent some time playing over various unfamiliar pieces, including Lalo's *Symphonie espagnole*, a new work which Tchaikovsky admired for its piquancy and melodiousness. The combination of Lalo's concerto and Kotek's presence inspired in Tchaikovsky a desire to write a violin concerto himself. He immersed himself in work and had the concerto fully sketched in a few weeks. By the end of April he had orchestrated the whole work.

Kotek's advice and encouragement were crucial in the work's composition. He would play over sections as they were finished, and gave a complete performance from the short score for Tchaikovsky's and Modest's private pleasure. Kotek was originally to have been the concerto's dedicatee, but Tchaikovsky, concerned at the gossip this would cause in Moscow, dedicated the work to Leopold Auer, a renowned performer and teacher, whose pupils were to include Mischa Elman and Jascha Heifetz.

Tchaikovsky's hope that Auer's fame would help promote the concerto was dashed when Auer claimed, as Nikolai Rubinstein had about the first piano concerto, that the work was technically impossible and structurally weak; in short, that he would not learn it. Then Kotek decided not to play it either, which caused Tchaikovsky to break with him altogether.

Three years later Jurgenson, who had since published the score, informed Tchaikovsky that Adolph Brodsky was planning to play the piece at a Vienna Philharmonic concert under Hans Richter in December 1881. There was a furious mixture of applause, boos and hissing afterwards, with Brodsky acclaimed and the work derided. The Viennese critics were almost universal in their condemnation of the concerto. Hanslick, champion of Brahms and enemy of Wagner, whose tastes were not inclined toward new Russian music anyway, wrote a review of infamous vituperation.

For a while the concerto has proportion, is musical, and is not without genius, but soon savagery gains the upper hand... The violin is no longer played: it is yanked about, it is torn asunder, it is beaten black and blue.



Kotek and Tchaikovsky

Tchaikovsky read Hanslick's review by chance in a Rome café and was shocked at its vehemence, but Brodsky was not dissuaded and remained the work's most fervent champion. 'You have indeed crammed too many difficulties into it,' he told the composer, '[but] one can play it again and again and never be bored; and this is a most important circumstance for the conquering of its difficulties.' Auer eventually overcame his opposition to the concerto and played it to great acclaim, introducing it to many of his pupils.

The concerto opens with a kind of scene-setting introduction, after which the soloist enters with a brief flourish, then announces the main theme of the first movement. Soon the second subject appears, a melody of great tenderness that is presented in a setting not dissimilar to those of Tchaikovsky's famous violin solos in Swan Lake. From this point the temperature of the first movement rises considerably, with the solo part becoming much more virtuosic and the orchestral writing increasingly colourful. There is a magnificently varied cadenza for the soloist.

Kotek felt Tchaikovsky's original slow movement was too insubstantial and sentimental, and the composer agreed, replacing it with the *Canzonetta*. After a simple chordal introduction for the woodwinds, the soloist takes up a hushed, appropriately song-like theme. The accompaniment to the violin's later decorations of this melody is scored with the utmost delicacy.

The Finale follows on without a break, and immediately the soloist has a dazzling, short cadenza, which leads straight into the movement's vigorous main theme, a short, folk-like dance tune. The second theme, introduced over a bagpipe-like drone on the strings, is a temporary lyrical resting-place in the movement's wild infectiousness.

#### PHILLIP SAMETZ © 1996

The orchestra for Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto comprises two flutes, two oboes, two clarinets, two bassoons, four trumpets, two trombones, timpani and strings.

The first time the SSO performed Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto was in 1938, with Percy Code conducting and Lionel Lawson as the soloist. Our most recent performance of the concerto was in 2010 with Vladimir Ashkenazy conducting James Ehnes playing the solo part (a performance that is available on the SSO Live label).

"...one can play it again and again and never be bored..."

ADDUBH BRODSKY

## Hector Berlioz Symphonie fantastique, Op.14

Daydreams (Largo) – Passions

(Allegro agitato e appassionato assai)

A Ball (Valse. Allegro non troppo)

In the Fields (Adagio)

March to the Scaffold (Allegretto non troppo)

Dream of a Witches' Sabbath (Larghetto – Allegro – Dies irae –

Sabbath Round (Un peu retenu) – Dies irae and Sabbath

Round together)

The first performance of the *Symphonie fantastique* on 5 December 1830 marked a turning point in Berlioz's career. It was through this work that he first became known; his extensive influence on 19th-century composers dates from it. For those in the audience it was also a significant event, which opened a new era in music. For despite its apparent obeisance to classical procedures, this music sounded like no music ever heard before.

The actual music of the *Symphonie fantastique* is surrounded by a thick hedge of literary and biographical associations. Berlioz himself is largely responsible for this. Firstly there is the tale of Harriet Smithson, a hapless English actress whose portrayal of Ophelia had captured Berlioz's imagination. In 1830 he wrote to a friend that the Symphonie was to depict the development of his 'infernal passion' for Miss Smithson. Twenty years and two disastrous marriages later, he wrote in his *Memoirs* that the work had been written under the influence of Goethe's *Faust*. But the early association stuck well. If there is one thing everyone knows



#### **Keynotes**

**BERLIOZ** 

Born La Côte-Saint-André, 1803 Died Paris, 1869

Berlioz set off for Paris when he was 18, ostensibly to study medicine (his father's preference) but in reality following a musical path that would result in him becoming the 'arch-Romantic' composer of his age. Despite the fact that his main instrument was the guitar (he also played piano and flute, but badly), he became a master in the innovative use of the orchestra (he literally wrote the book) as well as a conductor.

#### **FANTASTIC SYMPHONY**

This symphony was premiered in 1830 as 'An Episode in the Life of an Artist' and its five movements are structured around a synopsis or 'program' that traces the increasingly feverish opium dream of a young Romantic artist. The final form of Berlioz's program can be found on page 16 but, as he said himself, the movement titles should be enough to guide you through this vividly imagined music. Berlioz didn't invent program music but he made an important contribution through his use of an idée fixe or 'fixed idea', a theme (representing the Artist's Beloved) that keeps returning in increasingly frantic guises.

about Berlioz and the *Symphonie fantastique*, it is the sad tale of his relationship with Harriet Smithson!

A more imposing literary obstacle is the elaborate program which Berlioz himself devised, and which he originally directed should accompany the *Symphonie* whenever it was played. The program bristles with literary allusions: to Chateaubriand, to Shakespeare, Goethe, Hoffmann, De Quincey. In brief, it deals with a young musician, in the toils of a desperate passion for a woman who embodies his romantic ideal. The vagaries of feeling occasioned by his passion are the subject of the first movement. In the following movements we see him in various situations: at a ball, in the midst of nature in the country, in the grip of an opium dream witnessing his own execution, and partaking in a Witches' Sabbath, where his beloved appears transformed into a demon's harlot.

The program is of considerable interest in itself as an index of artistic preoccupations at that time: the discovery of the unconscious (the opium dream), the interest in the demoniac, the fascination with the monstrous and bizarre – the 'fantastic' of the work's title. In actual fact, the label 'fantastic' only applies directly to the last two movements, and it is worth noticing that trombones and tubas are silent until these last two movements, where their entry reinforces the change of atmosphere.

