13 May Sydney Opera House

# STEPHEN HOUGH PERFORMS RACHMANINOV 2

«SYDNEY" «SYMPHONY" ORCHESTRA Principal Partner



## SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

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Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the Orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

The Orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Fremaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdenek Macal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013, followed by David Robertson as Chief Conductor from 2014 to 2019. Australian-born Simone Young commenced her role as Chief Conductor in 2022, a year in which the Orchestra made its return to a renewed Sydney Opera House Concert Hall.

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# STEPHEN HOUGH PERFORMS RACHMANINOV 2

**GLORIOUSLY EXPANSIVE** 

JOHN WILSON conductor STEPHEN HOUGH piano

#### SERGEI RACHMANINOV (1873-1943)

Piano Concerto No.2 i. Moderato ii. Adagio sostenuto iii. Allegro scherzando

#### OTTORINO RESPIGHI (1879-1936)

Roman Festivals i. Circuses ii. The Jubilee iii. October Harvest Festival iv. Epiphany

Fountains of Rome i. The Fountain of Valle Giulia at Dawn ii. The Triton Fountain in the Morning iii. The Fountain of Trevi at Midday iv. The Villa Medici Fountain at Sunset

Pines of Rome i. The Pines of the Villa Borghese ii. Pines Near a Catacomb ii. The Pines of the Janiculum iv. The Pines of the Appian Way Pre-concert talk by Phillip Sametz in the Northern Foyer at 1.15pm.

#### **ESTIMATED DURATIONS**

33 minutes, interval 20 minutes, 24 minutes, 15 minutes, 23 minutes

The concert will conclude at approximately 4pm

#### COVER IMAGE

Sir Stephen Hough Photo by Sim Canetty-Clarke

#### Stephen Hough's

performances with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra are generously supported by Tony & Carol Berg

PRINCIPAL PARTNER



## **ABOUT THE ARTISTS**

#### JOHN WILSON conductor

John Wilson is in demand at the highest level across the globe, regularly guest conducting the world's finest orchestras: in recent seasons these have included the London Symphony, London Philharmonic, Royal Concertgebouw, Budapest Festival, Oslo Philharmonic, Bavarian Radio Symphony, Royal Stockholm Philharmonic and Sydney Symphony orchestras, and productions at English National Opera and Glyndebourne Summer Festival.

For many years Wilson appeared widely across the UK and abroad with the John Wilson Orchestra. In 2018 he relaunched the Sinfonia of London. Their much anticipated BBC Proms debut in 2021 was described by *The Guardian* as "truly outstanding" and they are now much in demand across the UK, returning to the BBC Proms, Birmingham Symphony Hall and London's Barbican Centre among other venues this season.

Wilson has a large and varied discography and his recordings with the Sinfonia of London have received exceptional acclaim and several awards including, for three successive years, the BBC Music Magazine Award in the Orchestral category for the Korngold Symphony in F sharp (2020), Respighi *Roman Trilogy* (2021) and Dutilleux *Le Loup* (2022) recordings. *The Observer* described the Respighi recording as "massive, audacious and vividly played" and *The Times* declared it one of the three "truly outstanding accounts of this trilogy" of all time, after those by Toscanini (1949) and Muti (1984).

Born in Gateshead, Wilson studied composition and conducting at the Royal College of Music where, in 2011, he was made a Fellow. In March 2019, John Wilson was awarded the prestigious ISM Distinguished Musician Award for his services to music and in 2021 was appointed Henry Wood Chair of Conducting at the Royal Academy of Music.



John Wilson Photo by Camilla Greenwell

## **ABOUT THE ARTISTS**

#### SIR STEPHEN HOUGH piano

Named by *The Economist* as one of Twenty Living Polymaths, Sir Stephen Hough combines a distinguished career as a pianist with those of composer and writer. He was the first classical performer to be awarded a MacArthur Fellowship, was made a Commander of the Order of the British Empire (CBE) in the New Year Honours 2014, and was awarded a Knighthood for Services to Music in the Queen's Birthday Honours 2022.

