3–4 March City Recital Hall

ANDREW HAVERON PERFORMS BACH



140



Principal Partne

SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

PATRON Her Excellency The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC OC

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe. Asia and the USA have earned the Orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

The Orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Frémaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdenêk Mácal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianlujai Gelmetti, Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013, followed by David Robertson as Chief Conductor from 2014 to 2019. Australia-born Simone Young has been the Orchestra's Chief Conductor Designate since 2020. She commences her role as Chief Conductor in 2022 as the Orchestra returns to the renewed Concert Hall of the Sydney Opera House.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra's concerts encompass masterpieces from the classical repertoire, music by some of the finest living composers, and collaborations with guest artists from all genres, reflecting the Orchestra's versatility and diverse appeal. Its award-winning education program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, and the Orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and its commissioning program.

Simone Young Chief Conducto Designate **Donald Runnicles** Principal Guest Conductor Vladimir Ashkenazy Conductor Laureate

Andrew Haveron Concertmaster Chair supported by Vicki Olsson

FIRST VIOLINS

Andrew Haveron Concertmaster Harry Bennetts Associate

Concertmaste

Fiona Ziegler Assistant Concertmaste Emily Long Alexander Norton Léone Ziegler Sun Yi Associate Concertmaster Lerida Delbridge Assistant Concertmaster

Kirsten Williams Associate Concertmaster Emeritus Jenny Booth **Brielle** Clapson Sophie Cole Claire Herrick Georges Lentz Nicola Lewis Alexandra Mitchel

Anna Skálová

SECOND VIOLINS CELLOS **Catherine Hewgill**

Marina Marsden

Assistant Principal

Emma Jezek

Alice Bartsch

Nicole Masters

Kirsty Hilton

Victoria Bihun

Rebecca Gill

Emma Hayes

Shuti Huana

Monique Irik

VIOLAS

Principal

Principal

Maia Verunica

Tobias Breider

Anne-Louise

Comerford

Rosemary Curtin

Leonid Volovelsky

Justin Williams

Acting Associate

Sandro Costantino

Jane Hazelwood

Stuart Johnson

Felicity Tsai

Justine Marsden

Amanda Verner

Graham Henninas

Marianne Edwards

Associate Principal

Wendy Kona

Benjamin Li

Principal

Principal

Principal Principal Kristy Conrau Fenella Gill **Timothy Nankervis** Leah Lvnn Acting Associate Principal BASSOONS

CLARINETS

Principal

Principal

HORNS

Principal

Ben Jacks

Euan Harvey

Rachel Silver

TRUMPETS

David Elton

David Johnson*

Anthony Heinrichs

Principal

Marnie Sebire

Geoffrey O'Reilly

Principal 3rd Horn

Matthew Wilkie

Principal Emeritus

Fiona McNamara

James Burke

Elizabeth Neville Christopher Pidcock Adrian Wallis David Wickham

DOUBLE BASSES Alex Henery

Principal Steven Larson Kees Boersma Principal

David Campbell Richard Lynn Jaan Pallandi

Benjamin Ward FLUTES Associate Principal

> Joshua Batty Principal Emma Sholl Associate Principal

Carolyn Harris OBOES

Shefali Prvor Associate Principal

Alexandre Oguey Principal Cor Anglais Diana Doherty Principal

TROMBONES **Ronald Prussing** Principal Francesco Celata Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Associate Principal Christopher Tingay Nick Byrne Alexander Morris **Christopher Harris** Principal Bass Clarinet Principal Bass

Trombone

TUBA Todd Gibson-Cornish Steve Rossé

> Principal τιμρανι

> > Brian Nixon* Guest Principal Mark Robinson Acting Principal

PERCUSSION

Rebecca Lagos Principal **Timothy Constable**

HARPSICHORD

Anthony Abouhamad Guest Principal

° = Contract Musician

Member of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra this concert

2021 CONCERT SEASON EMIRATES CLASSICS IN THE CITY

ANDREW HAVERON PERFORMS BACH

ANDREW HAVERON director and violin FIONA ZIEGLER violin **EMMA SHOLL** flute

JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH (1685-1750)

