30 November – 2 December 2023 Sydney Opera House

PROFESSOR BRIANCOX SYMPHONIC HORIZONS

SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Principal Partner



SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

PATRON Her Excellency The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC KC

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the Orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

The Orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Fremaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdenek Macal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013, followed by David Robertson as Chief Conductor from 2014 to 2019. Australian-born Simone Young commenced her role as Chief Conductor in 2022, a year in which the Orchestra made its return to a renewed Sydney Opera House Concert Hall.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra's concerts encompass masterpieces from the classical repertoire, music by some of the finest living composers, and collaborations with guest artists from all genres, reflecting the Orchestra's versatility and diverse appeal. Its award-winning education program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, and the Orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and its commissioning program.

Simone Young Chief Conductor

Donald Runnicles Principal Guest Conductor

Vladimir Ashkenazy Conductor Laureate

Andrew Haveron Concertmaster Chair supported by Vicki Olsson

FIRST VIOLINS

Harry Bennetts Associate Concertmaster

Alexandra Osborne Associate

Concertmaster Lerida Delbridge Assistant

Concertmaster Fiona Ziegler

Assistant Concertmaster Jennifer Booth Sophie Cole Claire Herrick Georges Lentz Emily Long Alexandra Mitchell Alexandra Norton Léone Ziegler Sercan Danis^o Thibaud Pavlovic-Hobba" Robert Smith* Jasmine Tan*

SECOND VIOLINS Marina Marsden Principal

Emma Jezek Assistant Principal Alice Bartsch Victoria Bihun

Rebecca Gill Emma Hayes Shuti Huang Monique Irik Wendy Kong Benjamin Li Nicole Masters Maja Verunica Caroline Hopson^o Riikka Sintonen^o Brian Hong^{*}

VIOLAS

Tobias Breider Principal

Anne-Louise Comerford Associate Principal

Justin Williams Assistant Principal Sandro Costantino Rosemary Curtin Jane Hazelwood Graham Hennings Stuart Johnson Justine Marsden Felicity Tsai Leonid Volovelsky Stephen Wright^o Rachel Dyker^{*}

CELLOS

Catherine Hewgill Principal

Kristy Conrau Fenella Gill Timothy Nankervis Adrian Wallis Miles Mullin-Chivers^o Eliza Sdraulig^o Ariel Volovelsky[†] Paul Ghica^{*} Jack Ward^{*}

DOUBLE BASSES

Kees Boersma Principal

Alex Henery Principal Dylan Holly Steven Larson Richard Lynn Jaan Pallandi Benjamin Ward Alanna Jones^{*}

FLUTES

Joshua Batty Principal

Emma Sholl Associate Principal Lily Bryant⁺

Katie Zagorski^o Acting Principal Piccolo

OBOES

Shefali Pryor Associate Principal Callum Hogan Noah Rudd⁺

Alexandre Oguey Principal Cor Anglais

CLARINETS

Francesco Celata Acting Principal

Alexander Morris Acting Associate

Principal Christopher Tingay **Romola Smith**°

Acting Principal Bass Clarinet

BASSOONS

Matthew Wilkie Principal Emeritus Fiona McNamara Jamie Dodd⁺

Noriko Shimada Principal Contrabassoon

HORNS

Euan Harvey

Acting Principal Sarah Barrett* Guest Principal

Lee Wadenpfuhl^o Acting Principal 3rd

Marnie Sebire Rachel Silver Jenny McLeod-Sneyd^{*} Ian Wildsmith^{*}

TRUMPETS

David Elton Principal Brent Grapes Associate Principal

Cécile Glémot Anthony Heinrichs

TROMBONES

Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Nick Byrne

Brett Page* Guest Principal Bass Trombone

TUBA

Steve Rossé Principal Karina Filipi*

TIMPANI

Mark Robinson Acting Principal

PERCUSSION

Rebecca Lagos Principal

Joshua Hill^o Acting Associate Principal Timpani/ Section Percussion Timothy Constable

HARP

Natalie Wong* Acting Principal Kate Moloney*

KEYBOARDS / EXTRAS

David Drury* Guest Principal Organ Catherine Davis* Guest Principal Piano

Bold Principal

Fellow

* = Guest Musician ° = Contract Musician † = Sydney Symphony SYDNEY SYMPHONY PRESENTS Thursday 30 November, 7pm Friday 1 December, 7pm Saturday 2 December, 2pm Sunday 3 December, 7pm