In the 2022/23 season Hough performs over 90 concerts across five continents. Concerto highlights include returns to the Concertgebouworkest, Detroit, Cincinnati and Washington's National symphony orchestras, BBC Symphony and Philharmonia orchestras, and the National Symphony Orchestra, Taiwan. 2023 Artist in Residence with Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo, Hough performs the complete Rachmaninov concertos in Brazil as well as in Australia with the Sydney and Adelaide symphony orchestras. He is also Artist in Association with the Iceland Symphony Orchestra, with whom he tours the UK in Spring 2023. Recent highlights include the New York Philharmonic, Dallas and Atlanta symphony orchestras, Singapore and Finnish Radio symphony orchestras, Wiener Symphoniker, Orchestre National de France, London Philharmonic and City of Birmingham Symphony orchestras.

Hough's extensive discography of around 70 CDs has garnered international awards including the Diapason d'Or de l'Année, several Grammy nominations, and eight *Gramophone* Awards including Record of the Year and the Gold Disc. Recent releases for Hyperion include Beethoven's complete piano concertos (Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra/Hannu Lintu), 'The Final Piano Pieces' of Brahms, Chopin's Nocturnes, a Schumann recital, Schubert Piano Sonatas, and Elgar's Violin Sonata with Renaud Capuçon for Warner Classics. His recording of Mompou's *Música callada* is released in 2023 (Hyperion). His award-winning iPad app *The Liszt Sonata* was released by Touch Press in 2013.

Hough is an Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, an Honorary Member of the Royal Philharmonic Society, a Visiting Fellow at Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford University, a Visiting Professor at the Royal Academy of Music, the International Chair of Piano Studies at the Royal Northern College of Music (of which he was made a Companion in 2019), and is on the faculty of The Juilliard School in New York.

Stephen Hough's performances with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra are generously supported by Tony & Carol Berg.



Stephen Hough Photo by Sim Canetty-Clarke

#### SERGEI RACHMANINOV (1873–1943) Piano Concerto No.2

The story of the creation of Rachmaninov's Second Piano Concerto is often told: the voung composer, a star student of the Moscow Conservatory and a favourite of Tchaikovsky, had achieved considerable success aetting his earliest works published. but in 1897 his ambitious First Symphony was disastrously premiered in St Petersburg, resulting in vicious press attacks, notoriously from César Cui who compared it to a program symphony based on the Seven Plagues of Egypt. Supposedly, the ordeal led Rachmaninov into a three-year period of deep depression in which he was unable to write. and ended only after a course in hypnotherapy with the viola-playing Dr Nikolai Dahl. The doctor's treatment apparently persuaded the voung composer that he would be able to write a new concerto, and the resulting work - dedicated to Dahl - has become one of the most famous in the piano repertory.

It's an attractive tale, yet despite Rachmaninov's obvious disappointment with the reception of his symphony, the so-called 'creative hiatus' was a relatively busy period for him. From 1898, he took up the baton professionally for the first time. conducting numerous performances for the newly established Mamontov Private Opera Company in Moscow, and directing the young Chaliapin in roles for which he would later become so famous. Such was his conducting skill that within a few years he would hold a position at the Bolshoi Theatre. The period also heralded a subtle but significant change in his outlook on composition once he started writing larger works again. From 1900, Rachmaninov favoured a more conservative style than that of his symphony, and one that, ironically, became the source of some personal consternation as he sought to evolve his creative voice in following years.



Sergei Rachmaninov in 1900

Whether due to the course in hypnotherapy - after all, it was some months before he began to write again — or simply the passage of time, there is no doubting the sense that something was unleashed within the composer in the works that followed. In the concerto and other compositions of the period (the second Two-Piano Suite and the Sonata for Piano and Cello are the closest), a new assuredness of style is evident, and there is an almost overwhelming abundance of melody. These new works were also created quickly: the second and third movements of the concerto were completed within a few months. and a performance of these took place in December 1900 in Moscow. The first complete performance of the new concerto occurred on 9 November 1901, also in Moscow, with the composer at the piano and his cousin. the noted pianist Alexander Siloti, conducting.