Despite its inherent literary interest, much debate has centred on the relevance of the program to the actual music of the *Symphonie*. There is no doubt that Berlioz captured the contemporary imagination very well with it, and, more practically, that it helped the audience to accept more readily the strangeness of the music in those early performances. But is the program anything more than a 'promotional aid'? Does it add to, or distract from, our appreciation of the music of the *Symphonie*?

Berlioz revised the program no less than four times, modifying it quite significantly in the process. He also modified his view of its usefulness, finally directing that, whenever the *Symphonie* is played alone, without its stage sequel *Lélio*, the program was not to be distributed. However, as in *Harold in Italy*, the titles of the movements must be retained. The composer sensed rightly that the music was coherent and comprehensible in its own terms, and did not need any added literary explanation.

The true originality of the *Symphonie fantastique* lies in the music itself. The many novelties of its melody, harmony and orchestration strike our ears even today. Most significantly, however, the work embodies an entirely new conception of dramatic instrumental music. In formulating this new dramatic ideal, Berlioz drew equally on the examples of Beethoven and Shakespeare – seen in the light of his own beliefs about the expressive capabilities of instrumental music. In realising the

The program of the Symphonie fantastique is linked to Berlioz's own experience – yet not one of the events described in it had actually occurred in his own life.



**Harriet Smithson by George Clint** 

#### Berlioz's Program for the Symphonie fantastique

When the Symphony is given by itself in concerts [and not followed by its sequel, the lyric monodrama  $L\acute{e}lio$ ] these directions are superfluous and, strictly speaking, the distribution of this program maybe dispensed with. In such cases it is only necessary to retain the titles of the five movements. The composer indulges himself with the hope that the symphony will, on its own merits and irrespective of any dramatic aim, offer an interest in the musical sense alone

#### PROGRAM of the Symphony

A young musician of unhealthily sensitive nature and endowed with vivid imagination has poisoned himself with opium in a paroxysm of love-sick despair. The narcotic dose he had taken was too weak to cause death but it has thrown him into a long sleep accompanied by the most extraordinary visions. In this condition his sensations, his feeling and memories find utterance in his sick brain in the form of musical imagery. Even the beloved one takes the form of melody in his mind, like a fixed idea [idée fixe] which is ever returning and which he hears everywhere.

#### 1st Movement

#### Daydreams and passions

As first he thinks of the uneasy and nervous condition of his mind, of sombre longings, of depression and joyous elation without any recognisable cause, which he experienced before the beloved one had appeared to him. Then he remembers the ardent love with which she suddenly inspired him, he thinks of his almost insane anxiety of mind, of his raging jealousy, of his awakening love, of his religious consolation.

#### 2nd Movement

#### A ball

In a ballroom, amidst the confusion of a brilliant festival, he finds the loved one again.

#### 3rd Movement

#### In the fields

It is a summer evening. He is in the country musing when he hears two shepherd-lads who

play the ranz des vaches (the tune used by the Swiss to call their flocks together) in alternation. This shepherd-duet, the locality, the soft whisperings of the trees stirred by the zephyrwind some prospects of hope recently made known to him, all these sensations unite to impart a long unknown repose to his heart and to lend a smiling colour to his imagination. And then she appears once more. His heart stops beating, painful forebodings fill his soul. 'Should she prove false to him!' One of the shepherds resumes the melody, but the other answer him no more...Sunset...distant rolling of thunder... loneliness...silence.

#### 4th Movement

#### March to the scaffold

He dreams that he had murdered his beloved, that he has been condemned to death and is being led to the scaffold. A march that is alternately sombre and wild, brilliant and solemn, accompanies the procession... The tumultuous outbursts are followed without modulation by measured steps. At last the fixed idea returns, for a moment a last thought of love is revived – which is cut short by the death-blow.

#### 5th Movement

#### Dream of a witches' sabbath

He dreams that he is present at a witches' dance, surrounded by horrible spirits, amidst sorcerers and monsters in many fearful forms, who have come to assist at his funeral. Strange sounds, groans, shrill laughter, distant yells, which other cries seem to answer. The beloved melody is heard again but it has its noble and shy character no longer, it has become a vulgar, trivial and grotesque kind of dance. She it is who comes to attend the witches' meeting. Friendly howls and shouts greet her arrival...She joins the infernal orgy...bells toll for the dead...a burlesque parody of the 'Dies irae'...the witches' round-dance...the dance and the 'Dies irae' are heard at the same time.

(Revised December 1832)

new dramatic ideal in his music, Berlioz significantly modified classical symphonic practices in several respects: the number and grouping of the movements, the character of the individual movements and the treatment of the main theme.

The 'hero' of Berlioz's symphonic drama is not the musician of the program, but the first theme of the *Allegro* (Passions) section of the first movement. This theme is the subject and source of action in the whole work. Notice that it reappears – like an actor in a play, but unlike the theme of a Classical symphony – in each of the subsequent scenes of the drama. Berlioz uses solo instruments to complete the identity of the theme, to 'characterise' it. After the first movement, it appears most often on solo clarinet, though flute and oboe are also used in the Waltz and particularly in the pastoral third movement

Development of the theme is projected into five specific 'situations' – another unusual feature, and one which again has more in common with drama than with classical symphonic practice. Time and place are suggested by the movement titles. But the situations are evoked by the music itself, in the introduction that precedes each movement.

The movements are grouped symmetrically on either side of the central movement, the Scene in the Fields. The drama develops in an arc. It rises to its point of crisis with the appearance of the *allegro* theme in the slow third movement, In the Fields. From there it descends to the catastrophe in the last movement, the Dream of the Witches' Sabbath, where the original identity of the *allegro* theme is destroyed by the forces of parody that are so potent in this movement. The most important dramatic events occur in the first, third and fifth movements. The other two movements, A Ball and March to the Scaffold, complement each other as episodes, or interludes, between the main movements.

Berlioz continued to develop his dramatic symphonic ideal in *Harold in Italy* – with its solo viola 'hero' – and in *Roméo et Juliette*, where symphonic form is further enlarged to embrace a play by Shakespeare. But perhaps he never again succeeded as perfectly as he does here in the *Symphonie fantastique*.

#### KAY DREYFUS © 1997

Berlioz's *Symphonie fantastique* calls for two flutes (one doubling piccolo), two oboes (one doubling cor anglais), two clarinets (one doubling E flat clarinet) and four bassoons; four horns, two trumpets, two cornets, three trombones and two tubas (or ophicleides), two sets of timpani and a large percussion section that includes church bells; two harps and strings.

The SSO gave the first performance by an ABC orchestra of the *Symphonie fantastique* in 1938, conducted by Malcolm Sargent. The orchestra's most recent performance of the symphony was in 2013, conducted by Lionel Bringuier.

The 'hero' of Berlioz's symphonic drama is not the musician of the program, but the first theme of the Passions section of the first movement.

#### FESTIVE SHOSTAKOVICH

Vladimir Ashkenazy conducts the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra in an all-Shostakovich disc that includes the bubbly Festive Overture alongside the Second Symphony, the Opus 131 tone poem *October*, and *Song of the Forests* for tenor, bass, chorus and orchestra.