PROFESSOR BRIAN COX: SYMPHONIC HORIZONS

BENJAMIN NORTHEY conductor PROFESSOR BRIAN COX JESS HITCHCOCK soprano

JEAN SIBELIUS (1865–1957) Symphony No.5 in E-flat, Op.82 (1915) Third Movement – Allegro molto

NIGEL WESTLAKE (born 1958)

Missa Solis – Requiem for Eli (2010) Seventh Movement – Siderius Nuncius (The Starry Messenger)

GUSTAV MAHLER (1860–1911) Symphony No.5 in C-sharp minor (1902) Fourth Movement – Adagietto

INTERVAL

RICHARD STRAUSS (1864-1949)

Also sprach Zarathustra, Op.30 (1896) i. Sunrise ii. Of the Backworldsmen iii. Of the Great Longing iv. Of Joys and Passions v. The Song of the Grave vi. Of Science and Learning vii. The Convalescent viii. The Dance Song ix. Song of the Night Wanderer

ESTIMATED DURATION

The concert will run for approximately two and a half hours, including a 20-minute interval

COVER IMAGE

Artwork by Amy Zhou Photo by Dustin Rabin

LIGHTING

Matthew Tunchon, Silver Bullet Projects

TECHNICAL DIRECTOR

Jack Nicklin-Jewell

AV SUPPLIER

TDC

With thanks to Lateral Events

PRINCIPAL PARTNER



ABOUT THE ARTISTS

BENJAMIN NORTHEY conductor

Australian conductor Benjamin Northey is the Chief Conductor of the Christchurch Symphony Orchestra and the Principal Conductor in Residence of the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra. He has previously held the posts of Associate Conductor of the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra (2010-2019), Resident Guest Conductor of the Australia Pro Arte Chamber Orchestra (2002-2006) and Principal Guest Conductor of the Melbourne Chamber Orchestra (2007-2010).

Northey studied conducting at Finland's Sibelius Academy with Professors Leif Segerstam and Atso Almila after being accepted as the highest placed applicant in 2002. He completed his studies at the Stockholm Royal College of Music with Jorma Panula in 2006.

Northey appears regularly as a guest conductor with all major Australian symphony orchestras, Opera Australia (La bohème, Turandot, L'elisir d'amore, Don Giovanni, Così fan tutte, Carmen), New Zealand Opera (Sweeney Todd) and the State Opera South Australia (La sonnambula, L'elisir d'amore, Les contes d'Hoffmann).

His international appearances include concerts with the London Philharmonic Orchestra, the Tokyo Philharmonic Orchestra, the Mozarteum Orchestra Salzburg, the Hong Kong Philharmonic, the National Symphony Orchestra of Colombia, the Malaysian Philharmonic and the New Zealand Symphony Orchestra.

Northey has collaborated with a broad range of leading artists including Pinchas Zukerman, Maxim Vengerov, Anne-Sofie von Otter, Julian Rachlin, Karen Gomyo, Piers Lane, Alban Gerhardt, Johannes Moser, William Barton, Lu Siquing, Amy Dickson, Slava Grigoryan and many others.

Northey is highly active in the performance and recording of new Australian orchestral music having premiered dozens of major new works by Australian composers. He has previously been a board member of the Australian Music Centre.

An ARIA, AIR and Art Music Awards winner, he was voted *Limelight* magazine's Australian Artist of the Year in 2018. Northey's many recordings can be found on ABC Classic.

In 2023, he conducts the Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide, Tasmanian and Christchurch Symphony Orchestras and the Hong Kong Philharmonic.



Benjamin Northey Photo by Laura Manariti

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

JESS HITCHCOCK soprano

Jess Hitchcock is a Melbourne-based Indigenous singersongwriter who has stirred the Australian music and performing arts scene as a genre-defying force. Her powerful voice and knack for storytelling has seen her shine across pop, country, folk, opera and music theatre, sharing the stage and studio with some of Australia's favourites.

One of Jess's most notable collaborations is with legendary Australian singer-songwriter Paul Kelly. Together they performed and recorded Paul's song 'Everyday My Mother's Voice', earning standing ovations across the nation. You can occasionally find Jess in Paul's band on vocals and percussion. Jess has also collaborated with Archie Roach, Tina Arena and Kate Miller-Heidke.