The famous opening notes of the Second Piano Concerto are essentially an extended cadence: slightly varied chords over bell-like bass notes gradually increase in volume, before the notes A flat, F, G — the basis of a motif that appears throughout the concerto - resolve to the home key of C minor, whereon the orchestra introduces the expansive principal subject. The second theme, in the key of the relative major, is by contrast given almost exclusively to the piano. The development section begins with material based on the motif, while a fragment of the second subject in the violins propels the movement to its climax. The recapitulation follows, with the orchestra again stating the main theme while the pigno provides a martial-like accompaniment based on material extrapolated from the motif. The opening phrase of the second subject is recalled by the French horn, and, rather than providing a complete restatement, Rachmaninov shares fragments of the melody gently between the soloist and the orchestra. The reverie is soon broken, however, and a build up of momentum brings the movement to a fiery close.

A short orchestral passage serves to move the second movement to the warmer key of E major where, over an arpeagiated figure in the piano (material composed some years earlier for a six-hand piano Romance), the first subject is given to the flute, then taken over by the clarinet. After a second statement of the theme by the soloist, the melody is developed as the music builds. A faster scherzando section — perhaps recalling the analogous section in Tchaikovsky's First Piano Concerto - leads the movement to a climax, at which point Rachmaninov provides a cadenza (lacking from its traditional place in the first movement). The violins restate the opening melodic material, before sustained piano chords accompany a passage of gradual melodic descent as the movement dies away.

The final movement begins quietly on low strings, the rhythmic material being related to the motif. A dramatic keyboard cadenza also emphasises the motif before introducing the principal theme. A short period of development, including a brief shift to waltztime, leads to an abrupt key change and the announcement of the lyrical second subject by the oboe and violas. This is perhaps one of Rachmaninov's most famous melodies. which the literature suggests may have been 'borrowed' from a friend. However, if there is any truth to this story it is more likely that the reference is only to the opening notes, its expansive treatment bearing too many of the composer's inimitable hallmarks. A trancelike section over a held bass note leads to a development section where Rachmaninov, with youthful exuberance, replaces a recapitulation of the first subject with a fugue based on its opening notes. The second subject is then heard again in the distant key of D flat major. before a short coda leads to a final restatement of the melody, this time fortissimo and given to the full orchestra, underpinned by massive chords on the piano. In characteristic fashion, the concerto concludes with a spirited dash to the end.

#### OTTORINO RESPIGHI (1879–1936) *Roman Trilogy*

Ottorino Respighi left his native Bologna in early 1913 to take up the position of professor of composition at the Santa Cecilia Conservatorium in Rome. The sheer scale of the Eternal City overwhelmed him and, although he had plenty of friends and activities to keep him occupied, Respighi struggled to settle in, enduring severe bouts of melancholy for several years.

According to Elsa Olivieri Sangiacomo, a student of Respighi's at the Conservatorium who became his wife and biographer, the symphonic poem *Fountains of Rome* (1916) proved cathartic. The success of that work put Respighi's career on the map in Italy and abroad. But it also marked a new chapter in the composer's life and a newfound happiness in his adopted hometown where he would live and work until his death.

Fountains also served as the template for Pines of Rome (1924) and Roman Festivals (1928), the subsequent instalments in the so-called Roman trilogy that reflect, in Elsa's words, 'how Respighi saw and felt the varied spirit of Rome'.

**Roman Festivals** is the last of three works in which Respighi sought to depict aspects of Rome — the city in which he lived from 1913 until his death in 1936. It was written in 1928, some years after *The Fountains of Rome* and *The Pines of Rome*, by which time Respighi had become known as a composer outside his own country.

The fly-leaf of the score of *Roman Festivals* bears the following notes, which are here combined with a description of the music.

#### Circuses

A threatening sky hangs over the Massimo Circus, but it is the people's holiday; 'Ave Nero!' The iron doors are unlocked, the strains of a religious song and the howling of wild beasts float on the air. The crowd rises in agitation: unperturbed, the song of the martyrs develops, conquers and then is lost in the tumult.



