

2016 SEASON

David RobertsonThe Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and Artistic Director



THE RITE OF SPRING Primal

THURSDAY AFTERNOON SYMPHONY
Thursday 4 August 1.30pm

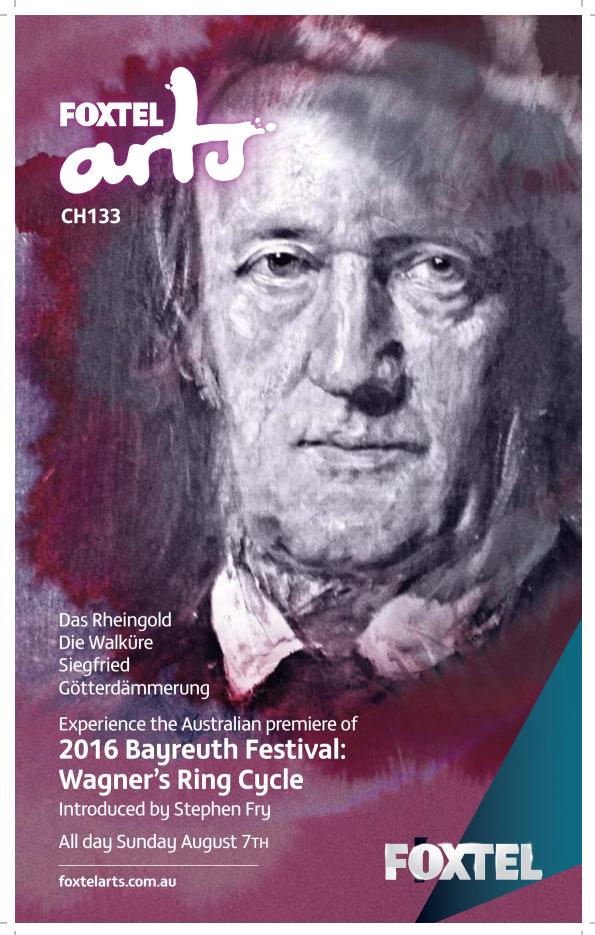
EMIRATES METRO SERIES

Friday 5 August 8pm

GREAT CLASSICS

Saturday 6 August 2pm







CLASSICAL



Raiders of the Lost Ark Film with Live Orchestra

The legendary Indiana Jones must find the Ark of the Covenant in the screening of Raiders of the Lost Ark with John Williams' score played live by the Orchestra.

Nicholas Buc conductor

At the Movies Thu 28 Jul 7pm Fri 29 Jul 7pm Sat 30 Jul 2pm Sat 30 Jul 7pm

Rated PG. Lucasfilm Ltd. © 1981 All rights reserved. Thursday Afternoon Symphony



The Rite of Spring – *Primal*

REICH The Desert Music STRAVINSKY The Rite of Spring David Robertson conductor Synergy Vocals

Thu 4 Aug 1.30pm Emirates Metro Series

Fri 5 Aug 8pm Great Classics Sat 6 Aug 2pm



The Firebird – Ravishing

SCULTHORPE Sun Music I SZYMANOWSKI Violin Concerto No.1 STRAVINSKY The Firebird - Ballet (1910) David Robertson conductor

APT Master Series

Wed 10 Aug 8pm Fri 12 Aug 8pm Sat 13 Aug 8pm



Petrushka – *Immortal*

Christian Tetzlaff violin

GYGER Acquisition* PREMIERE TAN DUN The Wolf - Double Bass Concerto STRAVINSKY Petrushka (1911)* David Robertson conductor Alex Henery double bass

Meet the Music

Wed 17 Aug 6.30pm Thursday Afternoon Symphony

Thu 18 Aug 1.30pm Tea and Symphony Fri 19 Aug 11am*

complimentary morning tea from 10am



Mahler 2

Resurrection Symphony MAHLER Symphony No.2, Resurrection David Robertson conductor Kiandra Howarth soprano Caitlin Hulcup mezzo-soprano Sydney Philharmonia Choirs

Sat 27 Aug 8pm Sun 28 Aug 2pm

Sydney Town Hall



Pink Martini

Eclectic and exotic songs in jazz-classical style

Toby Thatcher conductor

"Performing live, they can make you feel as if you've been invited to one of Holly Golightly's parties.... You never know who you'll meet next." THE TELEGRAPH, UK (2015)

Meet the Music

Thu 15 Sep 6.30pm Kaleidoscope

Fri 16 Sep 8pm Sat 17 Sep 8pm



Nelson Freire plays Schumann

Rachmaninoff's Second Symphony **BEETHOVEN** Coriolan Overture **SCHUMANN** Piano Concerto RACHMANINOFF Symphony No.2

Marcelo Lehninger conductor Nelson Freire piano

APT Master Series Wed 21 Sep 8pm Fri 23 Sep 8pm Sat 24 Sep 8pm

No fees when you book classical concerts online with the SSO

sydneysymphony.com

8215 4600 Mon-Fri 9am-5pm

Tickets also available at sydneyoperahouse.com 9250 7777

Mon-Sat 9am-8.30pm Sun 10am-6pm

All concerts at Sydney Opera House unless otherwise stated













WELCOME TO THE EMIRATES METRO SERIES



Principal Partner

In any good partnership, both parties need to grow and strive to improve over the years to form a fruitful relationship. As we embark on our 14th year as Principal Partner with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, we can't help but reflect on how far Emirates has come in that time. Similarly, the SSO continues to grow its global reputation and to delight its audiences with performances of the highest standard.

Fourteen years ago, the A380 aircraft was but a dream. Today I am proud to say that we fly the A380 out of four of our five Australian cities and onwards to 38 A380-destinations worldwide, including across the Tasman to Auckland, for a truly seamless flying experience – which of course is only a snapshot of the 150 destinations in 80 countries and territories that we fly to. It is possible today to step on board an A380 at Sydney Airport, and after a quick refresh in Dubai, connect seamlessly to one of our 38 European destinations.

I am also glad to say that our partnership with the SSO extends beyond Sydney. Our customers are able to watch key SSO performances on our award-winning *ice* entertainment system, which offers over 2,200 channels of entertainment, while at the same time enjoying some of the finest wines available, paired with menus created by leading chefs and being served by Emirates' multilingual Cabin Crew.

We are proud of our longstanding partnership with the SSO and hope you enjoy another world-class experience with the Emirates Metro Series.

Barry Brown

Emirates' Divisional Vice President for Australasia

THURSDAY AFTERNOON SYMPHONY

THURSDAY 4 AUGUST, 1.30PM

EMIRATES METRO SERIES

FRIDAY 5 AUGUST, 8PM

GREAT CLASSICS

SATURDAY 6 AUGUST, 2PM

SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE CONCERT HALL



David Robertson

Chief Conductor and Artistic Director



THE RITE OF SPRING — PRIMAL

David Robertson conductor Synergy Vocals

STEVE REICH (born 1936)

The Desert Music

with texts from poems by William Carlos Williams

First Movement (fast) -

Second Movement (moderate) -

Third Movement Part One (slow) -

Third Movement Part Two (moderate) -

Third Movement Part Three (slow) -

Fourth Movement (moderate) -

Fifth Movement (fast)

Synergy Vocals

See page 12 for the vocal texts

INTERVAL

IGOR STRAVINSKY (1882–1971) Le Sacre du Printemps (The Rite of Spring)

PART 1 L'Adoration de la terre (Adoration of the Earth)

PART 2 Le Sacrifice

See page 15 for details of each part



Saturday's performance will be recorded by ABC Classic FM for broadcast on Saturday 20 August at 1pm.

Pre-concert talk in the Northern Foyer 45 minutes before each performance. For more information visit sydneysymphony.com/speaker-bios

Estimated durations:
46 minutes, 20-minute interval,
33 minutes

The concert will conclude at approximately 3.20pm (Thursday), 9.50pm (Friday), 3.50pm (Saturday).

COVER IMAGE: Kirov Ballet production of *The Rite of Spring* with original costumes and choreography reconstructed by Millicent Hodson.
Julia Makhalina as the Chosen One.
[Laurie Lewis / Lebrecht Music & Arts]









From top: Wearing his signature baseball cap, Steve Reich looks on in a rehearsal conducted by Roland Peelman for his residency at the Sydney Opera House in May 2012. Five decades earlier, in 1961, Igor Stravinsky in rehearsal with the SSO on his one and only tour to Australia, with Robert Craft on the podium. Set design by Nicholas Roerich for the original production of *The Rite of Spring* (1913).

The Rite of Spring – Primal

The three great ballet scores that Igor Stravinsky composed for the Ballets Russes in the early years of the 20th century have become staples of the concert hall – they are programmed more often by orchestras than by ballet companies – but in a first for the SSO, this month we're performing all three in close succession. It's a chance to discover the rapidly emerging voice of a young composer who would change the world of music forever, from *The Firebird* (1910), so heavily influenced by Rimsky-Korsakov, to the genius of *Petrushka* (1911) and ultimately the ground-breaking *Rite of Spring*.