DECCA 436 7622 DECCA 475 8748 (The Complete Symphonies, 12 CDS)

#### TCHAIKOVSKY VIOLIN CONCERTO

Vadim Gluzman's fiery Russian virtuosity makes his recording of the Tchaikovsky Violin Concerto an especially exciting one. He pairs it with the much less famous but equally colourful and attractive Glazunov concerto. Glazunov's orchestration of Tchaikovsky's Souvenir d'un lieu cher brings the two composers together in a charming mid-album 'encore'. With Andrew Litton and the Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra.

And from the home team: the SSO and Vladimir Ashkenazy accompany James Ehnes in his Juno awardwinning recording of the concerto on an album filled out with some of Tchaikovsky's charming salon pieces featuring violin.

SS0 LIVE SS0201206

#### FANTASTIC BERLIOZ

The Symphonie fantastique is easily the most frequently recorded work of Berlioz. Among recent recordings, the one by Mariss Jansons and the Bavarian Radio Symphony orchestra has been praised for bringing a fresh approach to an 'old warhorse' without damaging or marring theg music. In a startling but successful choice, Jansons pairs the Berlioz with lonisation by Edgar Varèse.

BR KLASSIK 900121

To explore the symphony and Berlioz's world in multimedia depth, visit the San Francisco Symphony's acclaimed Keeping Score site. www.keepingscore.org

If you're curious about the sequel to the *Symphonie* fantastique, the monodrama *Lélio* (or *The Return* to *Life*), then look for Thomas Dausgaard's recording with the Danish National Orchestra and Chorus.

#### **VADIM GLUZMAN**

Vadim Gluzman records exclusively for BIS, and his most recent release is an all-Prokofiev recital disc recorded with pianist Angela Yoffe. The Violin Sonatas No.1 and No.2 (the latter borrowed from flautists) are programmed with three numbers arranged from Prokofiev's *Romeo and Juliet* ballet music.

BIS 2032

This year Gluzman premieres a new concerto by Lera Auerbach. A few years ago he recorded her *Par.ti.ta* for solo violin, also written especially for him – 10 movements that evoke the atmosphere of Bach without ever directly quoting him. Gluzman builds a fascinating program with two of Bach's solo violin partitas (No.2 in D minor and No.3 in E) and Eugène Ysaÿe's solo sonata in A minor, Op.27 No.2.

In addition to the Tchaikovsky and Glazunov concertos mentioned above, Gluzman's concerto recordings include Bruch's first concerto, Korngold and Barber. Find a comprehensive discography and audio samples at vadimgluzman.com/discography

#### **Broadcast Diary**

July



92.9 ABC

abc.net.au/classic

Tuesday 19 July, 1pm

MAHLER 4: SOUNDS OF HEAVEN

Lothar Koenigs conductor Sylvia Schwartz soprano Amy Dickson saxophone Colin Currie percussion

Edwards, Mahler

Thursday 28 July, 8pm

**SCHUMANN & MENDELSSOHN** (2015)

David Robertson conductor
Christian Tetzlaff violin

Schumann, Mendelssohn, Bach

#### SSO Radio

Selected SSO performances, as recorded by the ABC, are available on demand:

sydneysymphony.com/SSO\_radio

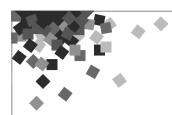


#### SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA HOUR

Tuesday 12 July, 6pm

Musicians and staff of the SSO talk about the life of the orchestra and forthcoming concerts. Hosted by Andrew Bukenya.

finemusicfm.com



# Your Orchestra begins with you.

-Donate today.



# sydneysymphony.com/appeal

Call (02) 8250 4600 Email philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com



orchestra David Robertson

Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Clocktower Square. Argyle Street. The Rocks NSW 2000 GPO Box 4972 Sydney NSW 2001 Telephone (02) 8215 4644 Box Office (02) 8215 4600 Facsimile (02) 8215 4646 www.sydneysymphony.com

All rights reserved, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing. While every effort has been made to ensure accuracy of statements in this publication, we cannot accept responsibility for any errors or omissions. Every effort has been made to secure permission for copyright material prior to printing se address all correspondence to the Publications Editor Email program.editor@sydneysymphony.com



Principal Partner

#### SAMSUNG

#### Sydney Opera House Trust

Mr Nicholas Moore Chair The Hon Helen Coonan Mr Matthew Fuller Ms Brenna Hobson Mr Chris Knoblanche AM Ms Deborah Mailman Mr Peter Mason AM Ms Catherine Powell Ms Jillian Segal AM Mr Phillip Wolanski AM

#### SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE

Bennelona Point GPO Box 4274 Sydney NSW 2001

#### **Executive Management**

Louise Herron AM Chief Executive Officer Timothy Calnin Director, Performing Arts Natasha Collier Chief Financial Officer Michelle Dixon Director, Safety, Security

Katy McDonald Jade McKellar Greg McTaggart **Brook Turner** 

& Risk Director, People & Culture Director, Visitor Experience Director, Building Director, Engagement

**Administration** Box Office Facsimile

(02) 9250 7111 (02) 9250 7777 (02) 9250 7666 sydneyoperahouse.com

& Development



#### SYMPHONY SERVICES INTERNATIONAL

Suite 2, Level 5, 1 Oxford St, Darlinghurst 2010 PO Box 1145, Darlinghurst 1300 Telephone (02) 8622 9400 Facsimile (02) 8622 9422 www.symphonyinternational.net



This is a PLAYBILL / SHOWBILL publication.

Playbill Proprietary Limited / Showbill Proprietary Limited ACN 003 311 064 ABN 27 003 311 064

Head Office: Suite A. Level 1. Building 16. Fox Studios Australia, Park Road North, Moore Park NSW 2021 PO Box 410, Paddington NSW 2021

Fax: +61 2 9449 6053 Telephone: +61 2 9921 5353 E-mail: admin@playbill.com.au Website: www.playbill.com.au

Chairman & Advertising Director Brian Nebenzahl DAM RED

Managing Director Michael Nebenzahl Editorial Director Jocelyn Nebenzahl

Manager-Production-Classical Music Alan Ziegler

#### Operating in Sydney, Melbourne, Canberra, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Hobart & Darwin

All enquiries for advertising space in this publication should be directed to the above company and address. Entire concept copyright. Reproduction without permission in whole or in part of any material contained herein is prohibited. Title 'Playbill' is the registered title of Playbill Proprietary Limited.

By arrangement with the Sydney Symphony, this publication is offered free of charge to its patrons subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be sold, hired out or otherwise circulated without the publisher's consent in writing. It is a further condition that this publication shall not be circulated in any form of binding or cover than that in which it was published, or distributed at any other event than specified on the title page of this publication 17866 - 1/290616 - 27/M0 \$60/63

K.W.DOGGETT Fine Paper

#### ABOUT THE ARTISTS



Shiyeon Sung conductor

Shiyeon Sung is the chief conductor of the Gyeonggi Philharmonic Orchestra in South Korea. Not long after taking on the role in 2014, she toured the orchestra to Europe, including performances at the Philharmonie Berlin, in Wiesbaden and at the Musik Festival Saar – taking an orchestra from her homeland to the part of the world where she had honed her conducting skills.