Suite No.2 in B minor for flute, strings and continuo, **BWV 1067** Ouverture Rondeau Sarabande Bourrée I & II Polonaise Minuet Badinerie

Concerto for two violins in D minor, BWV 1043 Vivace Largo, ma non tanto Allearo

Suite No.3 in D, BWV 1068 Ouverture Air Gavottes I & II Bourrée Gigue

ESTIMATED DURATIONS

20 minutes. 17 minutes. 20 minutes.

COVER IMAGE

Johann Sebastian Bach By Elias Gottlob Haussmann

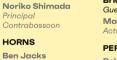
Wednesday 3 March, 7pm Thursday 4 March, 7pm City Recital Hall

PRINCIPAL PARTNER



* = Guest Musician ⁺ = Sydney Symphony Fellow

Grev = Permanent not appearing in



WELCOME

PRESENTING PARTNER



Welcome to tonight's performance, proudly supported by Emirates.

Tonight, Sydney Symphony musicians perform an exquisite program of some of Bach's greatest works. Concertmaster Andrew Haveron leads as soloist along with Fiona Ziegler and Emma Sholl.

Many Sydney Symphony musicians first picked up their instrument as school children, embarking on years of practice and eventually reaching great heights. Fiona Ziegler began violin and piano studies at the age of five with her mother, Eva Kelly; Emma Sholl started with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra at just 19 years old. The Orchestra still supports young talent at pre-professional level through the Sydney Symphony Orchestra Fellowship program, which is now in its 20th year.

Like the Orchestra, we are committed to supporting future generations and recently held the first ever Emirates Flight Training Academy graduation ceremony for 25 pilot cadets. Time and dedication lead to great results, and we are immensely proud to be approaching our 20th year of partnership with Sydney Symphony Orchestra.

It is my pleasure to welcome you to Andrew Haveron Performs Bach, the first concert of Emirates Classics in the City.

Barry Brown Emirates' Divisional Vice President for Australasia

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

ANDREW HAVERON director and violin Sydney Symphony Concertmaster, Vicki Olsson Chair

Andrew Haveron has established himself as one of the most sought-after violinists of his generation. A laureate of some of the most prestigious international violin competitions, Andrew studied in London at the Purcell School and the Royal College of Music. With his unrivalled versatility, he is a highly respected soloist, chamber musician and concertmaster.

As a soloist, Andrew has collaborated with conductors such as Sir Colin Davis, Sir Roger Norrington, Jiří Bělohlávek, Stanislaw Skrowachewski, David Robertson and John Wilson, performing a broad range of the wellknown and less familiar concertos with many of the UK's finest orchestras. His performance of Walton's violin concerto with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra in 2015 was nominated for a Helpmann Award. Andrew's playing has also been featured on many film and video-game soundtracks, including Disney's 'Fantasia' game, which includes his performance of Vivaldi's Four Seasons with the Academy of St Martin in the Fields.

In 1999 Andrew was appointed first violinist of the internationally acclaimed Brodsky Quartet. A busy schedule saw the quartet perform and broadcast in their unique style all over the world. Amassing a repertoire of almost 300 works, they collaborated with outstanding artists and commissioned many new works from today's composers. Also famed for their iconic 'cross-genre' projects, the quartet enjoyed barrier-breaking work with Elvis Costello, Björk, Paul McCartney and Sting. Andrew has also appeared with numerous other chamber groups such as the Nash and Hebrides ensembles, the Logos Chamber Group, Kathy Selby and Ensemble Q.