The Rite of Spring is notorious for sparking a riot at its Paris premiere in 1913. Although the uproar was as much in response to Nijinsky's startlingly 'primitive' choreography as to the 'blood-curdling' music, Stravinsky was the star of the evening and he was to benefit the most from the resulting succès de scandale.

The Rite of Spring isn't the only work to be credited with ushering in the age of modern music – Pierre Boulez gave the honour to Debussy's Prelude to the Afternoon of a Faun [1894] – but it was especially influential in the primacy Stravinsky's music gives to rhythm. Boulez again: 'Before worrying about what chord we are hearing, we are sensitive to the pulse emitted by this chord.'

And so David Robertson's choice of *The Desert Music* as companion to *The Rite* is an inspired one. As a teenager in the 1950s, Steve Reich found rich inspiration from across the centuries. The records on his turntable ranged from the Fifth Brandenburg Concerto and *The Rite of Spring* to Charlie Parker: 'Bach, Stravinsky and bebop hit me at the same time, and it was like a door opened.' Reich's music doesn't sound like any of these, but it perhaps comes closest to *The Rite* in its hypnotic, almost ritualistic, qualities and, above all, in the inexorability of its musical pulse. And as Stravinsky said: 'There is music wherever there is rhythm, as there is life wherever there beats a pulse.'

Hear David Robertson conduct The Firebird (10, 12, 13 Aug) and Petrushka (17, 18, 19 Aug) in our celebration of the music Stravinsky composed for the Ballets Russes.

.......

PLEASE SHARE

Programs grow on trees – help us be environmentally responsible and keep ticket prices down by sharing your program with your companion.

READ IN ADVANCE

You can also read SSO program books on your computer or mobile device by visiting our online program library in the week leading up to the concert: sydneysymphony.com/program_library

ABOUT THE MUSIC

Steve Reich

Raised in New York and California, Steve Reich briefly studied piano as a child. At the age of 14, excited by the sounds of jazz, he began to study the rudiments of Western drumming with the intention of becoming a jazz player. At the same time he became fascinated with Bach's Brandenburg Concertos and Stravinsky's *Rite of Spring*. 'Bach, Stravinsky and bebop hit me at the same time,' he recalls, 'and it was like a door opened.'

In 1957 Reich graduated from Cornell University with honours in philosophy. He subsequently studied composition with Hall Overton, and with Vincent Persichetti and William Bergsma at the Juilliard School. He then studied with Darius Mihaud and Luciano Berio at Mills College in California, where he received his MA in Music. But, as the American music journalist Allan Kozinn observes, the influence of this diverse group on his mature works is almost impossible to detect. More overt stylistic influences emerged, however, from Reich's studies during the 1970s of African drumming, Balinese Gamelan, 12-century organum, and Jewish traditions of cantillation, the chanting of Hebrew scriptures.

From his early taped speech pieces Its Gonna Rain (1965) and Come Out (1966) to the digital video opera Three Tales (2002, with video artist Beryl Korot), his path has embraced not only aspects of Western classical music, but the structures, harmonies, and rhythms of non-Western and American vernacular music, particularly jazz.

In 1966 he formed the group Steve Reich and Musicians, a busy concert and recording ensemble that varies in size from its original three to as many as 40. Around the same time, together with Philip Glass, he became a leading figure of Minimalism. This approach is rarely 'minimal' in duration or forces, exploring as it does the processes of gradual extension and elaboration within a context of streamlined simplicity. Reich's music is especially identified with canonic techniques, a feeling of harmonic stasis, dense textures, rhythmic sophistication (including subtle shifts of metre), and the extended reiteration of a motif or group of motifs.

1936 - born in New York

1950 – Bach, Stravinsky and bebop – a door opens

1957 – graduates from Cornell University

1958–61 – studies at the Juilliard School

1963 – graduates from Mills College

1966 – founds Steve Reich and Musicians

1970s – studies African drumming, Balinese gamelan and Hebrew chant

1980s – Reich's 'orchestral decade'

1983 – composes The Desert Music

1988 – Different Trains marks a new compositional method in which speech recordings generate musical material for instruments (in 1990 it receives a Grammy)

1994 – elected to the American Academy of Arts and Letters

1996, 2006 – major festivals and retrospectives worldwide in celebration of his 60th and 70th birthdays

1999 – wins his second Grammy with *Music for 18 Musicians*

2002 – premiere of *Three Tales*, a digital documentary video opera

2006 – awarded the Praemium Imperiale for Music in Tokyo

2007 – awarded the Polar Prize from the Royal Swedish Academy of Music; elected a member of the Academy in 2008

2009 – awarded the Pulitzer Prize in Music for his Double Sextet

Steve Reich (born 1936) The Desert Music for chorus and orchestra

Texts from poems by William Carlos Williams

First Movement (fast) –
Second Movement (moderate) –
Third Movement Part One (slow) –
Third Movement Part Two (moderate) –
Third Movement Part Three (slow) –
Fourth Movement (moderate) –
Fifth Movement (fast)

Synergy Vocals

The Desert Music begins and ends with a pulse. Recurring throughout the music, this pulse is significant both musically and in its response to and commentary on the text itself. Musically, it presents the harmonic cycles of the movements as a kind of pulsing chorale, and it sets up the feeling, structure and harmony of the entire piece. In the text, the vocalise syllables are a wordless response to 'Well, shall we think or listen?' in the second and fourth movements. According to Reich, that constant flickering of attention between what words mean and how they sound when set to music is one main focus of *The Desert Music*.



If the most basic element of music, and of our lives, is pulse, then words and a desire for order and symmetry must rank close behind. Reich discovered the poetry of Dr Williams when he was 16 years old. He picked up a copy of Williams' long poem *Paterson*, simply because he was fascinated by the symmetry of his name – William Carlos Williams. The poetry itself soon captured his imagination.

The title and some of the texts were taken from Dr Williams' collection *The Desert Music and Other Poems*. The book contains some of his finest poetry, written between 1954 and his death in 1963 at the age of 80. Reich does not, however, use complete poems. In fact the selection and arrangement of the texts was his first compositional activity, and from this first step emerged a large arch structure in five sections: A - B - C - B - A.

This symmetry is echoed throughout the music. For example, the tempos of the five movements are arranged symmetrically, and the central movement is itself an arch (slow -moderate - slow).

In the orchestration of *The Desert Music*, Reich uses all the orchestral instruments for repeating, interlocking melodic patterns like those found in his earlier music. To give the strings the extra 'snap' needed for this kind of polyrhythmic interplay, they are doubled by synthesizers. The chorus is in turn supported by either woodwinds or muted brass, amplified and mixed together. This, says Reich, might be an old technique, but it 'helps create that mixture of vocal and instrumental sound that I have been working with since my composition *Drumming* in 1971. The percussion is omnipresent – with mallet instruments supplying the on-going pulse and energy – and coloured by maracas, clicking sticks, bass drums, timpani and tam-tam.

Reich recalls that, while he was composing the last part of the slow movement in a small town in Vermont during the summer of 1983, the local fire siren went off:

I thought to myself, 'That's it,' and resolved to put a siren in the last part of the slow movement. After some reflection I decided that instead of a mechanical or electrical siren, the violas, who were not playing at the time, would play glissandos which, with contact microphones attached, would rise and fall over the entire orchestra and chorus.

The music is constructed from three cycles of harmonies, which serve as the basis for the individual movements. Reich presents these cycles as a series of pulsing chords, chromatic and 'dark' in effect. The darkness of the mood is enhanced

by the feeling of increasing ambiguity that drives the music towards its central point and beyond. The Desert Music begins with the possibility of a Dorian mode tonal centre but becomes more and more unstable until the third movement where, as the text would suggest, there is no clear harmonic centre at all. This ambiguity remains well into the final movement when, just before the chorus enters, there is a large orchestral cadence – of a kind – to Dorian mode. The piece then ends with a certain harmonic ambiguity partially, but not fully, resolved.

The poems selected for *The Desert Music* all date from after World War II and the dropping of the bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Williams was acutely aware of the bomb and his words about it, in a poem about music entitled 'The Orchestra', are central to the impact it had on him:

Say to them:

Man has survived hitherto because he was too ignorant to know how to realize his wishes. Now that he can realize them, he must either change them or perish.

The gravity of this text – and its impact on Reich – is amplified by the darkness and harmonic ambiguity of the third movement.

At the outset of *The Desert Music*, however, the chorus plays a purely musical role. It is as if, says Reich, there are moments when there is no more to be said – there are things that can only be said musically. The text then emerges from a completely non-verbal, abstract sound.

Reich concludes his preface to *The Desert Music* with a further reference to the third movement, about which the work pivots harmonically, temporally and emotionally. The text of the movement's own central section, is also taken from 'The Orchestra':

...it is a principle of music to repeat the theme. Repeat and repeat again, as the pace mounts. The theme is difficult but no more difficult than the facts to be resolved.

'Those at all familiar with my music,' says Reich, 'will know how apt those words are for me, and particularly for this piece, which, among other things, addresses the basic ambiguity between what the text says, and its pure sensuous sound.'