Born in Pusan, she won various prizes as a pianist in youth competitions before pursuing advanced piano studies in Germany and Switzerland. She then studied orchestral conducting with Rolf Reuter at the Hanns Eisler School of Music in Berlin (2001–2006), followed by advanced conducting studies with Jorma Panula at the Royal College of Music in Stockholm.

When James Levine appointed her Assistant Conductor at the Boston Symphony Orchestra in 2007, she already had a reputation as one of the most exciting emerging talents on the international music circuit, having won in quick succession the International Conductors' Competition Sir Georg Solti and the Gustav Mahler Conducting Competition in Bamberg. During her three-year tenure in Boston, she began a close collaboration with the Seoul Philharmonic Orchestra and conducted their season opening concert in 2007. In 2009, the Seoul Philharmonic

established an Associate Conductor position especially for her, which she held until 2013.

Her formal conducting debut was a production of *The Magic Flute* in Berlin in 2002. She has since conducted numerous opera projects, including Gluck's *Orphée et Eurydice* for Stockholm Opera.

Shiyeon Sung has worked with a remarkable list of orchestras. In Europe these include the Rotterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Orchestre Philharmonique de Radio France, Swedish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Stavanger Symphony Orchestra, Konzerthaus Orchestra Berlin and the Bamberg Symphony. She conducted the Los Angeles Philharmonic in a spectacular debut concert with pianist Martha Argerich at the Tongyeong International Musical Festival in Seoul. She conducted a critically acclaimed concert in the newly re-opened Teatro Colón in Buenos Aires, and last year conducted the National Symphony Orchestra (DC) at the Wolf Trap Festival in a program of music by Beethoven and Bruch.

This is Shiyeon Sung's Australian debut.



Vadim Gluzman

violin

Vadim Gluzman's extraordinary artistry restores to life the glorious violinistic tradition of the 19th and 20th centuries. His wide repertoire embraces new music and his performances are heard around the world through broadcasts and a striking catalogue of award-winning recordings.

The Israeli violinist collaborates regularly with leading conductors, including Christoph von Dohnányi, Tugan Sokhiev, Andrew Litton, Neeme Järvi, Michael Tilson Thomas, Semyon Bychkov, Jukka-Pekka Saraste, Paavo Järvi, Hannu Lintu and Peter Oundjian. He has performed with the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Boston Symphony Orchestra, Cleveland Orchestra, Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Philadelphia Orchestra, London Philharmonic Orchestra, Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, London Symphony Orchetsra, Leipzig Gewandhaus Orchestra, San Francisco Symphony, and other major orchestras. His festival appearances include Verbier, Tanglewood, Ravinia, Lockenhaus and the North Shore Chamber Music Festival in Illinois, which he founded together with pianist Angela Yoffe, his wife and recital partner.

Highlights of the 2015–16 season included first appearances with the Boston Symphony Orchestra at the Tanglewood Festival under Dohnányi, the National Symphony Orchestra in Washington DC (Litton) and the City of Birmingham Symphony

Orchestra (Daniele Rustioni), as well as performances with Riccardo Chailly in Leipzig, and in Berlin with the Konzerthausorchester under Andrey Boreyko, as well as recitals in London, Jerusalem, Lyon and Kronberg. This year he gives the first performances of Lera Auerbach's Concerto for violin, orchestra and chorus with the Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra, the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande, and with the BBC Symphony at the London Proms.

Accolades for his extensive discography include the Diapason d'Or, *Gramophone* magazine's Editor's Choice, *Classica* magazine's esteemed Choc de Classica award, and Disc of the Month by *The Strad, BBC Music* magazine, Classic FM and others.

Born in the former Soviet Union in 1973, Vadim Gluzman spent most of his childhood in Riga, Latvia, and was an early student of the legendary violinist Zakhar Bron in Russia. In 1990 he moved to Israel, where he was mentored by Isaac Stern, and later to the United States where he worked with Arkady Fomin and Dorothy DeLay. He divides his residency between Chicago and Tel Aviv.

Vadim Gluzman plays the 1690 'ex-Leopold Auer' Stradivari, on extended loan to him through the generosity of the Stradivari Society of Chicago.

#### SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA



#### **DAVID ROBERTSON**

THE LOWY CHAIR OF CHIEF CONDUCTOR AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

PATRON Professor The Hon. Dame Marie Bashir AD cvo

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the SSO also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

Well on its way to becoming the premier orchestra of the Asia Pacific region, the SSO has toured China on four occasions, and in 2014 won the arts category in the Australian Government's inaugural Australia-China Achievement Awards, recognising ground-breaking work in nurturing the cultural and artistic relationship between the two nations.

The orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Frémaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdeněk Mácal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013. The orchestra's history also boasts collaborations with legendary figures such as George Szell, Sir Thomas Beecham, Otto Klemperer and Igor Stravinsky.

The SSO's award-winning Learning and Engagement program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, developing audiences and engaging the participation of young people. The orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and commissions. Recent premieres have included major works by Ross Edwards, Lee Bracegirdle, Gordon Kerry, Mary Finsterer, Nigel Westlake, Paul Stanhope and Georges Lentz, and recordings of music by Brett Dean have been released on both the BIS and SSO Live labels.

Other releases on the SSO Live label, established in 2006, include performances conducted by Alexander Lazarev, Sir Charles Mackerras and David Robertson, as well as the complete Mahler symphonies conducted by Vladimir Ashkenazy.

This is David Robertson's third year as Chief Conductor and Artistic Director.

#### THE ORCHESTRA



David Robertson
THE LOWY CHAIR OF
CHIEF CONDUCTOR
AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR



Brett Dean
ARTIST IN RESIDENCE
SUPPORTED BY
GEOFF AINSWORTH AM &
JOHANNA FEATHERSTONE



Toby Thatcher
ASSISTANT CONDUCTOR
SUPPORTED BY RACHEL &
GEOFFREY O'CONOR AND
SYMPHONY SERVICES
INTERNATIONAL



Andrew Haveron CONCERTMASTER



Dene Olding CONCERTMASTER

#### FIRST VIOLINS

Dene Olding CONCERTMASTER

ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER
Kirsten Williams

ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER

Lerida Delbridge

ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER

ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER

Fiona Ziegler
ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER
Jenny Booth
Claire Herrick
Georges Lentz
Nicola Lewis
Alexandra Mitchell
Alexander Norton
Léone Ziegler
Madeleine Boud\*

Gemma Lee\* Bridget O'Donnell† Emily Qin°

Andrew Haveron Brielle Clapson Amber Davis Emily Long

#### SECOND VIOLINS Kirsty Hilton

Emma Jezek A/ ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL

Sophie Cole A/ ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

Rebecca Gill Emma Hayes

Shuti Huang Stan W Kornel

Benjamin Li Nicole Masters

Maja Verunica Luisa Hyams\*

Wendy Kong\* Benjamin Tjoa†

Marina Marsden

Marianne Broadfoot

#### **VIOLAS**

Roger Benedict Justin Williams

ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL
Sandro Costantino
Rosemary Curtin
Jane Hazelwood
Graham Hennings
Stuart Johnson
Justine Marsden
Felicity Tsai
Leonid Volovelsky
Jacqueline Cronin\*
Jegunto
Tohias Breider