Jess's much anticipated album, *Unbreakable*, was released mid-2023 and reached No.4 in the AIR charts. Her original material is equal parts dramatic as it is playful, always showcasing her vocal prowess. *Unbreakable's* first single, 'I Don't Have The Heart', was described by *The Music* as 'an arena sized pop ballad.'

When Jess is not on stage with her own band, or joining forces with Australian music legends, Jess lends her mezzo-soprano vocals to select performing arts companies, including the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra, Sydney Symphony Orchestra, Bangarra Dance Theatre, Victorian Opera and Opera Queensland.

Born with heritage from the Torres Strait Islands and Papua New Guinea, Jess's artistic diversity and adroitness are seldom seen in someone as young as her. The way she navigates her creative path is a rare find and nothing short of inspirational.



Jess Hitchcock Photo by Tessa Thames

I think there is only one interesting existential question: what does it mean to live a small, finite life in an infinite, eternal Universe?

Our small world orbits around one star amongst four hundred billion inside one galaxy amongst two thousand billion in the small patch of the Universe we can see. Light takes over a hundred thousand years to cross our galaxy, and two billion years to make its way from our nearest galactic neighbour, Andromeda. We are a fragile spec in a limitless ocean of stars.

The questions raised by our observations of the Universe are profound; to put it bluntly, when confronted by the size and scale of the Universe, what's the point?

Symphonic Horizons is part of my personal search for answers. I don't claim to have THE answer of course. As one of my heroes Carl Sagan wrote, astronomy is a humbling and characterbuilding experience; anyone who claims to have THE answer is not humble and is also wrong. Having said that, the search for answers is in itself an important part of what it means to be human. Astronomy doesn't render the quest for meaning futile; it amplifies the challenge.

Nature is undoubtedly both beautiful and terrifying, but then so are our lives. Insight into the meaning of both can only be gained by exploration, and there are many ways to explore. The central idea behind Symphonic Horizons is that music and science are two of the ways we explore; both are necessary, neither alone is sufficient. We won't find meaning through the lens of a telescope, but neither will we find meaning if we avert our eyes from Nature and, through fear or lack of curiosity, refuse to contemplate the Universe beyond.



Professor Brian Cox Photo by Dustin Rabin

JEAN SIBELIUS (1865-1957)

Symphony No.5 in E-flat, Op.82 (1915) Third Movement – Allegro molto

Sibelius's Fifth Symphony is a love letter to Nature, depicting the majesty of swans in flight. For me, it is also a love letter to humanity; we are, after all, a part of Nature – in fact we are the most complex part of Nature we know of anywhere in the Universe. A human being is a collection of atoms that contemplates atoms; matter, processed in generations of stars and clumped together by gravity, capable of writing symphonies.

Why should our future matter? My answer is it's possible that Earth is the only planet in The Milky Way Galaxy that has ever hosted an intelligent civilisation. I will explain why I think this is possible, perhaps even likely. If it is true that we are alone, we are the only island of meaning in a sea of 400 billion stars. If we do not survive there will be no love, no science, no art, no music. There will be nobody to explore the Universe for millions of light years in every direction because nowhere else will life have made the journey from prehistory to thought. The galaxy of the future will be meaningless again, as it may have been for almost all of time.

Our fragility and isolation surely confer value. Whatever meaning is, it emerges from the human mind. Without minds, there are no thoughts, and without thoughts there is no meaning. Imagine the possibility that Earth is the only place in our galaxy where a single thought exists or has ever existed. That would make it hard to argue that we are insignificant.

There are questions beyond our value that arise when we begin to explore Nature, however; perennial questions of existence.

"Why do we exist?" is a question we can answer in broad sweep and quite remarkable detail. It is a story that begins 13.8 billion years ago at the Big Bang, continues through the births and deaths of countless stars and the formation of the Earth, and culminates in our rare world populated today by Darwin's Endless Forms Most Beautiful, each and every one related to a common ancestor that emerged almost four billion years ago in the deep oceans of the primordial Earth. Ours is a majestic story.



Jean Sibelius in 1918

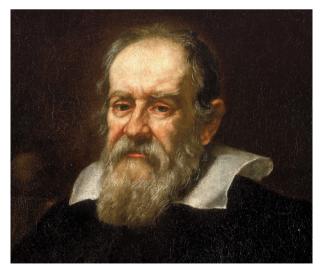
"Why does anything exist at all?" is a different and far more difficult question, however, but perhaps we are beginning to glimpse answers.