PREPARED IN PART FROM STEVE REICH'S PREFACE TO THE DESERT MUSIC SYMPHONY AUSTRALIA © 1997

"...the basic ambiguity between what the text says, and its pure sensuous sound."

STEVE REICH

In addition to a chorus of 10 (or 27) amplified voices, The Desert Music calls for four flutes (three doubling piccolo), four oboes (three doubling cor anglais), four clarinets (three doubling on bass clarinet) and four bassoons (one doubling contrabassoon); four horns, four trumpets (one doubling on piccolo trumpet), three trombones and tuba; two timpani (doubling on rototoms); a large percussion section (seven players) dominated by mallet instruments such as marimbas, positioned in front of the conductor; two pianos and three synthesizers; and strings divided into three visually distinct groups of 16, each comprising eight violins, three violas, three cellos and two double basses.

The SSO gave the first Australian performance of *The Desert Music* in 1997, conducted by David Porcelijn and featuring The Contemporary Singers.

The Desert Music

I - fast

'Begin, my friend

for you cannot,

you may be sure,

take your song,

which drives all things out of mind,

with you to the other world."

from Theocritus: Idyl I – A Version from the Greek

II - moderate

'Well, shall we

think or listen? Is there a sound addressed

not wholly to the ear?

We half close

our eyes. We do not

hear it through our eyes.

It is not

a flute note either, it is the relation

of a flute note

to a drum. I am wide

awake. The mind

is listening.'

from The Orchestra

III A - slow

'Say to them:

Man has survived hitherto because he was too ignorant to know how to realize his wishes. Now that he can realize them, he must either change them or perish.'

from The Orchestra

III B - moderate

'it is a principle of music

to repeat the theme. Repeat

and repeat again,

as the pace mounts. The

theme is difficult

but no more difficult

than the facts to be

resolved.

from The Orchestra

III C - slow

'Say to them:

Man has survived hitherto because he was too ignorant to know how to realize his wishes. Now that he can realize them, he must either change them or perish.'

from The Orchestra

IV - moderate

'Well, shall we

think or listen? Is there a sound addressed

not wholly to the ear?

We half close

our eyes. We do not

hear it through our eyes.

It is not

a flute note either, it is the relation

of a flute note

to a drum. I am wide

awake. The mind

is listening."

from The Orchestra

V - fast

'Inseparable from the fire

its light

takes precedence over it.

who most shall advance the light - call it what you may!'

from Asphodel, That Greeny Flower

Excerpts from: *Theocritus: Idyl I* and *The Orchestra* (first published in *The Desert Music and Other Poems*, 1954) and *Asphodel, That Greeny Flower* (first published in *Journey to Love*, 1955), collected in *Pictures from Breughel and Other Poems* (1962) by William Carlos Williams © 1954, 1955, 1962. Used by permission of New Directions Publishing Corp.

The text of *The Desert Music* is reproduced by permission of Hal Leonard Australia, exclusive agent for Boosey & Hawkes Music Publishers Ltd of London.

SOME PEOPLE VISIT SYDNEY'S ICONS. OTHERS STAY IN THEM.



For more than 25 years, InterContinental Sydney has lent luxury to the harbour city, and helped locals and visitors alike unlock the experiences that make it one of the best places in the world to live and stay.

Watch the sun rise over Sydney's stunning harbour from your room overlooking the Sydney Opera House or Royal Botanic Gardens, and experience why InterContinental Sydney's location, service and facilities are recognised internationally as world-class.

Book a Club room for your next stay and create a truly memorable experience.

Do you live an InterContinental life?

InterContinental Sydney 117 Macquarie Street, Sydney NSW 2000 T: +61 2 9253 9000 Visit intercontinental.com/sydney



IN OVER 170 LOCATIONS ACROSS THE GLOBE INCLUDING HONG KONG • LONDON • NEW YORK • PARIS

Igor Stravinsky Le Sacre du Printemps (The Rite of Spring)

PART 1 L'Adoration de la terre (Adoration of the Earth)
Introduction

Danse des adolescentes (Dance of the Young Girls)
Jeu du rapt (Ritual of Abduction)
Rondes printanières (Spring Rounds)
Jeux des cités rivales (Games of the Rival Tribes)
Cortège du sage (Procession of the Sage)
L'Adoration de la terre (Adoration of the Earth)

Danse de la terre (Dance of the Earth)

PART 2 Le Sacrifice

Introduction

Cercles mystérieux des adolescentes (Mystic Circles of Young Girls)

Glorification de l'élue (Glorification of the Chosen Virgin)
Evocation des ancêtres (Evocation of the Ancestors)
Action rituelle des ancêtres (Ritual of the Ancestors)
Danse sacrale – L'élue (Sacrificial dance – The Chosen Virgin)

The first performance of Stravinsky's Le Sacre du Printemps (The Rite of Spring) was one of the greatest scandals in the history of any of the arts, not just music. An evening in 1913 remains the defining date of 'modern' music. More than a century later, there still hasn't been anything to top it. The ballet, whose completely novel choreography was part of the offence it gave to traditionalists, is only occasionally re-staged. It is Stravinsky's music which has endured as an icon of modernism, and its power and originality can still be felt, even now that its lessons have been absorbed by so much music that followed. Stravinsky's assistant Robert Craft called The Rite of Spring the prize bull that inseminated the whole modern movement. Although Stravinsky later composed two orchestral works called symphonies, it is his music for this ballet which has achieved 'symphonic' status in the world's concert halls.

The Rite of Spring is composed for a very large orchestra, including five of each of the wind instruments, eight horns and five trumpets. The Russian impresario Sergei Diaghilev had very generous financial backing for the 1913 season of his Ballets Russes in Paris, and Stravinsky had an orchestral palette even richer than for his two previous full-scale ballets for Diaghilev, The Firebird and Petrushka. Even so, and in spite of the clear acoustic of the then-new Théâtre des Champs-Elysées, the playing of the music was almost drowned out by the noise

Keynotes

STRAVINSKY

Born near St Petersburg, 1882 Died New York, 1971

One of the 20th century's greatest and most influential composers, Igor Stravinsky was born in Russia, later adopting French and then American nationality. His style is similarly multi-faceted, from the exotic instrumental and harmonic colours of The Firebird - his first big hit - to the transparency of his later neoclassical style. His most popular orchestral works include the three ballets created for Diaghilev's Ballets Russes, with Petrushka and The Rite of Spring following the success of Firebird. All three, despite their obvious differences. demonstrate Stravinsky's power as a musical storyteller and creator of viscerally compelling music for dance.

THE RITE OF SPRING

At its premiere in Paris in 1913, The Rite of Spring sparked a riot - and a mythology to go with it - bringing its young composer notoriety as well as success. The music begins with a hauntingly contorted bassoon solo (the seeds of spring pushing their way through the frosty earth?) but its real trademark is its elemental rhythms, often savage in effect. This spring awakening as conceived by Stravinsky, choreographer Nijinsky and the original designer Nicholas Roerich, is ancient, primitive and fierce. The ballet is in two main parts, each divided into brief, continuously played scenes of a few minutes each.



The power and originality of Stravinsky's music can still be felt, even now that its lessons have been absorbed...

which broke out in the auditorium, as people shouted insults, howled and whistled. There were even punches thrown, as the supporters of artistic novelty confronted well-dressed patrons who were shocked by what they heard and saw. The dancers could hardly hear the music, and the choreographer of *The Rite*, Nijinsky, had to shout numbers to them from the wings. Conductor Pierre Monteux, with admirable sang-froid, piloted his musicians through to the end.

The curtain had risen on Nicholas Roerich's setting for the tableaux of pagan Russia which were his scenario (argument, sets and costumes) for the ballet. He and Stravinsky were later to dispute who first had the idea of a primitive, pagan sacrifice as a subject for a ballet, with Stravinsky's vision (in a dream) of a maiden sacrificed and dancing herself to death given priority. But *The Rite* was a collaborative project, and Nijinsky's choreography was, in its way, as radical as Stravinsky's music. The stylised gestures, the spare, restricted dancing, with heads in profile contrasted with bodies full-on, elbows hugged into the waist, the convulsions of the Chosen Virgin, the renouncing of conventional dance ensembles and storytelling in favour of primitive immediacy – these were Nijinsky's inventions, and many of the public thought he was pulling their leg – or that

Stravinsky has often been compared with his nearcontemporary Picasso – both men left their native country to become universal symbols of modernism in the arts, yet both were deeply marked by their native culture -Picasso by Spain's, Stravinsky by Russia's. 'Not art!', 'Not music!' was a common early reaction to both. In the work of both men style became a leading consideration in itself, and both startled their own admirers and dismayed their critics by repeatedly re-inventing themselves. Yet Stravinsky, like Picasso, is immediately recognisable through all his stylistic disguises. He began by crowning the achievements of Russian composers in vivid, colourful music for dance (The Firebird, Petrushka). The Rite of Spring, a musical earthquake, foretold his break with Russia, enforced by exile after the Revolution. In France in the 1920s and 30s Stravinsky 'invented' neoclassicism for music, with Pulcinella, and continued to be one step ahead of the avant-garde. His last startling surprise, after he moved to the USA in World War II, was to embrace twelvetone serial music, in works such as Threni. Stravinsky was the most famous 'serious' composer of the 20th century, a position into which he leapt at one bound in 1913.

the dancers were imitating epileptic fits. Admirers accepted Nijinsky's choreography as Spring seen from inside: biological ballet, with surges, spasms and fissions.