Ottorino Respighi

The movement begins *moderato* with a shrill salute — then launches into *molto allegro* with a call of three trumpets. Both are repeated several times, varied and combined. In the midst of the tumult, the chant of the martyrs is heard played softly by the woodwind and violins. At intervals the roar of the beasts is heard in the lower woodwind and brass; the chant swells to a great fervour, and then the first section is repeated. After a hurried passage for strings and woodwind, probably representative of the excitement of the people, the movement comes to a solemn end.

#### The Jubilee

The pilgrims trail along the highway, praying. Finally appears from the summit of Monte Mario, to ardent eyes and gasping souls, the Holy City: 'Rome! Rome!' A hymn of praise bursts forth, the churches ring out their reply.

This movement begins *doloroso* e *slanco* (sorrowful and weary), with a laboured march of the pilgrims, for strings alone. Clarinet and other woodwind join in and the excitement suddenly grows. After a shout from the orchestra the solo viola hints at a glimpse of the Holy City, and then the march continues at a more rapid pace. A hymn for woodwind rises above the march and grows and grows until it bursts forth as a paean of praise for full orchestra. The bells ring out and die away and the movement ends with a calmer version of the hymn and a phrase of plainsong.

#### October Harvest Festival

The October festival in the Roman Castelli (hill towns) covered with vines: hunting echoes, tinkling of bells, songs of love. Then in the tender even-fall arises a romantic serenade.

The festival begins *allegro giocoso*. Hunting calls for trumpets, answered by horns, lead to a joyous dance which grows more and more feverish until the bells ring out,

after which the tumult subsides into cadenzalike passages for clarinet and horn. Then follows the love serenade, for violins accompanied by strings, horns and mandolin.

#### Epiphany

The night before Epiphany in the Piazza Navona. A characteristic rhythm of trumpets dominates the frantic clamour: above the swelling noise float, from time to time, rustic motives, *saltarello* cadenzas, the strains of a barrel-organ and the appeal of the town-crier, the harsh song of the drunk and the lively *stornello* (an old Italian form of popular song) in which is expressed the popular spirit: 'We are Romans, let us pass!'

Beginning softly, this *vivo* movement depicts a scene of revelry on the eve of Epiphany. The work closes with a wild dance in which the whole orchestra participates.

#### Regarding *The Fountains of Rome,* Respighi noted:

In this symphonic poem the composer has endeavoured to give impression to the sentiments and visions suggested to him by four of Rome's fountains, contemplated at the hour in which their character is most in harmony with the surrounding landscape, or in which their beauty appears most impressive to the observer.

The first part, inspired by the Fountain of Valle Giulia, depicts a pastoral landscape: droves of cattle pass and disappear in the fresh damp mists of a Roman dawn.

A sudden loud and insistent blast of horns above the trills of the whole orchestra introduces the second part. It is like a joyous call, summoning troops of naiads and tritons who come running up, pursuing each other and mingling in a frenzied dance between the jets of water.

Next there appears a solemn theme, borne on the undulations of the orchestra. It is the *Fountain of Trevi at Midday*. The solemn theme, passing from the woodwind to the brass instruments, assumes a triumphal character. Trumpets peal; across the radiant surface of the water there passes Neptune's chariot, drawn by sea-horses and followed by a train of sirens and tritons. The procession then vanishes, while faint trumpet blasts resound in the distance.

The fourth part, *The Villa Medici Fountain at Sunset,* is announced by a sad theme which rises above a subdued warbling. It is the nostalgic hour of sunset...

Claudio Guastalla, librettist of a number of Respighi's operas, wrote the 'captions' which appear at the front of the score of **Pines of Rome** — but only after the work was completed:

#### I. The pines of the Villa Borghese

Children are at play in the pine groves of Villa Borghese [the traditional children's song *Madama Doré*]; they dance round in circles, they play at soldiers, marching and fighting, they are wrought up by their own cries like swallows at evening, they come and go in swarms. Suddenly the scene changes, and

#### II. Pines near a catacomb

we see the shade of the pine trees fringing the entrance to a catacomb. From the depth there rises the sound of mournful psalm-singing, floating through the air like a solemn hymn [the Advent plainchant *Veni, veni, Emmanuel*], and gradually and mysteriously dispersing.