NIGEL WESTLAKE (BORN 1958)

Missa Solis – Requiem for Eli (2010) Seventh Movement – Siderius Nuncius (The Starry Messenger)

Nigel Westlake's beautiful *Siderius Nuncius* (*The Starry Messenger*) plays as we journey through the planets. Nigel's piece is inspired by the great Italian physicist, mathematician, astronomer and philosopher Galileo Galilei, who built a telescope and saw the moons of Jupiter in 1610.

Looking at the moons of Jupiter is as powerful today as it was 400 years ago, because it only takes five seconds to see that they are obviously orbiting around Jupiter and not Earth, which proves that the Earth is not the centre of the universe. That one idea was so profound, so antithetical to the teachings of the Church, that Galileo was charged with heresy and sentenced to house arrest for the final decade of his life. But Galileo was right, and his observations remain fundamental to astronomy, physics, and indeed much of modern science.



Portrait of Galileo Galilei (c. 1640) by Justus Sustermans (1597–1681). Courtesy National Maritime Museum, Greenwich, London. Creative Commons license CC-BY-NC-SA-3.0.



Nigel Westlake Photo by Steve Forrest

GUSTAV MAHLER (1860-1911)

Symphony No.5 in C-sharp minor (1902) Fourth Movement – Adagietto

Mahler is one of my favourite composers. Artists like Mahler have thought deeply about the meaning of our fragile lives. I believe the questions raised by Cosmology are universal in the sense that they touch on the deepest puzzles of existence. The intellectual challenges are made vivid and well-defined by science, but the answers will not ultimately be expressed in scientific language alone. In my view, some of the most eloquent answers to date in our civilisation's grand 'work in progress' are to be found in the great symphonic works.

RICHARD STRAUSS (1864-1949)

Also sprach Zarathustra, Op.30 (1896)

Richard Strauss's Also sprach Zarathustra is based on the book of the same name by German philosopher Friedrich Nietzsche, which you may know from the opening of Stanley Kubrick's 1968 film 2001: A Space Odyssey. It is a beautiful piece of music that is essentially Strauss's interpretation of Nietzsche's book.

But we have an advantage over Nietzsche, because he didn't know anything, scientificallyspeaking, when he wrote that book at the end of the 19th century. He didn't know there were any galaxies beyond our own. He didn't know the universe had a beginning, or at least something that looks like an origin in the Big Bang. He had no idea about the size and scale and strangeness of reality.

Now, over a hundred years later, we have an advantage. But the questions that he posed and attempted to answer are as relevant now as they were then – we just have a bit more information.



Gustav Mahler in 1913. Photo by Moritz Nähr



Richard Strauss c. 1890. Photo by Albert Meyer

THANK YOU

PRINCIPAL PARTNER







its principal arts investment and advisory body.

GOVERNMENT PARTNERS

Creative



The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is supported by the NSW Government through Create NSW.

CITY OF SYDNEY

PREMIER PARTNER



MAJOR PARTNER

H	RoyalCaribbean
9	INTERNATIONAL

GOLD PARTNERS

Allens → < Linklaters

CoxswainAlliance

Navigate change®



SILVER PARTNERS





Wilson Parking

Grammophon STAGE+



BRONZE PARTNERS

Austria Feel the spark

INDUSTRY PARTNERS



STATE LIBRARY®

NEILSON



THE UNIVERSITY OF Sydney Conservatorium of Music

FOUNDATIONS













PATRON

Her Excellency The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC KC

BOARD

Geoff Wilson Chair Andrew Baxter Deputy Chair Geoff Ainsworth AM William Barton Kees Boersma Susan Ferrier The Hon. Justice AJ Meagher Craig Whitehead

COUNCIL

PATRON EMERITUS, SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA COUNCIL

Professor The Honourable Dame Marie Bashir AD CVO

Anne Arcus Terrey Arcus AM Brian Abel Christine Bishop Dr Rebecca Chin Paul Colaan John C Conde 🗛 Catherine Crouch OAM Ewen Crouch AM The Hon. John Della Bosca Alan Fang Johanna Featherstone Hannah Fink Erin Flaherty Dr Stephen Freiberg Dorothy Hoddinott AO Dr Gary Holmes Robert Joannides Michelle Anne Johnson Simon Johnson Dr John Lam-Po-Tana Gary Linnane Helen Lynch AM David Maloney AM Danny May Fran Meagher Jane Morschel Taine Moufarriae Dr Eileen Ong Andy Plummer Deirdre Plummer Seamus Robert Ouick Dr Anne Reeckmann Chris Robertson Paul Salteri AO Sandra Salteri Rachel Scanlon Juliana Schaeffer Kate Shaw Ali Smyth Fred Stein OAM James Stening Russell Van Howe Mary Whelan Brian White AO Kathy White **Rosemary White** Andrew Wiseman