Stravinsky's music had required Nijinsky to develop a new way of rehearsing the dancers by numbers, and his preparations seemed to one observer like arithmetic classes. Stravinsky claimed later that the music, which broke every mould of convention, had to be written that way, that it transcended him: 'I was the vessel through which The Rite passed.' Rhythm was one basis of The Rite's innovation, not surprisingly since it developed within the bosom of an adventurous ballet company. Stravinsky was to say, 'There is music wherever there is rhythm, as there is life wherever there beats a pulse.' The rhythmic novelties in *The Rite of Spring* include its static ostinatos: compulsively repeated figures, which are nevertheless not regular, but additive in rhythm, so that the strong beats are irregularly spaced, and the time-signature for the musicians is constantly changing, often from bar to bar. Even the composer was baffled as to how to write out the final Danse sacrale. These patterns, thrillingly projected with almost unprecedented orchestral impact, reach a state of hypnotic motion, which can only be broken by the start of the next dance.

'There is music wherever there is rhythm, as there is life wherever there beats a pulse.'



Vaslav Nijinsky – his choreography was, in its way, as radical as Stravinsky's music.



This was music which made a quantum leap into a new sound-world. The discordant effect heard through the growing fracas in the theatre resulted from Stravinsky's harmonic innovations. These are linked to his rhythmic inventions, since they also function by accumulation: of notes and chords, creating polyharmonies which textbook writers have been busy trying to codify ever since. The paradox is that this complexity was really simplicity – the reduction of harmonic language to essentials allowed rhythmic subtlety to claim a dominant place. As a modernist composer much influenced by Stravinsky, Pierre Boulez, explains, 'Before worrying about what chord we are hearing, we are sensitive to the *pulse* emitted by this chord.'

It was clever of Diaghilev to capitalise on fashionable Paris' fascination with the Russian and the primitive. Stravinsky later emphasised the newness and musical necessity of *The Rite of Spring*, and played down its Russianness. But this work, the fountainhead of international modernism, with which Stravinsky left Russia for good, was Russian in every way, and the leading revisionist among students of Stravinsky's works, Richard Taruskin, has proved this against Stravinsky's own mythologising.

The bad reception *The Rite* received in Russia, where he expected it to be received with joy, was, according to Stravinsky himself, the greatest rebuff of his career. It was this which encouraged him to deny its Russianness. The opening bassoon solo, said Stravinsky, 'is the only folk melody in *The Rite'*, concealing the indebtedness of most of its musical material to Russian folksongs, to which Taruskin traces the limited

Dancers from the original production of *The Rite of Spring* adopt a characteristic pose in Nicholas Roerich's 'primitive' costumes. Marie Rambert, second from left, helped Nijinsky teach the choreography. (Originally published in *The Sketch*, 1913)

range of the melodies, the ostinato structure, and the modal formulas. Even the instrumentation is based on Stravinsky and Roerich's ethnological research, particularly the 'reed pipes' of the Introduction scored for wind instruments.

It was the Russian spring which Stravinsky celebrated that spring which bursts out so quickly with a terrifying noise. The ballet's libretto really boiled down to the succession of episodes described by the titles in the score, and listed above. The music took over, and created the dance. As Boulez says, the composition doesn't depend on the argument of the ballet, which is why it transfers so well to the concert hall: 'This ritual of "Pagan Russia" attains by itself a dimension quite beyond its formal point of departure: It has become the ritual - and the myth - of modern music.'

DAVID GARRETT © 1999/2013

The Rite of Spring calls for a large orchestra of five flutes (including piccolos and alto flute), five oboes (including cor anglais), five clarinets (including E flat clarinet and bass clarinets) and five bassoons (including contrabassoons); eight horns (one doubling Wagner tuba); five trumpets (one doubling bass trumpet); three trombones and two tubas; a large percussion section and strings.

The SSO was the first ABC orchestra to perform The Rite of Spring, in 1946 with Eugene Goossens conducting. Our most recent performance of this music was in 2013, conducted by Charles Dutoit.

'The most essential characteristic of Le Sacre du Printemps is that it is the most dissonant and the most discordant composition yet written. Never was the system and the cult of the wrong note practised with so much industry, zeal and fury.'

LE TEMPS, PARIS, 1913 FROM NICOLAS SLONIMSKY'S LEXICON OF MUSICAL INVECTIVE (1952)



sydney symphony orchestra

David Robertson Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Clocktower Square, Argyle Street, The Rocks NSW 2000 GPO Box 4972, Sydney NSW 2001

Telephone (02) 8215 4644 Box Office (02) 8215 4600 Facsimile (02) 8215 4646 www.sydneysymphony.com

All rights reserved, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing. While every effort has been made to ensure accuracy of statements in this publication, we cannot accept responsibility for any errors or omissions. Every effort has been made to secure permission for copyright material prior to printing. Please address all correspondence to the Publications Editor:

Email program.editor@sydneysymphony.com



Principal Partner SAMSUNG

Sydney Opera House Trust

Mr Nicholas Moore Chair The Hon Helen Coonan Mr Matthew Fuller Ms Brenna Hobson Mr Chris Knoblanche AM Ms Deborah Mailman Mr Peter Mason AM Ms Catherine Powell Ms Jillian Segal AM Mr Phillip Wolanski AM

SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE

Bennelong Point GPO Box 4274 Sydney NSW 2001

Executive Management

Louise Herron AM Chief Executive Officer Timothy Calnin Director, Performing Arts Natasha Collier Chief Financial Officer Michelle Dixon Director, Safety, Security &

Katy McDonald Jade McKellar Greg McTaggart **Brook Turner**

Risk Director, People & Culture Director, Visitor Experience Director, Building Director, Engagement & Development

Administration Box Office Facsimile Website

(02) 9250 7111 (02) 9250 7777 (02) 9250 7666 sydneyoperahouse.com



SYMPHONY SERVICES INTERNATIONAL

Suite 2, Level 5, 1 Oxford St, Darlinghurst 2010 PO Box 1145, Darlinghurst 1300 Telephone (02) 8622 9400 Facsimile (02) 8622 9422 www.symphonyinternational.net



This is a PLAYBILL / SHOWBILL publication. Playbill Proprietary Limited / Showbill Proprietary Limited ACN 003 311 064 ABN 27 003 311 064

Head Office: Suite A, Level 1, Building 16, Fox Studios Australia, Park Road North, Moore Park NSW 2021 PO Box 410, Paddington NSW 2021

Telephone: +61 2 9921 5353 Fax: +61 2 9449 6053 E-mail: admin@playbill.com.au Website: www.playbill.com.au

Chairman & Advertising Director Brian Nebenzahl OAM RFD

Managing Director Michael Nebenzahl Editorial Director Jocelyn Nebenzahl

Manager-Production-Classical Music Alan Ziegler

Operating in Sydney, Melbourne, Canberra, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Hobart & Darwin

All enquiries for advertising space in this publication should be directed to the above company and address. Entire concept copyright. Reproduction without permission in whole or in part of any material contained herein is prohibited. Title 'Playbill' is the registered title of Playbill Proprietary Limited.

By arrangement with the Sydney Symphony, this publication is offered free of charge to its patrons subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be sold, hired out or otherwise circulated without the publisher's consent in writing. It is a further condition that this publication shall not be circulated in any form of binding or cover than that in which it was published, or distributed at any other event than specified on the title page of this publication 178-- - 1/040816 - 31TH/E/G \$73/75

PAPER PARTNER

K.W.DOGGETT Fine Paper

THE ARTISTS



David RobertsonTHE LOWY CHAIR OF
CHIEF CONDUCTOR AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

David Robertson is a compelling and passionate communicator whose stimulating ideas and music-making have captivated audiences and musicians alike. A consummate musician and masterful programmer, he has forged strong relationships with major orchestras throughout Europe and North America.

He made his Australian debut with the SSO in 2003 and soon became a regular visitor to Sydney, with projects such as The Colour of Time, a conceptual multimedia concert; the Australian premiere of John Adams' Doctor Atomic Symphony; and concert performances of The Flying Dutchman with video projections. In 2014, his inaugural season as Chief Conductor and Artistic Director, he led the SSO on a sevencity tour of China.

Last year he launched his 11th season as Music Director of the St Louis Symphony. Other titled posts have included Principal Guest Conductor of the BBC Symphony Orchestra, Music Director of the Orchestre National de Lyon and resident conductor of the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra. An expert in 20th- and 21st-century music, he has also been Music Director of the Ensemble Intercontemporain in Paris (where composer and conductor Pierre Boulez was an early supporter). He is also a champion of young musicians, devoting time to working with students and young artists.