Andrew is also in great demand as a concertmaster and director and has worked with all the major symphony orchestras in the UK and many further afield. In 2007 he became concertmaster of the BBC Symphony Orchestra, broadcasting frequently on BBC Radio and enjoying many appearances at the BBC Proms including the famous "Last Night". Joining the Philharmonia Orchestra in 2012 Andrew also led the 'World Orchestra for Peace' at the request of its conductor Valery Geraiey, and again in 2018 at the request of Donald Runnicles. He has also been the leader of 'The John Wilson Orchestra' since its inception. In 2013, Andrew started in his current position of concertmaster of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra. In 2019 Andrew appeared with the London Symphony Orchestra under Sir Simon Rattle, and in recitals around Australia with pianists Anna Goldsworthy, Piers Lane and Simon Tedeschi.

Andrew Haveron plays a 1757 Guadagnini violin, generously loaned to the Sydney Symphony Orchestra by Vicki Olsson.



Andrew Haveron Photo: Nick Bowers

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

FIONA ZIEGLER violin

Sydney Symphony Assistant Concertmaster

Fiona Ziegler began violin and piano studies at the age of five with her mother, Sydney violinist Eva Kelly. She attended the Conservatorium High School where she studied violin with Christopher Kimber and Harry Curby, piano with Nancy Salas and cello with Lois Simpson.

Following this early study, Fiona Ziegler played in the Australian Youth Orchestra, touring with it to China. She then spent three years as a member of the Australian Chamber Orchestra with whom she toured Asia, Europe, and the UK before joining the Sydney Symphony Orchestra.

Fiona Ziegler is one of Sydney's leading baroque violinists and performs with Ensemble de la Reine.

She has performed regularly with the Renaissance Players, Sydney Chamber Choir, Coro Innominata, Australian Brandenburg Orchestra and the Sydney Soloists. She was a member of the Sydney String Quartet for four years and has led the Sydney Philharmonia Orchestra since 1992.

Fiona Ziegler is also a founding member of the Gagliano String Quartet, which was chosen as the Australian representative at the Fourth International String Quartet Competition in Portsmouth, under the direction of Yehudi Menuhin.

EMMA SHOLL flute

Sydney Symphony Associate Principal Flute, Robert & Janet Constable Chair

Emma Sholl began working with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra at the age of 19 and was awarded the Second Flute post the following year – one of the youngest musicians ever appointed. In 2003 she was appointed Associate Principal Flute.

As a guest principal, she has appeared with the Mahler Chamber Orchestra, Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Australian Opera and Ballet Orchestra, Australian Chamber Orchestra, and the Adelaide, Queensland, Tasmanian and West Australian symphony orchestras.

As a soloist she has appeared with the Hong Kong Sinfonietta, performing Bach with Geoffrey Lancaster. Other solo engagements have included the Adelaide and Tasmanian symphony orchestras as well as with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, and she recorded Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No.4 with Angela Hewitt, Alison Mitchell and the Australian Chamber Orchestra.

Emma Sholl has performed in recital for Musica Viva and ABC Classic FM and in 2015 released Vignettes, an album for flute and harp with Jane Rosenson.

Emma Sholl plays a 14k rose gold Burkart flute



Fiona Ziegler Photo: Keith Saunders



Emma Sholl Photo: Keith Saunders

ABOUT THE MUSIC

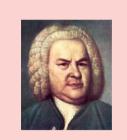
It used to be thought that much of Bach's secular music was composed in the period between 1717 and 1722 at the court of Cöthen. Prince Leopold was a Calvinist; this meant that there was no scope for liturgical music but still a need for secular music. Certainly many of the solo suites and partitas were composed at around this time; the Brandenburg Concertos found their final form then, and some of the orchestral suites may be been written then.

More recently, though, scholars have come to believe that a significant number of instrumental works were composed almost two decades later, and that the B minor Suite may have been the last instrumental work Bach composed, in 1739 or 1740. The closest thing we have to an original manuscript is a set of parts dated 1740, of which only the flute and viola parts are in Bach's own handwriting.