HONORARY COUNCIL

Ita Buttrose AC OBE Donald Hazelwood AO OBE Yvonne Kenny AM Wendy McCarthy AO Dene Olding AM Leo Schofield AM

MANAGEMENT & STAFF

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Craig Whitehead

EXECUTIVE OFFICER Sheridan Morley

ARTISTIC PLANNING

DIRECTOR OF ARTISTIC PLANNING Melissa King ARTISTIC PLANNING MANAGER Sam Torrens SENIOR PRODUCER, ARTISTIC PLANNING Karl Knapp ARTIST LIAISON MANAGER Ilmar Leetberg ARTISTIC ADMINISTRATOR Hannah Cui Library

HEAD OF LIBRARY SERVICES Alastair McKean LIBRARY

Victoria Grant Mary-Ann Mead

Education HEAD OF EDUCATION & COMMUNITIES Sonia de Freitas

EDUCATION & COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT PRODUCER Meklit Kibret EDUCATION & COMMUNITIES PROGRAM ADMINISTRATOR Daniella Pasauill

EDUCATION & COMMUNITIES BOOKING ASSISTANT Alice Jarman-Powis

BUSINESS SERVICES

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE Sarah Falzarano FINANCE MANAGER Daniela Ramirez ACCOUNTANT Minerva Prescott ACCOUNTS ASSISTANT Emma Ferrer PAYROLL MANAGER Laura Soutter

IT MANAGER Jonathan Zaw

DEVELOPMENT

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT Jennifer Drysdale

Corporate Relations HEAD OF CORPORATE RELATIONS Morgan Merrell CORPORATE RELATIONS OFFICER Bridget Geraghty

Philanthropy HEAD OF PHILANTHROPY Lauren Patten EVENTS OFFICER

Patricia Laksmono

MAJOR GIFTS OFFICER Rachel Mink

PHILANTHROPY OFFICER Laura Brotodihardjo

PHILANTHROPY COORDINATOR Gabriela Postma

MARKETING

DIRECTOR OF MARKETING Luke Nestorowicz ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, MARKETING CAMPAIGNS Alison Primmer HEAD OF DIGITAL Andrea Reitano EDITORIAL MANAGER Hugh Robertson PRODUCER, DIGITAL CONTENT Craia Abercrombie PUBLICITY MANAGER Alvssa Lim SENIOR MARKETING MANAGER Douglas Emery MARKETING MANAGER Nicola Solomou MARKETING ASSOCIATE Alex Fontaine DIGITAL MARKETING COORDINATOR Chris Slavez HEAD OF CRM Lvnn McLaughlin GRAPHIC DESIGNER Amy Zhou MARKETING COORDINATOR Ann He Customer Service & Ticketing HEAD OF CUSTOMER SERVICE & TICKETING Pim den Dekker CUSTOMER SERVICE & TICKETING SUPERVISOR Laura Clark CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES Michael Dowling Aiden Atan-Sanchez Sami Nelson

OPERATIONS & PRODUCTION

DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS Kerry-Anne Cook OPERATIONS MANAGER Aeva O'Dea HEAD OF PRODUCTION Ross Chapman PRODUCTION MANAGER Elissa Seed PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR Laura Danielsson SENIOR PRODUCTION SUPPORT Tom Farmer

ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

DIRECTOR OF ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT Aernout Kerbert ORCHESTRA MANAGER Brighdie Chambers ORCHESTRA COORDINATOR Emma Winestone

PEOPLE & CULTURE

DIRECTOR OF PEOPLE & CULTURE Daniel Bushe SENIOR ADVISOR, CULTURE & WELLBEING Rosie Marks-Smith PEOPLE & CULTURE/ADMINISTRATIVE PROJECTS MANAGER Amy Walsh WORK HEALTH & SAFETY ADVISOR Kevan Mooney





The Wilson Parking App The easiest way to park

For an easy way to park at your next concert download the Wilson Parking App and get the best deals. Locate, book and pay for your parking in as few as 3 taps. If you're a Sydney Symphony subscriber remember to use your discount code when you book.