David Robertson is a frequent guest with major orchestras and opera houses throughout the world and in recent seasons he has conducted the New York Philharmonic, Los Angeles Philharmonic, Boston Symphony Orchestra, Chicago Symphony Orchestra, and the Philadelphia and Cleveland orchestras, as well as the Berlin Philharmonic, Staatskapelle Dresden, BBC Symphony Orchestra and the Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra. In 2014 he conducted the controversial but highly acclaimed Metropolitan Opera premiere of John Adams' Death of Klinghoffer.

His awards and accolades include Musical America Conductor of the Year (2000), Columbia University's 2006 Ditson Conductor's Award, and, with the SLSO, the 2005–06 ASCAP Morton Gould Award for Innovative Programming. In 2010 he was elected a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and in 2011 a Chevalier de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres.

David Robertson was born in Santa Monica, California, and educated at the Royal Academy of Music in London, where he studied French horn and composition before turning to conducting. He is married to pianist Orli Shaham.

The position of Chief Conductor and Artistic Director is also supported by Principal Partner Emirates.

Synergy Vocals

Micaela Haslam Director

Synergy Vocals specialises in close-microphone singing and is often associated with the music of Steve Reich, Louis Andriessen, Steven Mackey and Luciano Berio. The London-based ensemble performs regularly with Ensemble Modern, Ictus, Ensemble InterContemporain, London Sinfonietta and the Colin Currie Group.

Synergy gave its first concert in 1996, performing Steve Reich's *Tehillim* with the London Symphony Orchestra and David Robertson. Since then, the group has given concerts all over the world with orchestras and ensembles including the Boston and Chicago symphony orchestras, St Louis Symphony, New World Symphony, San Francisco Symphony, and the Los Angeles and New York philharmonic orchestras, as well as Nexus, Steve Reich and Musicians, Shanghai Symphony Orchestra, London Symphony Orchestra and all the BBC orchestras. The group has also

collaborated with dance companies including the Royal Ballet, Rosas and Opéra de Paris.

The group has premiered works such as Steve Reich's *Three Tales* and *Daniel Variations*, Mackey's *Dreamhouse*, Andriessen's *Commedia*, David Lang's *Writing on Water* and James MacMillan's *Since it was the Day of Preparation...*, as well as giving the UK premiere of Nono's monumental *Prometeo* on London's South Bank.

Synergy has undertaken educational projects in the UK, The Netherlands, the USA and South America. Micaela Haslam also coaches ensembles for Steve Reich in the preparation of his *Music for 18 Musicians*.

Synergy Vocals also features on a variety of TV and film soundtracks and appears both live and in studio with pop artists such as Steven Wilson, Kompendium, Rob Reed and Anna Calvi.

www.synergyvocals.com



SOPRANOS

Amy Haworth Amanda Morrison Micaela Haslam **ALTOS**

Claire Underwood Rachel Weston Heather Cairncross **TENORS**

Andrew Busher Gerard O'Beirne BASSES

Michael Dore Andrew Fellowes

SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA



DAVID ROBERTSON

THE LOWY CHAIR OF CHIEF CONDUCTOR AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

PATRON Professor The Hon. Dame Marie Bashir AD CVO

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the SSO also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

Well on its way to becoming the premier orchestra of the Asia Pacific region, the SSO has toured China on four occasions, and in 2014 won the arts category in the Australian Government's inaugural Australia-China Achievement Awards, recognising ground-breaking work in nurturing the cultural and artistic relationship between the two nations.

The orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Frémaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdeněk Mácal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013. The orchestra's history also boasts collaborations with legendary figures such as George Szell, Sir Thomas Beecham, Otto Klemperer and Igor Stravinsky.

The SSO's award-winning Learning and Engagement program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, developing audiences and engaging the participation of young people. The orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and commissions. Recent premieres have included major works by Ross Edwards, Lee Bracegirdle, Gordon Kerry, Mary Finsterer, Nigel Westlake, Paul Stanhope and Georges Lentz, and recordings of music by Brett Dean have been released on both the BIS and SSO Live labels.

Other releases on the SSO Live label, established in 2006, include performances conducted by Alexander Lazarev, Sir Charles Mackerras and David Robertson, as well as the complete Mahler symphonies conducted by Vladimir Ashkenazy.

This is David Robertson's third year as Chief Conductor and Artistic Director.

THE ORCHESTRA



David Robertson
THE LOWY CHAIR OF
CHIEF CONDUCTOR
AND ARTISTIC DIRECTOR



Andrew Haveron



Sun Yi ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER

Kirsten Williams
ASSOCIATE CONCERTMASTER

Lerida Delbridge
ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER
Jenny Booth
Sophie Cole
Amber Davis
Georges Lentz
Nicola Lewis
Emily Long
Alexandra Mitchell
Léone Ziegler
Madeleine Boud*
Bridget O'Donnell†
Emily Qin°
Cristina Vaszilcsin°
Dene Olding

CONCERTMASTER
Fiona Ziegler
ASSISTANT CONCERTMASTER
Brielle Clapson
Alexander Norton

SECOND VIOLINS Kirsty Hilton Marina Marsden Emma Jezek A/ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL Claire Herrick

Claire Herrick
A/ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL
Rebecca Gill
Emma Hayes
Shuti Huang
Wendy Kong
Stan W Kornel
Benjamin Li
Nicole Masters

Benjamin Tjoa†

Marianne Broadfoot

Maja Verunica

Victoria Bihunº



Brett Dean

ARTIST IN RESIDENCE
SUPPORTED BY
GEOFF AINSWORTH AM &
JIDHANNA FFATHERSTONE



Dene Olding CONCERTMASTER

Tobias Breider
Anne-Louise Comerford
Justin Williams
ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL
Sandro Costantino
Rosemary Curtin
Jane Hazelwood
Graham Hennings
Stuart Johnson
Justine Marsden
Felicity Tsai
Amanda Verner
Leonid Volovelsky

CELLOS
Catherine Hewgill
Leah Lynn
Kristy Conrau
Fenella Gill
Timothy Nankervis
Elizabeth Neville
Christopher Pidene

Roger Benedict

Christopher Pidcock Adrian Wallis HyungSuk Bae[†] Bethan Lillicrap[†] Umberto Clerici David Wickham

DOUBLE BASSES Kees Boersma Alex Henery

Neil Brawley PRINCIPAL EMERITUS David Campbell Richard Lynn Jaan Pallandi Benjamin Ward Hugh Kluger* Steven Larson

This year we are bidding farewell to two longstanding members of the SSO. Dene Olding will give his final performances as Concertmaster on 26, 28 and 29 October; Principal Flute Janet Webb will give her final performances on 10, 11 and 12 November.

www.sydneysymphony.com/SSO_musicians



Toby Thatcher
ASSISTANT CONDUCTOR
SUPPORTED BY RACHEL 8
GEOFFREY O'CONOR AND
SYMPHONY SERVICES
INTERNATIONAL

FLUTES
Janet Webb
Carolyn Harris
A/ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL
Nicola Croweo
Rosamund Plummer
PRINCIPAL PICCOLO
Stephanie Vicit
Fmma Sholl

OBOES
Diana Doherty
Shefali Pryor
David Papp

Alexandre Oguey
PRINCIPAL COR ANGLAIS
Joshua Oates†

CLARINETS
Christopher Tingay
Craig Wernicke
PRINCIPAL BASS CLARINET
Alexei Dupressoir*
Matthew Larsen*
Guy Spielman*
Francesco Celata

BASSOONS Todd Gibson-Cornish

A / PRINCIPAL

Matthew Wilkie
PRINCIPAL EMERITUS
FIONA MCNAMARTA
Jackie Newcomb*
Melissa Woodroffe*
Noriko Shimada
PRINCIPAL CONTRABASSOON

HORNS Ben Jacks Robert Johnson Geoffrey O'Reilly

PRINCIPAL 3RD
EUAN HARVEY
Rachel Silver
Jenny McLeod-Sneyd°
Ben Messenger¹
Gillian Williams*
Sarah Willis*
Marnie Sebire

TRUMPETS
David Elton
Paul Goodchild
Anthony Heinrichs
Greg Flynn*
Daniel Henderson†

TROMBONES
Ronald Prussing
Scott Kinmont
Nick Byrne
Christopher Harris
PRINCIPAL BASS TROMBONE

TUBA Steve Rossé Antonio Neilley-Menendez de Llano

TIMPANI Richard Miller Mark Robinson ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

PERCUSSION
Rebecca Lagos

Timothy Constable Jess Ciampa* Gabriel Fischer* Joshua Hill* Alison Pratt* Philip South* Bree van Reyk*

HARP Louise Johnson

KEYBOARDS

Jacob Abela*

Cathoring Day

Catherine Davis*
Cara Tran*
Sally Whitwell*

Bold = PRINCIPAL
Italias = ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL

* = CONTRACT MUSICIAN

* = GUEST MUSICIAN

† = SSO FELLOW
Grey = PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE
SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA NOT
APPEARING IN THIS CONCERT