Bach had moved to Leipzig in 1723 to take up the position of Kantor at the Thomasschule. In 1729 he assumed the directorship of the Collegium musicum, founded by Georg Philipp Telemann, that had started life as a collection of student and professional musicians which, to the chagrin of the liturgical music establishment, played for opera and gave its own concerts. We know little about the programs of the Collegium musicum, which performed in summer in an outdoor coffee garden on Wednesdays and at Zimmermann's coffee house on Friday evenings in winter, but we do know from a remark of CPE Bach that 'it was seldom that a musical master passed through...without getting to know my father and playing for him'; perhaps it was one such who played the solo flute part in the B-minor Suite.

The Suite's Ouverture is its longest movement, taking up half the work's duration and, as its name tells us, is an overture in the French style. It begins with a passage, marked grave, that moves at a stately pace with characteristic dotted rhythms and the flute largely doubling the first violin part. The contrasting Allegro section has Bach's seemingly inexhaustible momentum, and a much more contrapuntal texture allowing the flute a degree of virtuosic independence. At the midpoint of the movement the grave returns before a resumption and further elaboration of the faster contrapuntal music that is in turn succeeded by an epilogue based on the grave music.

This leads to the first of a series of dances: the Rondeau, so called because of its structure of a repeated 'refrain', is in fact a gavotte, whose duple metre and moderate speed contrast nicely with the following Sarabande, with its dignified pace and triple metre. Here the flute helps to flesh out the seemingly simple melody where in the following sprightly Bourrées it explores more virtuosic writing. This contrast is brought into close focus in the Polonaise where, having supporting the main melody, the flute has a section marked double where it adds highly ornamental figurations. Another courtly triple-metre dance, the Minuet, follows, its simple elegance a wonderful foil for the sparkling wit of the final Badinerie.



Bach by Elias Gottlob Haussmann

IN BRIEF

Bach much admired, and transcribed, the work of Antonio Vivaldi (1678–1741), who in no small part was responsible for the development of the solo concerto.

In its three-movement layout, Bach's Double Concerto owes more to Vivaldi than to the older concerto grosso tradition; here it is flanked by two of his popular Suites, where a formal overture gives way to a series of popular dance forms.

ABOUT THE MUSIC

Up until the time of Antonio Vivaldi the solo concerto had been the exception rather than the rule, and Bach himself had cultivated the older concerto grosso genre, where groups of instruments (rather than a soloist) contend in such works as the 'Brandenburg Concertos'. Bach immediately saw the potential of Vivaldi's virtuoso works, and, as well as assimilating them by reworking some of Vivaldi's material, produced original works that surpassed Vivaldi's imagination.

The Double Concerto may have been written at Cöthen, but only exists in a set of orchestral parts dating from 1730, the Leipzig period. It is 'Italian' in its use of three movements (fast-slow-fast), and each movement offers an object lesson in some aspect of Bach's compositional mastery.

The first movement begins with the typical *ritornello*, or recurring passage usually for the whole band, that acts as the pillars of the movement. But Bach casts this as a fugal exposition, with one soloist and part of the ensemble giving out the subject, and the other soloist and remaining lines sounding the answer. The solo writing thereafter is closely woven like a two-part keyboard work. This gives the sublime slow movement something of the quality of a love-duet. The Largo's sensual languor is dispelled by the finale, in which the counterpoint is frequently in close canon.

Where the B-minor Suite is a hybrid of concerto and orchestral suite, the third of Bach's suites conforms more closely to the original model, though it is the shortest of the group and only contains five movements. It, too, opens with a 'French' overture whose ceremonious dotted march rhythms are given extra heraldic character by the addition of oboes, trumpets and timpani, which instruments also add impetus to the rhythm of the fast central fugal section. Both sections are repeated twice before the four dance movements that follow.