#### III. The pines of the Janiculum

A quiver runs through the air: the pine trees of the Janiculum stand distinctly outlined in the clear light of a full moon. A nightingale is singing [this is the first instance of a pre-recorded sound forming part of a musical score].

#### IV. The pines of the Appian Way

Misty dawn on the Appian Way: solitary pine trees guarding the magic landscape; the muffled, ceaseless rhythm of unending footsteps. The poet had a fantastic vision of bygone glories: trumpets sound and, in the brilliance of the newly-risen sun, a consular army bursts forth towards the Sacred Way, mounting in triumph to the Capitol.

Given Respighi's success — he is one of the best-loved, most-often recorded and widely performed of all composers of the 20th century — it now seems extraordinary that the BBC had banned his music during the Second World War for its supposedly protofascist connotations. The fourth movement of the *Pines*, together with the more overtly triumphal *Roman Festivals*, are often pointed to as evidence of Respighi's sympathy for the Fascist glorification of the Rome of Empire. However, any objective reading of the composer's letters, public statements or the accounts of those who knew him suggest such claims are fanciful.

Notes by Scott Davie ©2007 and Vincent Ciccarello © 2012

Ahead of a two-week Rachmaninov festival in May, British pianist Sir Stephen Hough and conductor John Wilson discuss the First and Second Piano Concertos by this legendary pianist-composer.

#### By Hugh Robertson

When thinking of the great pianist-composers, there are no shortage of examples: Liszt, Chopin, Clara Schumann, Satie. But perhaps none are as synonymous with their instrument as Sergei Rachmaninov.

Rachmaninov was of course a great composer of piano pieces — his five works for piano and orchestra, the four Piano Concertos and the *Rhapsody on a Theme of Paganini,* are staples of any orchestra's season, and his solo piano works are numerous and brilliant. But between 1918 and his death in 1943 he made his living chiefly as a concert pianist and had very little time for composing.

Uniquely for Rachmaninov among those other composers, we have photos, videos and recordings of him performing his own works. We can hear how he thinks his own music should sound, notwithstanding the limitations of the recording technology of the day. And above all else we can hear his extraordinary playing: the clarity of his textures, the power of his rhythms, and the precision of his famously large hands.

All of those qualities will be on display in Sydney in May, when one of the world's most acclaimed pianists, Sir Stephen Hough, performs Rachmaninov's First and Second Piano Concertos under conductor John Wilson.

Hough has a long and close association with Rachmaninov's concertos, which he describes as "the most important corpus of concertante works for a single instrument in the 20th century". Hough's recordings of these on the Hyperion label in 2004 were as widely-praised as a recording can be, with *BBC Music Magazine* writing that they "stand out in a field jam-packed with first-rate Rachmaninov concerto cycles," and American magazine *Fanfare* declaring "these rank among the most illuminating—and most compelling—performances in the catalogue."

2023 is a big Rachmaninov year, celebrating the 150th anniversary of his birth in 1873. Hough is particularly looking forward to performing the First Piano Concerto, a work he feels is fundamentally misunderstood. Officially Rachmaninov's Opus 1 and first published in 1891, Hough points out the composer revised the work thoroughly in 1917, and it is anything but juvenilia.

"The First Concerto was written *after* the Third," says Hough. "Although it's called No.1, he kept the tunes of a juvenile piece and rewrote it completely. There aren't many bars that are the same.

"[When he revised it] he was a mature man. He knew about the orchestra, he had travelled the world playing. He took this youthful piece and realised that there was something in there. It is completely and utterly refurbished.

"And when the theme comes in for the first time, all the harmonies are so clearly 40 years later — they couldn't have been written at the time of the original version. So that's what makes this really fascinating. It's the Second that's the less mature piece and the First that's the absolutely mature piece. And that's something to bear in mind for the audience: don't think you're hearing No.1, Op.1 — you're hearing Op.34 or something like that, if we went in the real chronology of Rachmaninov's works."