VANHEUSEN

The men of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra are proudly outfitted by Van Heusen

REHIND THE SCENES

Sydney Symphony Orchestra Board

Terrey Arcus AM Chairman Andrew Rayter Ewen Crouch AM Catherine Hewgill Jennifer Hov Rory Jeffes David Livingstone The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher Karen Moses

Sydney Symphony Orchestra Council

Christine Bishop The Hon John Della Bosca MLC John C Conde AO Michael J Crouch AO Alan Fann Erin Flaherty Dr Stephen Freiberg Simon Johnson Gary Linnane Helen Lynch AM David Maloney AM

Geoff Ainsworth AM

Doug Battersby

Justice Jane Mathews AO Danny May Jane Morschel Dr Eileen Ong Andy Plummer Deirdre Plummer Seamus Robert Quick Paul Salteri AM Sandra Salteri Juliana Schaeffer Fred Stein NAM John van Ogtrop Brian White Rosemary White

HONORARY COUNCIL MEMBERS

Ita Buttrose AO OBF Donald Hazelwood AO OBF Yvonne Kenny AM David Malouf AO Wendy McCarthy A0 Leo Schofield AM Peter Weiss An Anthony Whelan MBE

Sydney Symphony Orchestra Staff

MANAGING DIRECTOR Rory Jeffes

EXECUTIVE TEAM ASSISTANT

Lisa Davies-Galli

ARTISTIC OPERATIONS

DIRECTOR OF ARTISTIC PLANNING Benjamin Schwartz

ARTISTIC ADMINISTRATION MANAGER

Eleasha Mah

ARTIST LIAISON MANAGER

Ilmar Leetberg

TECHNICAL MEDIA PRODUCER

Philip Powers

Library

Anna Cernik Victoria Grant Mary-Ann Mead

LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF LEARNING & ENGAGEMENT

Linda Lorenza

EMERGING ARTISTS PROGRAM MANAGER

Rachel McLarin

A/ EDUCATION MANAGER

Beniamin Moh

EDUCATION OFFICER

Laura Andrew

ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

Aernout Kerbert

ORCHESTRA MANAGER

Rachel Whealy

ORCHESTRA COORDINATOR

Rosie Marks-Smith

OPERATIONS MANAGER

Kerry-Anne Cook

HEAD OF PRODUCTION Laura Daniel

STAGE MANAGER

Courtney Wilson

PRODUCTION COORDINATORS

Elissa Seed

Brendon Taylor

HEAD OF COMMERCIAL PROGRAMMING

Mark Sutcliffe

SALES AND MARKETING

DIRECTOR OF SALES & MARKETING

Mark J Elliott

SENIOR SALES & MARKETING MANAGER

Penny Evans

MARKETING MANAGER, SUBSCRIPTION SALES

Simon Crosslev-Meates

MARKETING MANAGER, CLASSICAL SALES

Matthew Rive

MARKETING MANAGER, CRM & DATABASE

Matthew Hodge

DATABASE ANALYST

David Patrick

SENIOR GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Christie Brewster

GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Tessa Conn

A / MARKETING MANAGER WEB & DIGITAL MEDIA Jenny Sargant

MARKETING COORDINATOR

Doug Emery

Box Office

MANAGER OF BOX OFFICE SALES & OPERATIONS

Lynn McLaughlin

BOX OFFICE SALES & SYSTEMS MANAGER

Emma Burgess

CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES

Karen Wagg - CS Manager Rosie Baker

Michael Dowling

Publications

PUBLICATIONS EDITOR & MUSIC PRESENTATION MANAGER

Yvonne Frindle

EXTERNAL RELATIONS

DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS

Yvonne Zammit

Philanthropy

HEAD OF PHILANTHROPY

Rosemary Swift

PHILANTHROPY MANAGER

Jennifer Drysdale

PATRONS EXECUTIVE Sarah Morrisby

TRUSTS & FOUNDATIONS OFFICER

Sally-Anne Biggins

PHILANTHROPY COORDINATOR

Claire Whittle

Corporate Relations

HEAD OF CORPORATE RELATIONS Patricia Noeppel-Detmold

CORPORATE RELATIONS COORDINATOR

Julia Glass

Communications

HEAD OF COMMUNICATIONS

Bridget Cormack

PUBLICIST

Caitlin Benetatos

MULTIMEDIA CONTENT PRODUCER

Daniela Testa

BUSINESS SERVICES

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE John Horn

FINANCE MANAGER

Ruth Tolentino

ACCOUNTANT

Minerva Prescott

ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT Emma Ferrer

PAYROLL DEFICER

Laura Soutter

PEOPLE AND CULTURE

IN-HOUSE COUNSEL Michel Maree Hryce

SSO PATRONS

Maestro's Circle

Supporting the artistic vision of David Robertson, Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

Peter Weiss Ao Founding President & Doris Weiss Terrey Arcus Am Chairman & Anne Arcus Brian Abel

Tom Breen & Rachel Kohn The Berg Family Foundation John C Conde Ao Vicki Olsson Roslyn Packer Ao

David Robertson & Orli Shaham Penelope Seidler AM

Mr Fred Street AM & Dorothy Street Brian White AO & Rosemary White

Ray Wilson OAM in memory of the late James Agapitos OAM



David Robertson

.....

Chair Patrons

David Robertson

The Lowy Chair of
Chief Conductor and
Artistic Director

Kees Boersma Principal Double Bass SSO Council Chair

Francesco Celata Acting Principal Clarinet Karen Moses Chair

Umberto Clerici Principal Cello Garry & Shiva Rich Chair

Kristy Conrau Cello James Graham AM &

Helen Graham Chair
Timothy Constable

Percussion
Justice Jane Mathews AO
Chair

Lerida Delbridge Assistant Concertmaster Simon Johnson Chair

Diana Doherty Principal Oboe John C Conde AO Chair

Jane Hazelwood Viola Bob & Julie Clampett Chair in memory of Carolyn Clampett Catherine Hewgill Principal Cello The Hon. Justice AJ & Mrs Fran Meagher Chair

Robert Johnson Principal Horn James & Leonie Furber Chair

Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Trombone Audrey Blunden Chair

Leah Lynn Assistant Principal Cello SSO Yanguard Chair With lead support from Taine Moufarrige, Seamus R Quick, and Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw

Nicole Masters Second Violin Nora Goodridge Chair

Elizabeth Neville Cello Ruth & Bob Magid Chair

Shefali Pryor Associate Principal Oboe Mrs Barbara Murphy Chair

Emma Sholl Associate Principal Flute Robert & Janet Constable

Kirsten Williams Associate Concertmaster I Kallinikos Chair



Principal Double Bass Kees Boersma holds the SSO Council Chair. The Sydney Symphony Orchestra Council is a group of dedicated donors and subscribers, who, when the opportunity arose, were delighted to support one of the SSO's long-standing musicians. Kees Boersma with members of the SSO Council (from left): Eileen Ong, Danny May, Simon Johnson, John van Ogtrop and Gary Linnane (full Council listing opposite).

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHAIR PATRONS PROGRAM CALL (02) 8215 4625

SSO PATRONS

Learning & Engagement



Sydney Symphony Orchestra 2016 Fellows

FELLOWSHIP PATRONS

Robert Albert Ao & Elizabeth Albert Flute Chair
Christine Bishop Percussion Chair
Sandra & Neil Burns Clarinet Chair
In Memory of Matthew Krel Violin Chair
Mrs T Merewether OAM Horn Chair
Paul Salteri AM & Sandra Salteri Violin and Viola Chairs
Mrs W Stening Cello Chairs
Kim Williams AM & Catherine Dovey Patrons of Roger Benedict,
Artistic Director, Fellowship
June & Alan Woods Family Bequest Bassoon Chair
Anonymous Double Bass Chair
Anonymous Oboe Chair
Anonymous Trumpet Chair

FELLOWSHIP SUPPORTING PATRONS

Mr Stephen J Bell Dr Rebecca Chin Joan MacKenzie Scholarship Drs Eileen & Keith Ong In Memory of Geoff White

TUNED-UP!

Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus Am Ian & Jennifer Burton Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway Mrs Barbara Murphy Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Tony Strachan

MAJOR EDUCATION DONORS

Bronze Patrons & above

John Augustus & Kim Ryrie
Bob & Julie Clampett
Howard & Maureen Connors
The Greatorex Foundation
J A McKernan
Barbara Maidment
Mr & Mrs Nigel Price
Drs Eileen & Keith Ong
Mr Robert & Mrs Rosemary Walsh

Foundations













Commissioning Circle

Supporting the creation of new works.

ANZAC Centenary Arts and Culture Fund
Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone
Raji Ambikairajah
Christine Bishop
Dr John Edmonds
Andrew Kaldor AM & Renata Kaldor AO
Jane Mathews AO
Mrs Barbara Murphy
Nexus IT
Vicki Olsson
Caroline & Tim Rogers
Geoff Stearn
Dr Richard T White

Anonymous



"Patrons allow us to dream of projects, and then share them with others. What could be more rewarding?"

DAVID ROBERTSON SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director

BECOME A PATRON TODAY.