Anne-Louise Comerford

#### CELLOS Umberto Clerici Catherine Hewgill *HyungSuk Bae\** Leah Lynn

Amanda Verner

Leah Lynn
ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL
Kristy Conrau
Timothy Nankervis
Christopher Pidcock
Adrian Wallis
David Wickham
Bethan Lillicrap†
Fenella Gill

DOUBLE BASSES Kees Boersma Alex Henery Neil Brawley

Elizabeth Neville

PRINCIPAL EMERITUS
David Campbell
Steven Larson
Richard Lynn
Jaan Pallandi
Benjamin Ward

#### **FLUTES**

Janet Webb

Rosamund Plummer PRINCIPAL PICCOLO Nicola Crowe°

Emma Sholl Carolyn Harris

#### OB0ES

Diana Doherty Shefali Pryor

David Papp **Alexandre Oguey** 

PRINCIPAL COR ANGLAIS

#### CLARINETS Francesco Celata

A/ PRINCIPAL

Christopher Tingay

Craig Wernicke

PRINCIPAL BASS CLARINET

#### BASSOONS Matthew Wilkie

Fiona McNamara

Noriko Shimada

PRINCIPAL CONTRABASSOON

PRINCIPAL CONTRABASSOC Justin Sun†

#### HORNS Robert Johnson Geoffrey O'Reilly

PRINCIPAL 3RD
Euan Harvey
Rachel Silver

Ben Jacks
Marnie Sebire

#### **TRUMPETS**

Paul Goodchild

Anthony Heinrichs Daniel Henderson<sup>†</sup> Brody Linke\* David Elton

# TROMBONES Ronald Prussing

Christopher Harris
PRINCIPAL BASS TROMBONE

Andrew Nissen†
Scott Kinmont
Nick Byrne

#### TUBAS Steve Rossé

Chloe Higgins\*

#### TIMPANI Richard Miller Mark Robinson

#### PERCUSSION Rebecca Lagos

Timothy Constable Brian Nixon\* Hugh Tidy†

#### HARPS Louise Johnson

Genevieve Lang\*

Bold = PRINCIPAL Italics = ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL

° = CONTRACT MUSICIAN

\* = GUEST MUSICIAN

† = SSO FELLOW

Grey = PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA NOT APPEARING IN THIS CONCERT

# VanHeusen

The men of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra are proudly outfitted by Van Heusen.

www.sydneysymphony.com/SSO\_musicians

#### Sydney Symphony Orchestra Board

Terrey Arcus AM Chairman

Andrew Bayter

Ewen Crouch AM

Ross Grant

Catherine Hewgill

Jennifer Hoy

Rory Jeffes

David Livingstone

The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher

Karen Moses

#### Sydney Symphony Orchestra Council

Geoff Ainsworth AM

Doug Battersby

Christine Bishop

The Hon John Della Bosca MLC

John C Conde AO

Michael J Crouch An

Alan Fang

Erin Flaherty

Dr Stephen Freiberg

Simon Johnson

Gary Linnane

Helen Lynch AM

David Maloney AM

Justice Jane Mathews AO

Danny May

Jane Morschel

Dr Eileen Ona

Andy Plummer

Deirdre Plummer

Seamus Robert Quick

Paul Salteri AM

Sandra Salteri

Juliana Schaeffer

Fred Stein DAM

John van Ogtrop

**Brian White** 

Rosemary White

#### HONORARY COUNCIL MEMBERS

Ita Buttrose AO OBE

Donald Hazelwood AO OBE

Yvonne Kenny AM

David Malouf AO

Wendy McCarthy A0

Leo Schofield AM

Peter Weiss AO

Anthony Whelan MBE

#### Sydney Symphony Orchestra Staff

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Rory Jeffes

EXECUTIVE TEAM ASSISTANT

Lisa Davies-Galli

#### ARTISTIC OPERATIONS

DIRECTOR OF ARTISTIC PLANNING

Beniamin Schwartz

ARTISTIC ADMINISTRATION MANAGER

Fleasha Mah

ARTIST LIAISON MANAGER

Ilmar Leetberg

TECHNICAL MEDIA PRODUCER

Philip Powers

#### Library

Anna Cernik

Victoria Grant Mary-Ann Mead

#### LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF LEARNING & ENGAGEMENT

Linda Lorenza

EMERGING ARTISTS PROGRAM MANAGER

Rachel McLarin

A / EDUCATION MANAGER

Rachel Ford

EDUCATION OFFICER

Laura Andrew

#### ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

Aernout Kerhert

ORCHESTRA MANAGER

Rachel Whealy

ORCHESTRA COORDINATOR Rosie Marks-Smith

OPERATIONS MANAGER

Kerry-Anne Cook

HEAD OF PRODUCTION

Laura Daniel

STAGE MANAGER

Courtney Wilson

PRODUCTION COORDINATORS

Elissa Seed

**Brendon Taylor** 

HEAD OF COMMERCIAL PROGRAMMING

Mark Sutcliffe

#### SALES AND MARKETING

DIRECTOR OF SALES & MARKETING

Mark J Elliott

SENIOR SALES & MARKETING MANAGER

Penny Evans

MARKETING MANAGER, SUBSCRIPTION SALES

Simon Crosslev-Meates

MARKETING MANAGER, CLASSICAL SALES

Matthew Rive

MARKETING MANAGER, CRM & DATABASE

Matthew Hodge

DATABASE ANALYST

David Patrick

SENIOR GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Christie Brewster

GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Tessa Conn

#### A / MARKETING MANAGER.

WEB & DIGITAL MEDIA

Jenny Sargant

MARKETING COORDINATOR

Doug Emery

MANAGER OF BOX OFFICE SALES &

OPERATIONS Lynn McLaughlin

BOX OFFICE SYSTEMS SUPERVISOR

Jennifer Laing

BOX OFFICE BUSINESS ADMINISTRATOR

John Robertson

CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES

Karen Wagg - CS Manager

Rosie Baker

Michael Dowling

#### **Publications**

PUBLICATIONS EDITOR & MUSIC PRESENTATION MANAGER

Yvonne Frindle

#### EXTERNAL RELATIONS

DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS

Yvonne Zammit

Philanthropy

HEAD OF PHILANTHROPY

Rosemary Swift PHILANTHROPY MANAGER

Jennifer Drysdale

PATRONS EXECUTIVE

Sarah Morrisby TRUSTS & FOUNDATIONS OFFICER

Sally-Anne Biggins

PHILANTHROPY COORDINATOR Claire Whittle

#### Corporate Relations

HEAD OF CORPORATE RELATIONS

Patricia Noeppel-Detmold

Communications HEAD OF COMMUNICATIONS

Bridget Cormack

PUBLICIST

Caitlin Benetatos

MULTIMEDIA CONTENT PRODUCER Daniela Testa

#### **BUSINESS SERVICES**

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE

John Horn

FINANCE MANAGER

Ruth Tolentino

ACCOUNTANT Minerva Prescott

ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT

Emma Ferrer

PAYROLL OFFICER Laura Soutter

#### PEOPLE AND CULTURE

IN-HOUSE COUNSEL Michel Maree Hryce

#### Maestro's Circle

Supporting the artistic vision of David Robertson, Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Peter Weiss Ao Founding President & Doris Weiss Terrey Arcus Am *Chairman* & Anne Arcus Brian Ahel