The first is the famous Air, which gained notoriety in a late 19th-century arrangement by violinist August Wilhelmj. Wilhelmj transposed the music down to C major in order to play the melody – as a solo – entirely on the violin's lowest string, and thus had to bowdlerise the dynamics and scoring of the accompaniment to make the tune audible. The original is better.

Bach follows the Air with a pair of Gavottes, a dance of pastoral origin but here also given the heraldic treatment with the bright timbre of winds and drums. There is then a pair of tiny but energetic Bourrées, and final raucous Gigue.

Gordon Kerry © 2021



Zimmermann's Coffee House, Leipzig

THANK YOU

Every gift makes a difference. We gratefully acknowledge the generosity of our community, including those who wish to remain anonymous.

VISIONARIES

Brian Abel Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone Antoinette Albert Terrev Arcus AM & Anne Arcus The Berg Family Foundation Robert & Janet Constable Crown Resorts Foundation Gillian Eldershaw Dr Gary Holmes & Dr Anne Reeckmann Dr Rachael Kohn AO & Tom Breen Sir Frank Lowy AC & the late Lady Shirley Lowy OAM Bob Magid OAM & Ruth Magid Anthony & Suzanne Maple-Brown **Neilson Foundation** Roslyn Packer AC (President, Maestro's Circle) Packer Family Foundation Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Patricia H Reid Endowment Ptv Ltd Doris Weiss & the late Peter Weiss AO (President Emeritus, Maestro's Circle) Judy & Sam Weiss

MAESTRO'S CIRCLE

Robert Albert AO & Elizabeth Albert Christine Bishop Dr Rebecca Chin John C Conde AO Edward & Diane Federman lan Dickson & Reg Holloway Nora Goodridge OAM Inarid Kaiser I Kallinikos Sharon & Anthony Lee Foundation Ian & Ann Levi Catriona Morgan-Hunn Karen Moses Nelson Meers Foundation Rachel & Geoffrey O'Conor Vicki Olsson The Ross Trust Paul Salteri AM & Sandra Salteri In memory of Mrs W Stening Kathy White In memory of Dr Bill Webb & Helen Webb Caroline Wilkinson OAM Ray Wilson OAM, in memory of James Agapitos OAM PATRONS PROGRAM \$15,000+

Ainsworth Foundation Doug & Alison Battersby Dugald Black Audrey Blunden Sandra & Neil Burns Robert & L Alison Carr Bob & Julie Clampett **Darin Cooper Foundation** Emma Dunch Simon Johnson Dr John Lam-Po-Tana The late Dr Barry Landa Warren & Marianne Lesnie Sylvia & the late Sol Levi Helen Lynch AM & Helen Bauer Susan Maple-Brown AM The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher & Fran Meagher John & Jane Morschel Janet & Michael Neustein Kenneth R Reed AM Geoffrey Robertson AO Graeme Robertson Tim Robertson so In memory of Joyce Sproat James Stening June & Alan Woods Family Beauest \$10.000+ Rob Baulderstone & Mary Whelan Roxane Clayton Richard Cobden sc Janet Cooke Ewen Crouch AM & Catherine Crouch The Greatorex Fund Carolyn Githens Dr Bruno & Rhonda Giuffre Dr Maraot Harris The Hilmer Family Endowment Jim & Kim Jobson Roland Lee Dr Lee MacCormick Edwards Charitable Foundation Russell & Mary McMurray Sue Milliken AO Dr Dominic Pak & Cecilia Tsai Nigel & Carol Price Garry & Shiva Rich

For a full listing of our Sydney Symphony family of donors, please visit **sydneysymphony.com/oursupporters**.