Call: **(02) 8215 4650**

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

Stuart Challender Legacy Society

Celebrating the vision of donors who are leaving a bequest to the SSO.

Henri W Aram OAM &
Robin Aram
Timothy Ball
Stephen J Bell
Christine Bishop
Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett
R Burns
Howard Connors
Greta Davis
Jennifer Fulton
Brian Galway
Michele Gannon-Miller
Miss Pauline M Griffin AM
John Lam-Po-Tang

Peter Lazar AM
Daniel Lemesle
Ardelle Lohan
Louise Miller
James & Elsie Moore
Vincent Kevin Morris &
Desmond McNally
Mrs Barbara Murphy
Douglas Paisley
Kate Roberts
Mary Vallentine AO
Ray Wilson OAM

Anonymous (12)



Stuart Challender, SSO Chief Conductor and Artistic Director 1987–1991

BEQUEST DONORS

We gratefully acknowledge donors who have left a bequest to the SSO.

The late Mrs Lenore Adamson
Estate of Carolyn Clampett
Estate of Jonathan Earl William Clark
Estate of Colin T Enderby
Estate of Mrs E Herrman
Estate of Irwin Imhof
The late Mrs Isabelle Joseph
The Estate of Dr Lynn Joseph
Estate of Matthew Krel
Estate of Helen Morgan
The late Greta C Ryan
Estate of Rex Foster Smart
June & Alan Woods Family Bequest

IF YOU WOULD LIKE MORE INFORMATION ON MAKING A BEQUEST TO THE SSO, PLEASE CONTACT OUR PHILANTHROPY TEAM ON 8215 4625.

: Playing Your Part

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra gratefully acknowledges the music lovers who donate to the orchestra each year. Each gift plays an important part in ensuring our continued artistic excellence and helping to sustain important education and regional touring programs.

DIAMOND PATRONS \$50,000+ Geoff Ainsworth AM &

Johanna Featherstone
Anne Arcus & Terrey Arcus AM
Mr Frank Lowy AC &
Mrs Shirley Lowy OAM
Mrs Roslyn Packer AO
Kenneth R Reed AM
Paul Salteri AM & Sandra Salteri
Peter Weiss AO & Doris Weiss
Mr Brian White AO &

PLATINUM PATRONS \$30,000-\$49,999

Mrs Rosemary White

Doug & Alison Battersby
Tom Breen & Rachael Kohn
Mr John C Conde A0
Robert & Janet Constable
Ruth & Bob Magid
The Hon Justice AJ Meagher &
Mrs Fran Meagher
Mrs Barbara Murphy
Vicki Olsson
Mrs W Stening
Susan & Isaac Wakil
Kim Williams AM &
Catherine Dovey

GOLD PATRONS \$20,000-\$29,999

Brian Abel Robert Albert A0 & Flizabeth Albert The Berg Family Foundation Sandra & Neil Burns James & Leonie Furber Mr Andrew Kaldor AM & Mrs Renata Kaldor AO I Kallinikos In memory of Matthew Krel Russell & Mary McMurray Justice Jane Mathews An Mrs T Merewether DAM Karen Moses Rachel & Geoffrey O'Conor Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Andy & Deirdre Plummer David Robertson & Orli Shaham Mrs Penelope Seidler AM Mrs Joyce Sproat & Mrs Janet Cooke Mr Fred Street AM & Mrs Dorothy Street Ray Wilson OAM in memory of James Agapitos DAM Anonymous

SILVER PATRONS \$10,000-\$19,999

Christine Rishon Audrey Blunden Dr Hannes & Mrs Barbara Boshoff Mr Robert Brakspear Mr Robert & Mrs L Alison Carr Bob & Julie Clampett Michael Crouch AO & Shanny Crouch Ian Dickson & Reg Holloway Paul Espie Edward & Diane Federman Nora Goodridge Mr Ross Grant In memory of George Joannides Stephen Johns & Michele Bender Simon Johnson Helen Lynch AM & Helen Bauer Judith A McKernan Susan Maple-Brown AM Mr John Morschel Seamus Robert Quick Garry & Shiva Rich Tony Strachan Caroline Wilkinson Anonymous (2)

BRONZE PATRONS \$5,000-\$9,999 Dr Raji Ambikairajah

John Augustus & Kim Ryrie Dushko Bajic Stephen J Bell Beverley & Phil Birnbaum Boyarsky Family Trust Peter Braithwaite & Gary Linnane Mrs P M Bridges OBE David Z Burger Foundation Ian & Jennifer Burton Dr Rebecca Chin Dr Diana Choquette & Mr Robert Milliner **Howard Connors** Mr Richard Flanagan Dr Stephen Freiberg & Donald Campbell Dr Colin Goldschmidt Mr James Graham AM & Mrs Helen Graham The Greatorex Foundation Warren Green In memoriam Dr Reg Lam-Po-Tang

Mr Ervin Katz

SSO PATRONS

Playing Your Part

The Hon. Paul Keating Robert McDougall Barbara Maidment Mora Maxwell Taine Moufarrige Ms Jackie O'Brien Mr & Mrs Nigel Price Chris Robertson Katherine Shaw &

Rodney Rosenblum AM & Sylvia Rosenblum

Sylvia Rosenblum
Dr Evelyn Royal
Manfred & Linda Salamon
Geoff Stearn
John & Jo Strutt
Mr Robert &
Mrs Rosemary Walsh

Judy & Sam Weiss Mary Whelan & Rob Baulderstone In memory of Geoff White

PRESTO PATRONS \$2,500-\$4,999

Anonymous (3)

Mr Henri W Aram OAM Ian Brady Mr David & Mrs Halina Brett Mark Bryant OAM Lenore P Buckle Cheung Family Dr Paul Collett Ewen Crouch AM & Catherine Crouch Andrew & Barbara Dowe Dr Lee MacCormick Edwards Charitable Foundation Prof. Neville Wills & Ian Fenwicke Anthony Gregg Ann Hohan Mr Roger Hudson & Mrs Claudia Rossi-Hudson Dr & Mrs Michael Hunter Mr John W Kaldor AM Professor Andrew Korda AM &

Ms Susan Pearson
Dr Barry Landa
A/ Prof. Winston Liauw &
Mrs Ellen Liauw
Mrs Juliet Lockhart
Ian & Pam McGaw
Renee Markovic
Helen & Phil Meddings
James & Elsie Moore
Lesley & Andrew Rosenberg
Helen & Sam Sheffer
Dr Agnes E Sinclair
In memory of Annebell Sunman
Rosemary Swift

John & Akky van Ogtrop

Yim Family Foundation

Westpac Group

Dr John Yu Ac

Anonymous (2)

VIVACE PATRONS \$1,000-\$2,499

Mrs Lenore Adamson Antoinette Albert Rae & David Allen Mr Matthew Andrews Mr Garry & Mrs Tricia Ash Sibilla Baer

The Hon. Justice Michael Ball Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Ball David Barnes

Dr Richard & Mrs Margaret Bell In memory of Lance Bennett

G & L Besson
Ms Gloria Blonde
Jan Bowen AM
In memory of Jillian Bowers

In Memory of Rosemary Boyle, Music Teacher Roslynne Bracher

William Brooks & Alasdair Beck Mr Peter Brown Dr David Bryant In memory of R W Burley Ita Buttrose A0 0BE Hon. J C Campbell qc &

Daniel & Drina Brezniak

Mrs Campbell
Debby Cramer & Bill Caukill
Norman & Suellen Chapman
Mr B & Mrs M Coles
Ms Suzanne Collins

Joan Connery 0AM &
Maxwell Connery 0AM
Mr Phillip Cornwell
Dr Peter Craswell
Mr. John Cuppingham 8

Mr John Cunningham scm & Mrs Margaret Cunningham Darin Cooper Foundation

Greta Davis Lisa & Miro Davis Dr Robert Dickinson E Donati

Professor Jenny Edwards Dr Rupert C Edwards Malcolm Ellis & Erin O'Neill Mrs Margaret Epps

Mr & Mrs J B Fairfax AM Julie Flynn Dr Kim Frumar & Ms Teresa De Leon

Clive & Jenny Goodwin In Memory of Angelica Green Akiko Gregory

Dr Jan Grose Mr & Mrs Harold & Althea Halliday Janette Hamilton

Sandra Haslam Mrs Jennifer Hershon Sue Hewitt Jill Hickson AM

Dorothy Hoddinott A0 Kimberley Holden Dr Gary Holmes The Hon. David Hunt AO QC & Mrs Margaret Hunt