Tom Breen & Rachel Kohn

The Berg Family Foundation
John C Conde Ao

Vicki Olsson

Roslyn Packer An

David Robertson & Orli Shaham

Penelope Seidler AM

Mr Fred Street AM & Dorothy Street

Brian White AO & Rosemary White

Ray Wilson OAM in memory of the late James Agapitos OAM

•••••



David Robertson

#### Chair Patrons

David Robertson
The Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and
Artistic Director

Kees Boersma Principal Double Bass SSO Council Chair

Francesco Celata Acting Principal Clarinet Karen Moses Chair

Umberto Clerici Principal Cello Garry & Shiva Rich Chair

Kristy Conrau Cello James Graham AM & Helen Graham Chair

Timothy Constable Percussion Justice Jane Mathews AO Chair

Lerida Delbridge Assistant Concertmaster Simon Johnson Chair

Diana Doherty Principal Oboe John C Conde AO Chair

Jane Hazelwood Viola Bob & Julie Clampett Chair in memory of Carolyn Clampett Catherine Hewgill Principal Cello The Hon. Justice AJ & Mrs Fran Meagher Chair

Robert Johnson Principal Horn James & Leonie Furber Chair

Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Trombone Audrey Blunden Chair

Leah Lynn
Assistant Principal Cello
SSO Vanguard Chair
With lead support from
Taine Moufarrige, Seamus R
Quick, and Chris Robertson
& Katherine Shaw

Nicole Masters Second Violin Nora Goodridge Chair

Elizabeth Neville Cello

Shefali Pryor Associate Principal Oboe Mrs Barbara Murphy Chair

Ruth & Bob Magid Chair

Emma Sholl Associate Principal Flute Robert & Janet Constable Chair

Kirsten Williams Associate Concertmaster I Kallinikos Chair



Leah Lynn (with cello) and Vanguard
Collective members (from left) Shefali Pryor,
Chris Robertson, Belinda Bentley, Bede
Moore and Alexandra McGuigan. Leah's
Assistant Principal Cello Chair is supported
by the passionate members of Vanguard,
which provides Gen X/Y with a new look at
classical music, creating a strong and vibrant
future for the SSO.

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHAIR PATRONS PROGRAM CALL (02) 8215 4625

#### Learning & Engagement



Sydney Symphony Orchestra 2016 Fellows

#### FELLOWSHIP PATRONS

Robert Albert Ao & Elizabeth Albert Flute Chair
Christine Bishop Percussion Chair
Sandra & Neil Burns Clarinet Chair
In Memory of Matthew Krel Violin Chair
Mrs T Merewether OAM Horn Chair
Paul Salteri AM & Sandra Salteri Violin and Viola Chairs
Mrs W Stening Cello Chairs
Kim Williams AM & Catherine Dovey Patrons of Roger Benedict,
Artistic Director, Fellowship
June & Alan Woods Family Bequest Bassoon Chair
Anonymous Double Bass Chair
Anonymous Oboe Chair

#### FELLOWSHIP SUPPORTING PATRONS

Mr Stephen J Bell Dr Rebecca Chin Joan MacKenzie Scholarship Drs Eileen & Keith Ong In Memory of Geoff White

Anonymous Trumpet Chair

#### TUNED-UP!

Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus Am Ian & Jennifer Burton Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway Mrs Barbara Murphy Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Tony Strachan

#### MAJOR EDUCATION DONORS

Bronze Patrons & above

John Augustus & Kim Ryrie

Bob & Julie Clampett
Howard & Maureen Connors
The Greatorex Foundation
J A McKernan
Barbara Maidment
Mr & Mrs Nigel Price
Drs Eileen & Keith Ong
Mr Robert & Mrs Rosemary Walsh

#### **Foundations**













#### Commissioning Circle

Supporting the creation of new works.

ANZAC Centenary Arts and Culture Fund Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone Raji Ambikairajah Christine Bishop Dr John Edmonds Andrew Kaldor AM & Renata Kaldor AO Jane Mathews AO

Mrs Barbara Murphy Nexus IT Vicki Olsson Caroline & Tim Rogers Geoff Stearn Dr Richard T White

Anonymous



"Patrons allow us to dream of projects, and then share them with others. What could be more rewarding?"

DAVID ROBERTSON SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

# BECOME A PATRON TODAY.

Call: (02) 8215 4650

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

#### Stuart Challender Legacy Society

Celebrating the vision of donors who are leaving a bequest to the SSO.

Henri W Aram OAM &
Robin Aram
Timothy Ball
Stephen J Bell
Christine Bishop
Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett
R Burns
Howard Connors
Greta Davis
Jennifer Fulton
Brian Galway
Michele Gannon-Miller

Miss Pauline M Griffin AM

John Lam-Po-Tang
Peter Lazar AM
Daniel Lemesle
Louise Miller
James & Elsie Moore
Vincent Kevin Morris &
Desmond McMally
Mrs Barbara Murphy
Douglas Paisley
Kate Roberts
Mary Vallentine AO
Ray Wilson OAM
Anonymous (12)



Stuart Challender, SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director 1987–1991

#### BEQUEST DONORS

We gratefully acknowledge donors who have left a bequest to the SSO.

The late Mrs Lenore Adamson
Estate of Carolyn Clampett
Estate of Jonathan Earl William Clark
Estate of Colin T Enderby
Estate of Mrs E Herrman
Estate of Irwin Imhof
The late Mrs Isabelle Joseph
The Estate of Dr Lynn Joseph
Estate of Matthew Krel
Estate of Helen Morgan
The late Greta C Ryan
Estate of Rex Foster Smart
June & Alan Woods Family Bequest

IF YOU WOULD LIKE MORE INFORMATION ON MAKING A BEQUEST TO THE SSO, PLEASE CONTACT OUR PHILANTHROPY TEAM ON 8215 4625.

#### Playing Your Part

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra gratefully acknowledges the music lovers who donate to the orchestra each year. Each gift plays an important part in ensuring our continued artistic excellence and helping to sustain important education and regional touring programs.