Sylvia Rosenblum

Rod Sims & Alison Pert

Judge Robyn Tupman

Yim Family Foundation

Russell Tagg & Pat Woolley

Penelope Seidler AM

Dougall Squair

Tony Strachan

To discuss your giving or learn which areas most need your support, please contact our Philanthropy team on 02 8215 4674 or philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Terrey Arcus AM Chairman Geoff Ainsworth AM Andrew Baxter Kees Boersma Emma Dunch CEO Catherine Hewaill

The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher Sam Meers AO Karen Moses Deputy Chair Dr John Vallance Geoff Wilson

ORCHESTRA CHAIR PATRONS

Emma Dunch **Chief Executive Officer** I Kallinikos Chair

Andrew Haveron Concertmaster Vicki Olsson Chair

Joshua Batty Principal Flute Karen Moses Chair

Harry Bennetts Associate Concertmaster Judy & Sam Weiss Chair

Victoria Bihun Violin Sylvia & the late Sol Levi Chair

Kees Boersma Principal Double Bass Council Chair

Tobias Breider Principal Viola Roslvn Packer AC & Gretel Packer AM Chair

James Burke **Principal Clarinet Oranges & Sardines Foundation Chair**

Nick Byrne Trombone Robertson Family Chair

Anne-Louise Comerford Associate Principal Viola White Family Chair

Timothy Constable Percussion

Christine Bishop Chair **Rosemary Curtin**

Viola John & Jane Morschel Chair

Lerida Delbridge Assistant Concertmaster Simon Johnson Chair

Diana Doherty Principal Oboe John C Conde Ao Chair

Todd Gibson-Cornish Principal Bassoon Nelson Meers Foundation Chair

Rebecca Gill Violin In memory of Reg & Jeannette Lam-Po-Tang Chair

Carolyn Harris Flute The late Dr Barry Landa Chair

Jane Hazelwood Viola Bob & Julie Clampett Chair in memory of Carolyn Clampett **Claire Herrick** Violin Russell & Mary McMurray Chair

Catherine Hewaill Principal Cello The Hon. Justice AJ & Mrs Fran Meagher Chair

Kirsty Hilton Principal Second Violin Drs Keith & Eileen Ong Chair

Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Trombone Audrey Blunden Chair

Emily Long Violin

Dr Margot Harris Chair Leah Lynn Assistant Principal Cello

Sydney Symphony Orchestra Vanguard Chair (lead support from Seamus R Quick)

Nicole Masters Violin Nora Goodridge OAM Chair

Fiona McNamara Bassoon Nelson Meers Foundation Chair

Timothy Nankervis Cello Dr Rebecca Chin & Family Chair

Elizabeth Neville Cello Bob Magid OAM & Ruth Magid Chair

Alexandre Oquev Principal Cor Analais Mackenzie's Friend Chair

Mark Robinson Acting Principal Timpani Sylvia Rosenblum Chair in memory of Rodney Rosenblum

Rachel Silver Horn Sue Milliken AO Chair

Emma Sholl Associate Principal Flute Robert & Janet Constable Chair

Matthew Wilke Principal Emeritus Bassoon Nelson Meers Foundation Chair

Justin Williams Assistant Principal Viola

Robert & L Alison Carr Chair

THANK YOU

PRINCIPAL PARTNER







The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Commonwealth Government through the Australia Council, its arts funding and advisory body.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is supported by the NSW Government through Create NSW.

CITY OF SYDNEY

PREMIER PARTNER



MAJOR PARTNER





Australian Covernment



NEILSON



Austria

arrive and revive

GOLD PARTNERS



Allens > < Linklaters

Wilson Parking



FOUNDATION



SILVER PARTNERS









COMMUNITY AND INDUSTRY PARTNERS

ด







bennelono



UNIVERSAL MUSIC

VANGUARD PARTNER

HOTEL PARTNER

REGIONAL TOUR PARTNER





rex. Reaional Express



RECONNECT in comfort and safety



Let's get back to the things we've missed. Fly to your next destination with confidence knowing that your health and safety is our top priority at every step. And we'll even give you global multi-risk travel insurance while you're away, including cover for COVID-19.*
*Terms and conditions apply



Fly safer with Emirates