Dr Owen Jones Mrs W G Keighley Aernout Kerbert & Elizabeth Neville

Mrs Gilles Kryger Mr Justin Lam Beatrice Lang

Mr Peter Lazar AM Airdrie Lloyd Peter Lowry DAM &

Carolyn Lowry OAM Gabriel Lopata

Macquarie Group Foundation
David Maloney AM &

Erin Flaherty Kevin & Deidre McCann John & Sophia Mar Danny May

Kim Harding & Irene Miller Henry & Ursula Mooser Milia & David Morris

Judith Mulveney Mr & Mrs Newman

Darrol Norman & Sandra Horton Judith Olsen

Mr & Mrs Ortis

Andrew Patterson & Steven Bardy In memory of

Sandra Paul Pottinger Mark Pearson Mr Stephen Perkins Almut Piatti D E Pidd

Dr John I Pitt The Hon. Dr Rodney Purvis AM &

Mrs Marian Purvis Dr Raffi Qasabian & Dr John Wynter

Mr Patrick Quinn-Graham Ernest & Judith Rapee In memory of

Katherine Robertson Mr David Robinson

Dr Colin Rose Mr Shah Rusiti

Ann Ryan Jorie Ryan for Meredith Ryan In memory of H St P Scarlett

George & Mary Shad Victoria Smyth Judith Southam Mr Dougall Squair Fred & Mary Stein

Catherine Stephen
The Hon. Brian Sully AM QC
The Taplin Family
Pam & Ross Tegel

Mildred Teitler Dr & Mrs H K Tey Mr David F C Thomas & Mrs Katerina Thomas

Dr Jenepher Thomas Kevin Troy Judge Robyn Tupman Dr Alla Waldman In memory of Denis Wallis

Henry & Ruth Weinberg
The Hon. Justice A G Whealy
Jerry Whitcomb

Dr Edward J Wills A Wilmers & R Pal Ann & Brooks C Wilson AM Dr Richard Wing

Evan Wong
Dr Peter Wong &
Mrs Emmy K Wong

Sir Robert Woods Lindsay & Margaret Woolveridge In memory of Lorna Wright

Mrs Robin Yabsley Anonymous (15)

ALLEGRO PATRONS \$500-\$999

Mr Nick Andrews Dr Gregory Au Mr Ariel Balague Mr & Mrs George Ball

lan Barnett Barracouta Pty Ltd Simon Bathgate

Jane Blackmore
Mr Chris Bennett
Ms Baiba Berzins

Jan Biber
Minnie Biggs
R D & L M Broadfoot
Dr Miles Burgess

Pat & Jenny Burnett Hugh & Hilary Cairns Eric & Rosemary Campbell

M D Chapman AM &
Mrs J M Chapman
Jonathan Chissick

Donald Clark Michael & Natalie Coates Dom Cottam & Kanako Imamura

Ann Coventry Mr David Cross Diana Daly

Geoff & Christine Davidson Mark Dempsey sc

Paul Deschamps Dr David Dixon Susan Doenau Dana Dupere

Camron Dyer & Richard Mason

John Favaloro
Mrs Lesley Finn
Mr & Mrs Alexander Fischl
Ms Lynne Frolich
Michele Gannon-Miller
Ms Lyn Gearing
Mrs Lianne Graf
Mr Robert Green
Dr Sally Greenaway
Mr Geoffrey Greenwell

Tony Grierson

In memory of Beth Harpley V Hartstein Alan Hauserman & Janet Nash Robert Havard Mrs A Hayward Roger Henning Prof. Ken Ho & Mrs Tess Ho Dr Mary Johnsson Ms Cynthia Kaye Monica Kenny Margaret Kengh Dr Henry Kilham Miss Joan Klein Mrs Patricia Kleinhans Ms Sonia Lal David & Val Landa In memory of Marjorie Lander Patrick Lane Elaine M Langshaw Dr Allan Laughlin Dr Leo & Mrs Shirley Leader Margaret Lederman Roland Lee Mr David Lemon Peter Leow & Sue Choong Mrs Erna Levy Mrs A Lohan Linda Lorenza Panee Low M.I Mashford Ms Jolanta Masojada Mr Guido Mayer Kenneth Newton Mitchell Howard Morris Mr David Mutton Mr Graham North Miss Lesley North E J Nuffield

Sead Nurkic

Edmund Ona

Mr Michael O'Brien

Mr Richard Griffin AM

Dr Δlice .I Palmer Dr Kevin Pedemont Peter & Susan Pickles Erika Pidcock Anne Pittman John Porter & Annie Wesley-Smith Michael Quailey Dr Marilyn Richardson Anna Ro Mr Michael Rollinson Mrs Christine Rowell-Miller Mr Kenneth Ryan Garry E Scarf & Morgie Blaxill Mrs Solange Schulz Peter & Virginia Shaw Mrs Diane Shteinman AM David & Alison Shilligton Margaret Sikora Jan & Ian Sloan Maureen Smith Titia Sprague Colin Spencer Robert Spry Ms Donna St Clair Dr Vladan Starcevic Ashley & Aveen Stephenson Fiona Stewart Margaret & William Suthers Peter & Jane Thornton Rhonda Ting Alma Toohey Hugh Tregarthen Gillian Turner & Rob Bishop Ross Trannes Mr Robert Veel Jan & Arthur Waddington

Ronald Walledge

Dr Wavne Wong

Anonymous (38)

Paul Wyckaert

Ms Roberta Woolcott

SSO Patrons pages correct as of 1 January 2016



Create a sustainable future for orchestral music by helping to build the audiences of tomorrow.

SUPPORT THE SSO EDUCATION FUND.

Call: (02) 8215 4650

Email: philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com

SSO Vanguard

A membership program for a dynamic group of Gen X & Y SSO fans and future philanthropists

Alexandra Gibson

VANGUARD COLLECTIVE

Justin Di Lollo Chair Belinda Bentley Alexandra McGuigan Oscar McMahon Taine Moufarrige Founding Patron Shefali Pryor Seamus Robert Ouick Founding Patron Chris Robertson & Katherine Shaw Founding Patrons MEMBERS Laird Abernethy

Elizabeth Adamson Clare Ainsworth-Herschell Charles Arcus Phoebe Arcus James Armstrong Luan Atkinson Dushko Bajic Supporting Patron Joan Ballantine Scott & Alina Barlow Meg Bartholomew Andrew Batt-Rawden James Baudzus Andrew Baxter Adam Beaupeurt Anthony Beresford James Besson Dr Andrew Botros Peter Braithwaite Andrea Brown Nikki Brown Professor Attila Brungs Tony Chalmers Dharmendra Chandran Louis Chien Paul Colgan Claire Cooper **Bridget Cormack** Karvnne Courts Robbie Cranfield Peter Creeden Asha Cugati Juliet Curtin David Cutcliffe Este Darin-Cooper Rosalind De Sailly Paul Deschamps

Ben Sweeten Randal Tame Sandra Tang Ian Taylor Catherine Donnelly Jennifer Drysdale John-Paul Drysdale

Dunmore Lang College Kerim & Mrs Jodi El Gabaili Karen Ewels

Roslyn Farrar Talitha Fishburn Naomi Flutter

Sam Giddings Jeremy Goff Lisa Gooch Hilary Goodson Tony Grierson Jason Hair Kathryn Higgs Peter Howard Jennifer Hov Katie Hryce James Hudson Jacqui Huntington Virginia Judge Paul Kalmar Tisha Kelemen Aernout Kerbert Patrick Kok Angela Kwan John Lam-Po-Tang Tristan Landers Gary Linnane David Lo Saskia Lo Gabriel Lopata Robert McGrory David McKean Matt Milsom Marcus Moufarrige Fern Moufarrige Sarah Moufarrige Dr Alasdair Murrie-West Julia Newbould

Anthony Ng Nick Nichles Kate O'Reilly Roger Pickup June Pickup Cleo Posa Stephanie Price Michael Radovnikovic Katie Robertson Dr Benjamin Robinson Alvaro Rodas Fernandez Prof. Anthony Michael Schembri Benjamin Schwartz Ben Shipley

Dr Zoe Taylor Cathy Thorpe Michael Tidball Mark Trevarthen Michael Tuffy

Russell van Howe & Simon Beets

Sarah Vick Michael Watson Alan Watters Jon Wilkie Yvonne Zammit PRINCIPAL PARTNER

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS





advisory body.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Commonwealth Government through the Australia Council, its arts funding and





Ti a

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra I assisted by the NSW Government through Arts NSW.

Principal Partner

PREMIER PARTNER



PLATINUM PARTNER

MAJOR PARTNERS

OFFICIAL CAR PARTNER









GOLD PARTNERS



Allens > < Linklaters

Bloomberg









SILVER PARTNERS



















REGIONAL TOUR PARTNER



MUSIC

MARKETING PARTNER



YOUR DREAM IS POSSIBLE

Sit back today and look forward to tomorrow with a DHA property investment. We'll pay your rent, manage your tenants, take care of day-to-day maintenance and even guarantee a rental income¹ for up to 12 years.

Visit dha.gov.au/lookforward









*This offer is valid for all subscribers and patrons of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra and their companions travelling together when booking online. Valid for departures from Australia for travel commencing on or before 30 June 2017. Available for Emirates operated services only and not partner airlines. The discount applies to the fare component only and excludes taxes, surcharges and levies. Flight restrictions may apply and offer is subject to availability. Amendment and cancellation penalties may apply. For full terms and conditions, visit emirates.com/au/sso or call 1300 303 777. Offer subject to change.