# DIAMOND PATRONS

Geoff Ainsworth AM &
Johanna Featherstone
Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus AM
Mr Frank Lowy AC &
Mrs Shirley Lowy OAM
Mrs Roslyn Packer A0
Kenneth R Reed AM
Paul Salteri AM &
Sandra Salteri
Peter Weiss Ao & Doris Weiss
Mr Brian White Ao &
Mrs Rosemary White

#### PLATINUM PATRONS \$30,000-\$49,999

Doug & Alison Battersby
Tom Breen & Rachael Kohn
Mr John C Conde Ao
Robert & Janet Constable
Ruth & Bob Magid
The Hon Justice AJ Meagher &
Mrs Fran Meagher
Mrs Barbara Murphy
Vicki Olsson
Mrs W Stening
Susan & Isaac Wakil
Kim Williams AM &
Catherine Dovey

#### GOLD PATRONS \$20,000-\$29,999

Brian Ahel Robert Albert Ao & Elizabeth Albert The Berg Family Foundation Sandra & Neil Burns James & Leonie Furber Mr Andrew Kaldor AM & Mrs Renata Kaldor AO I Kallinikos In memory of Matthew Krel Russell & Mary McMurray Justice Jane Mathews AO Mrs T Merewether NAM Karen Moses Rachel & Geoffrey O'Conor Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Andy & Deirdre Plummer David Robertson & Orli Shaham Mrs Penelope Seidler AM Mrs Joyce Sproat & Mrs Janet Cooke Mr Fred Street AM & Mrs Dorothy Street Ray Wilson DAM in memory of James Agapitos DAM

Anonymous

#### SILVER PATRONS \$10,000-\$19,999 Christine Bishop

Audrey Blunden
Dr Hannes &
Mrs Barbara Boshoff
Mr Robert & Mrs L Alison Carr
Bob & Julie Clampett
Michael Crouch Ao &
Shanny Crouch
Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway
Paul Espie
Edward & Diane Federman
Nora Goodridge
Mr Ross Grant
In memory of
George Joannides

Michele Bender
Simon Johnson
Helen Lynch Am & Helen Bauer
Judith A McKernan
Susan Maple-Brown Am
Mr John Morschel
Seamus Robert Quick
Garry & Shiva Rich
Tony Strachan
Caroline Wilkinson
Anonymous (2)

Stenhen Johns &

#### BRONZE PATRONS \$5,000-\$9,999

Dr Raji Ambikairajah John Augustus & Kim Ryrie Dushko Baiic Stephen J Bell Beverley & Phil Birnbaum Boyarsky Family Trust Peter Braithwaite & Gary Linnane Mrs P M Bridges OBE David Z Burger Foundation Ian & Jennifer Burton Dr Rebecca Chin Dr Diana Choquette & Mr Rohert Milliner **Howard Connors** Mr Richard Flanagan Dr Stephen Freiberg & **Donald Campbell** Dr Colin Goldschmidt Mr James Graham AM & Mrs Helen Graham The Greatorex Foundation Warren Green In memoriam Dr Reg Lam-Po-Tang Mr Ervin Katz The Hon, Paul Keating Robert McDougall

#### Playing Your Part

Barbara Maidment Mora Maxwell Taine Moufarrine Ms Jackie O'Brien Mr & Mrs Nigel Price Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw

Rodnev Rosenblum AM & Sylvia Rosenblum

Dr Evelyn Royal

Manfred & Linda Salamon

Geoff Stearn John & Jo Strutt

Mr Robert & Mrs Rosemary Walsh

Judy & Sam Weiss Mary Whelan &

Rob Baulderstone In memory of Geoff White

Anonymous (3)

PRESTO PATRONS \$2.500-\$4.999 Mr Henri W Aram OAM

Ian Brady

Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett

Mark Bryant DAM Lenore P Buckle Cheung Family Dr Paul Collett Ewen Crouch AM & Catherine Crouch Andrew & Barbara Dowe

Dr Lee MacCormick Edwards Charitable Foundation

Prof. Neville Wills & Ian Fenwicke

Anthony Gregg Ann Hoban

Mr Roger Hudson &

Mrs Claudia Rossi-Hudson Dr & Mrs Michael Hunter

Mr John W Kaldor AM

Professor Andrew Korda AM &

Ms Susan Pearson Dr Barry Landa A/ Prof. Winston Liauw &

Mrs Ellen Liauw Mrs Juliet Lockhart

Renee Markovic Helen & Phil Meddings James & Elsie Moore

Ian & Pam McGaw

Helen & Sam Sheffer Dr Agnes E Sinclair Rosemary Swift

John & Akky van Ogtrop Westpac Group

Yim Family Foundation Dr John Yu Ac

Anonymous (2)

VIVACE PATRONS \$1,000-\$2,499 Mrs Lenore Adamson

Antoinette Albert Rae & David Allen Mr Matthew Andrews Mr Garry & Mrs Tricia Ash

Sibilla Baer

The Hon. Justice Michael Ball Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Ball

David Barnes

Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Bell In memory of Lance Bennett

G & L Besson Ms Gloria Blonde

.Ian Rowen AM In memory of Jillian Bowers

In Memory of Rosemary Boyle, Music Teacher

Roslynne Bracher Daniel & Drina Brezniak

William Brooks & Alasdair Reck

Mr Peter Brown Dr David Bryant In memory of R W Burley Ita Buttrose An OBE

Hon, J C Campbell oc & Mrs Campbell

Debby Cramer & Bill Caukill

Norman & Suellen Chapman Mr B & Mrs M Coles

Ms Suzanne Collins Joan Connery DAM & Maxwell Connery DAM

Mr Phillip Cornwell

Dr Peter Craswell Mr John Cunningham scм &

Mrs Margaret Cunningham Darin Cooper Foundation

Greta Davis Lisa & Miro Davis Dr Robert Dickinson

F Donati

Professor Jenny Edwards Dr Rupert C Edwards Malcolm Ellis & Erin O'Neill

Mrs Margaret Epps Mr & Mrs J B Fairfax AM

Julie Flynn Dr Kim Frumar & Ms Teresa De Leon

Clive & Jenny Goodwin In Memory of Angelica Green

Dr Jan Grose Mr & Mrs Harold & Althea Halliday

Akiko Gregory

Janette Hamilton Sandra Haslam Mrs Jennifer Hershon

Sue Hewitt

Jill Hickson AM Dorothy Hoddinott AO Kimberley Holden

Dr Gary Holmes The Hon. David Hunt AO QC & Mrs Margaret Hunt

Dr Owen Jones Mrs W G Keighley Aernout Kerbert &

Elizabeth Neville Mrs Gilles Kryger Mr Justin Lam Beatrice Lang

Mr Peter Lazar AM Airdrie I lovd

Peter Lowry OAM & Carolyn Lowry OAM

Gabriel Lopata Macquarie Group Foundation David Maloney AM & Erin Flaherty

Kevin & Deidre McCann

John & Sophia Mar

Danny May

Kim Harding & Irene Miller Henry & Ursula Mooser

Milia & David Morris Judith Mulveney

Mr & Mrs Newman Darrol Norman & Sandra Horton

Judith Olsen Mr & Mrs Ortis

Andrew Patterson & Steven Bardy

In memory of

Sandra Paul Pottinger Mark Pearson

Mr Stephen Perkins Δlmut Piatti

D F Pidd Dr John I Pitt

The Hon. Dr Rodney Purvis AM &

Mrs Marian Purvis Dr Raffi Oasabian & Dr John Wynter Mr Patrick Quinn-Graham

Ernest & Judith Rapee In memory of

Katherine Robertson Mr David Robinson

Dr Colin Rose

Lesley & Andrew Rosenberg Mr Shah Rusiti

Ann Ryan Jorie Ryan for Meredith Ryan

In memory of H St P Scarlett George & Mary Shad Victoria Smyth Judith Southam

Mr Dougall Squair Fred & Mary Stein Catherine Stephen

The Hon. Brian Sully AM QC

The Taplin Family Pam & Ross Tegel Mildred Teitler Dr & Mrs H K Tev

Mr David F C Thomas & Mrs Katerina Thomas Dr Jenepher Thomas

Kevin Trov

Judge Robyn Tupman

Dr Alla Waldman In memory of Denis Wallis Henry & Ruth Weinberg The Hon, Justice A G Whealy