Twenty years on from his celebrated recordings, and after countless performances, Hough has lost none of his excitement and enthusiasm for these masterpieces.



Photo by Sim Canetty-Clarke

"The Second is *the* great 19th century Russian piano concerto, even though it was written just in the 20th century," says Hough. "It's got this incredible lyrical soul. It's heartwarming. And it is an absolute joy to play. It's like saying, 'If you like chocolate, boy, we're going to give you the best chocolate cake you've ever had in your life.'

"Whereas the First, in this revised version, it's more lean. It's more like a soufflé than the heavy chocolate cake. The orchestration is much more transparent."

It is illuminating that in separate interviews both Hough and John Wilson mention dessert when discussing the Second Piano Concerto. For Wilson as conductor, the piece is too often treated as confection rather than a serious piece — a tendency amplified over the years due to associations with Hollywood films and by pop songs 'borrowing' its themes for schmaltzy ballads.

"For some listeners it comes with already builtin set of romantic entanglements," says Wilson. "But Rachmaninov himself said to the conductor Eugene Ormandy, 'Don't add sugar, Gene, I made it sweet enough.'

"My approach as far as Rachmaninov is concerned is to avoid chocolate sauce like the plague. These pieces need ironclad discipline. That's an intensely romantic work, the Second Piano Concerto, but it needs muscularity and ardour in the playing.

"If you do have that sort of rather lean, muscular approach, you can get the true emotion through without grafting anything on the top that isn't there. Don't forget that Rachmaninov is technically challenging. If it isn't then you're not doing it right."

Wilson has also been steeped in Rachmaninov of late, releasing recordings of Symphonies 2 and 3 praised for their "x-ray clarity" (*Fanfare*) that "allows us to revel in...the colours of the composer's orchestration" (*MusicWeb International*). After putting the symphonies "under the microscope" during the recording process, Wilson feels as though he better understands Rachmaninov's language and idiosyncrasies.

"I don't do anything that Rachmaninov doesn't write on the page," he is quick to say. But I do have definite feelings about what I think the composer means. You get under a composer's skin, and you get to know the details of a composer's style. And you also get to know how a composer works technically.

"I would definitely tackle the piano concertos from a slightly different angle compared to how I would have done them when I first started.

"I first conducted an orchestra 34 years ago," he concludes, "But I feel as if I'm only at the starting gate in terms of what it takes to breathe life into the music, get it from the page, through the orchestra, to the audience."

These concerts will also mark a reunion between Hough and Wilson, who have only performed once together before — coincidentally that was for Rachmaninov's other great work for piano and orchestra, the *Rhapsody on a Theme of Paganini* — and Hough couldn't be more thrilled.

"I'm a big, big fan of John Wilson," he says with a broad smile.

"What I find amazing about John is that he's genuinely creative without any sense of selfconsciousness. He's not speaking down to people. He will play film scores with the same care that he plays Stravinsky and the great 20th century masterpieces.

"I think John has found this incredible path through all the nonsense on both sides — the people on one side who think that classical music is only for the very serious and, on the other side, people who are desperate to water it down so much that it ceases to be what it is. I think John's just ridden above both of those viewpoints and found this amazing path.

"And he's really come into his own. Everything he records is seems to be the best recording of that piece, he's on such a roll.

"I'm sounding like his manager!", says Hough with a laugh. "I'm so thrilled to have this opportunity to have these two weeks with him."

John Wilson conducts Sir Stephen Hough and the Sydney Symphony Orchestra in Rachmaninov's Second Piano Concerto (11 & 13 May) and First Piano Concerto (17-20 May).







# HOLIDAY IN EVERY MODE

With Sydney Harbour as your backdrop, pop the champagne as you sail away on a memory-making getaway. First stop, a melt-in-your-mouth steak from Chops Grille restaurant. Towel up and wind down with a relaxing spa treatment. Head ashore and explore local markets, wine trails and hidden eateries. Wrap up the night with entertainment featuring world-class musicians at our 1,400-seat theatre, before retreating to your modern Stateroom or Suite accommodation.

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