Jerry Whitcomb Dr Edward J Wills Δ Wilmers & R Pal Ann & Brooks C Wilson AM Dr Richard Wing

Evan Wong Dr Peter Wong & Mrs Emmy K Wong Sir Robert Woods

Lindsay & Margaret Woolveridge In memory of Lorna Wright

Mrs Robin Yabsley Anonymous (13)

#### ALLEGRO PATRONS \$500-\$999

Mr Nick Andrews Dr Gregory Au Mr Ariel Balaque Mr & Mrs George Ball

Ian Barnett Barracouta Pty Ltd

Simon Bathgate Jane Blackmore Mr Chris Bennett

Ms Baiba Berzins Jan Riher Minnie Riggs

R D & L M Broadfoot Dr Miles Burgess Pat & Jenny Burnett Hugh & Hilary Cairns

Eric & Rosemary Campbell M D Chapman AM &

Mrs J M Chapman Jonathan Chissick Donald Clark

Michael & Natalie Coates Dom Cottam & Kanako Imamura

Ann Coventry Mr David Cross Diana Daly

Geoff & Christine Davidson Mark Dempsey sc

Paul Deschamps Dr David Dixon Susan Doenau Dana Dunere

Camron Dyer & Richard Mason John Favaloro

Mrs Leslev Finn Mr & Mrs Alexander Fischl Ms Lynne Frolich Michele Gannon-Miller Ms Lvn Gearing

Mrs Lianne Graf Mr Robert Green Dr Sally Greenaway Mr Geoffrey Greenwell Tony Grierson

Mr Richard Griffin AM

In memory of Beth Harpley V Hartstein Alan Hauserman & Janet Nash Robert Havard Mrs A Havward Roger Henning Prof. Ken Ho & Mrs Tess Ho Dr Mary Johnsson Ms Cynthia Kaye Monica Kenny Margaret Keogh Dr Henry Kilham Miss Joan Klein Mrs Patricia Kleinhans Ms Sonia Lal David & Val Landa In memory of Marjorie Lander Patrick Lane Elaine M Langshaw Dr Allan Laughlin Dr Leo & Mrs Shirley Leader Margaret Lederman Poland Lee Mr David Lemon Peter Leow & Sue Choong Mrs Erna Levy Mrs A Lohan Linda Lorenza Panee Low M.J. Mashford Ms Jolanta Masojada Mr Guido Maver Kenneth Newton Mitchell Howard Morris Mr David Mutton Mr Graham North

Miss Lesley North

Mr Michael O'Brien

F.J. Nuffield

Sead Nurkic

Edmund Ong

Dr Alice J Palmer Dr Kevin Pedemont Peter & Susan Pickles Erika Pidcock Anne Pittman John Porter & Annie Wesley-Smith Michael Quailey Dr Marilyn Richardson Anna Ro Mr Michael Pollinson Mrs Christine Rowell-Miller Mr Kenneth Ryan Garry E Scarf & Morgie Blaxill Mrs Solange Schulz Peter & Virginia Shaw Mrs Diane Shteinman AM David & Alison Shilligton Margaret Sikora Maureen Smith Titia Sprague Colin Spencer Robert Spry Ms Donna St Clair Dr Vladan Starcevic Ashley & Aveen Stephenson Finna Stewart Margaret & William Suthers Peter & Jane Thornton Rhonda Ting Alma Toohey Hugh Tregarthen Gillian Turner & Rob Bishop Ross Tzannes Mr Robert Veel Jan & Arthur Waddington Ronald Walledge Ms Roberta Woolcott

Dr Wayne Wong

Paul Wyckaert

Anonymous (37)

SSO Patrons pages correct as of 1 January 2016



Create a sustainable future for orchestral music by helping to build the audiences of tomorrow.

#### **SUPPORT THE SSO EDUCATION FUND.**

(02) 8215 4650

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

#### SSO Vanguard

A membership program for a dynamic group of Gen X & Y SSO fans and future philanthropists

#### VANGUARD COLLECTIVE

Justin Di Lollo Chair Relinda Rentley Alexandra McGuigan Oscar McMahon Taine Moufarrige Founding Patron Shefali Pryor Seamus Robert Quick Founding Patron Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw Founding Patrons

MEMBERS Laird Abernethy Elizabeth Adamson Clare Ainsworth-Herschell Charles Arcus Phoebe Arcus James Armstrong Luan Atkinson Dushko Bajic Supporting Patron Joan Ballantine Scott & Alina Barlow Meg Bartholomew Andrew Batt-Rawden James Baudzus Andrew Baxter Adam Reguneurt Anthony Beresford James Besson Dr Andrew Botros Peter Braithwaite Andrea Brown Nikki Brown Professor Attila Brungs Tony Chalmers Dharmendra Chandran Louis Chien Paul Colgan Claire Cooper **Bridget Cormack** Karynne Courts Robbie Cranfield Peter Creeden Asha Cugati Juliet Curtin **David Cutcliffe** Este Darin-Cooper Rosalind De Sailly Paul Deschamps Catherine Donnelly Jennifer Drysdale John-Paul Drysdale **Dunmore Lang College** Kerim & Mrs Jodi El Gabaili Karen Ewels Roslyn Farrar Talitha Fishhurn Naomi Flutter Alexandra Gibson

Sam Giddings Jeremy Goff Lisa Gooch Hilary Goodson Tony Grierson Jason Hair Kathryn Higgs Peter Howard Jennifer Hoy Katie Hrvce James Hudson Jacqui Huntington Virginia Judge Paul Kalmar Tisha Kelemen Aernout Kerbert Patrick Kok Angela Kwan John Lam-Po-Tang Tristan Landers Gary Linnane David Lo Saskia Lo Gabriel Lopata Robert McGrory David McKean Matt Milsom Marcus Moufarrige Fern Moufarrige Sarah Moufarrige Dr Alasdair Murrie-West Julia Newbould Anthony Na Nick Nichles Kate O'Reilly Roger Pickup June Pickup Cleo Posa Stephanie Price Michael Radovnikovic Katie Robertson Dr Benjamin Robinson Alvaro Rodas Fernandez Prof. Anthony Michael Schembri Beniamin Schwartz Ben Shipley Ben Sweeten Randal Tame Sandra Tang Ian Taylor Dr Zoe Taylor Cathy Thorpe Michael Tidball Mark Trevarthen Michael Tuffy Russell van Howe & Simon Reets Sarah Vick Michael Watson Alan Watters Jon Wilkie

Yvonne Zammit

PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS









The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the NSW Government through Arts NSW

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Commonwealth Government through the Australia Council, its arts funding and advisory body

Principal Partner advisory body

PREMIER PARTNER



PLATINUM PARTNER

MAJOR PARTNERS

OFFICIAL CAR PARTNER









GOLD PARTNERS



Allens > < Linklaters

Bloomberg

CoxswainAlliance
Navigate change







SILVER PARTNERS



















VANGUARD PARTNER

**Bresic**Whitney

REGIONAL TOUR PARTNER



MARKETING PARTNER

